

وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي  
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# **The Arab Food Security in the Horizons of its Achieving in Globalization**

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## **ABSTRACT**

### The Arab Food Security and the Horizons of Its Achieving In Globalization

The Arab food security represents one of the elements of the Arab national security, and the degree of its stability as far as depends on it.

The problem of Arab food has begun to appear at the beginning of 1960's, whereas the Arab homeland was the main source for food before the above mentioned period.

As a matter of fact, it was well known that the Europe faced same problem at the beginning of the industrial revolution so the world has realized and understood the danger of that specially after the food world crisis in 1972 which threatened a large number of countries with famine.

After the Second World War the international economy has witnessed serious changes so that the industrial countries to regulate and control the monetary and financial policies as the international monetary fund and the international bank for invested policies.

The multi identities companies have played the greatest role in controlling the international economy especially at the last decade of the 20<sup>th</sup> century which has witnessed the break down USSR and the dominancy of capital system on the affairs of the world.

This events have helped the concept of globalization to be adopted and to establish the forth mechanism of globalization in addition for the three above mentioned mechanism which is called the World of Trade Organization.

By these mechanisms the globalization has completed its full control on the international trade which was the agricultural trade one of them especially when the Uruguayan round conformed the agricultural agreement.

This economic developments especially for the agricultural issue have negatively affected on the third world countries in which the Arab homeland located and have given the industrial countries the full dominancy on food production and trade and made the Arab food security facing a serious challenge due to the big shortage in rates of food production along four decade ago in 20<sup>th</sup> century adding for that the international changes which have enlarged the gap of food production between the Arab countries and the industrial countries.

This has led the Arab to concern about the international food markets due to the increasing of importing rates comparing with the other international rates.

Mostly the norms of Globalization have a negative affects on the Arab food security due to the deep gap of Quality and Quantity of food between the and industrial countries although the Arab efforts have been done to Improve and developing the Means of food production. Addition for that the food security data of the big groups of food production are still low which

mea in general that the situation of Arab food is not safety although the vast natural sources and human beings they have them. In order to improve the values the food security data Arab must depend on the self-potentialities they have, and Improving them in order to reduce the food gap firstly and to achieve the required excess of quantities food production the other necessity is the work to found an Arab economic glomeration to reduce the negative affects on the Arab homeland caused by the International changes and update the mechanism of food production by learning and following all the Intentional economic developments