Arabic Language Department

2ed year/2022-2023

***Unit one***

1. **Simple Tenses**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pronouns  | Present Simple  | Past Simple  | Future Simple  |
| I | Play  | Played  | Will play  |
| You | Play  | Played | Will play |
| He, she, it | Plays  | Played | Will play  |
| They  | Play  | Played | Will play |
| We  | Play  | Played  | Will play  |

*Note1: there is another way to express the future tense which is:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pronouns  | Future  |
| I | am going to study tomorrow.  |
| You | are going to study tomorrow. |
| He she, it | is going to study tomorrow. |
| They  | are going to study tomorrow. |
| We  | are going to study tomorrow. |

1. **Continuous Tenses**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Pronouns  | Present Continuous  | Past Continuous  |
| I | am playing  | Was playing |
| You | are playing | Were playing |
| He, she, it | is playing | Was playing |
| They | are playing  | Were playing |
| We  | are playing  | Were playing  |

1. **Parts of Speech**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Parts of speech  | word |
| Noun  | School |
| Verb  | Write |
| Adjective  | Beautiful |
| Adverb  | Always |
| Preposition  | In |
| Pronoun  | We |
| Conjunction | But  |
| Article | The  |

1. **How to ask a question:**
2. By using question words

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| --- | --- |
| Question words  | Questions sentences  |
| What  | What is your name? |
| Where  | Where do you live? |
| When  | When is your birthday? |
| Why  | Why are you laughing? |
| How  | How are you? |
| Which  | Which book is yours? |
| Who | Who is that? |
| Whose | Whose is this car? |
| How long | How long does it take from Baghdad to Basra? |
| How much  | How much is the sandwich? |
| How many  | How many sisters do you have? |

1. By using yes/no questions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question tool  | Question sentences  |
| Did/ do/ does  | Did you study well yesterday?Do you want to play football?Does she speak French? |
| Auxiliary verbs:Is/ are/was/were | Is she home?Are you ok?  |
| Modals verbsCan/ may/might/could/should/will | Can you swim?  |

**Irregular verbs**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  Go | Went |
| Write | Wrote |
| Take | Took |
| Swim | Swam |
| Give | Gave |
| Read | Read |
| Understand | Understood |
| Sleep | Slept |
| Become | Became |
| Send | Sent |