Arabic Language Department

2ed year/2022-2023

***Unit one***

1. **Simple Tenses**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pronouns | Present Simple | Past Simple | Future Simple |
| I | Play | Played | Will play |
| You | Play | Played | Will play |
| He, she, it | Plays | Played | Will play |
| They | Play | Played | Will play |
| We | Play | Played | Will play |

*Note1: there is another way to express the future tense which is:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pronouns | Future |
| I | am going to study tomorrow. |
| You | are going to study tomorrow. |
| He she, it | is going to study tomorrow. |
| They | are going to study tomorrow. |
| We | are going to study tomorrow. |

1. **Continuous Tenses**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Pronouns | Present Continuous | Past Continuous |
| I | am playing | Was playing |
| You | are playing | Were playing |
| He, she, it | is playing | Was playing |
| They | are playing | Were playing |
| We | are playing | Were playing |

1. **Parts of Speech**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Parts of speech | word |
| Noun | School |
| Verb | Write |
| Adjective | Beautiful |
| Adverb | Always |
| Preposition | In |
| Pronoun | We |
| Conjunction | But |
| Article | The |

1. **How to ask a question:**
2. By using question words

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question words | Questions sentences |
| What | What is your name? |
| Where | Where do you live? |
| When | When is your birthday? |
| Why | Why are you laughing? |
| How | How are you? |
| Which | Which book is yours? |
| Who | Who is that? |
| Whose | Whose is this car? |
| How long | How long does it take from Baghdad to Basra? |
| How much | How much is the sandwich? |
| How many | How many sisters do you have? |

1. By using yes/no questions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question tool | Question sentences |
| Did/ do/ does | Did you study well yesterday?  Do you want to play football?  Does she speak French? |
| Auxiliary verbs:  Is/ are/was/were | Is she home?  Are you ok? |
| Modals verbs  Can/ may/might/could/should/will | Can you swim? |

**Irregular verbs**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Go | Went |
| Write | Wrote |
| Take | Took |
| Swim | Swam |
| Give | Gave |
| Read | Read |
| Understand | Understood |
| Sleep | Slept |
| Become | Became |
| Send | Sent |