Unit Eight

Third-Year Classes- Eighth Lecture

Conditionals

-She is a teacher

-If, Because, Since, When she is a teacher

Conditional If

العبارات الشرطية: تتكون من جزئين يسمى الاول الذي ياتي بعده الكلمة بفعل الشرط والثاني وهو جملة كاملة يسمى جواب الشرط

1-If clause , main clause OR

2-Main clause if clause

والعبارات الشرطيه فيها عدة انواع:

1-النوع الصفري اي لا يوجد فيه شرط ويتكون من :

الاداة +عبارة مضارع بسيط ، جملة مضارع بسيط

There are many types of conditionals:

-Zero Conditional:

This is known as the general conditional that is made of:

-If + Present Simple, Present Simple

As in:

-If you look after your plants, they grow up very quickly.

-If I eat dairy products, I get red spots on my skin.

-I get red spots on my skin if I eat dairy products.

-ملاحظة: النوع الصفري يتحدث عن احداث او مواقف قد تحصل في اي وقت ولعدة مرات (احداث متكرره)

اما الانواع الاساسية فهي كما يلي:

1-النوع الاول: يتكون من القاعده التالية:

الاداة + جملة مضارع بسيط ، جملة مستقبل بسيط

ويسمى هذا النوع بالشرط المفتوح لانه يتحقق بسهوله (مثلا اذا تدرس ستنجح) ( اذا اخذت العلاج ستشفى)

**-If +Present Simple , Simple Future**

-If I have money, I will buy this house.

-She will pass the test if she reads hard.

-If she doesn’t read hard, she will not (won’t) pass the test.

-She won’t pass the test if she doesn’t read hard.

Here, we can use (when) instead of (if):

-He may/will visit us when/if he feels better.

-Ali buys a new car. He will take us with him. (use if)

-If Ali buys a new car , he will take us with him.

-Ali will take us with him if he buys a new car.

-لاحظ الملاحظة التالية:

-لا يجوز ان نضع اداة المستقبل في العباره التي تتبع اداد الشرط

-NOTE: It is incorrect to use a future tense in the (if clause):

\*-If he will study, he will succeed.

-If he studies, he will succeed.

\*-I will meet her if she will come.

-I will meet her if she comes

-If she comes, I will meet her.

\*-If she will come, I will meet her.

2-النوع الثاني يتكون من القاعده التالية:

**-If + Past Simple , S +could/would/might/should +bare infinitive +C.**

-If he lived in Basrah , he might meet Mr. Ali. (But if fact he didn’t live there)

-If the boy jumped from a high wall, he would get killed.

-The boy would get killed if he jumped from a high wall.(If fact he didn’t jump)

-If he studied hard, he might pass the exam.

-If she (have) enough money, she could buy this handbag.

-If she had enough money, she could buy this handbag.

-النوع الثالث يتكون من القاعده التالية:

**-If +Past Perfect , S. +could/would/might/should +have +pp + C.**

وهذا النوع يسمى غير الحقيقي لانه لا يتحقق اطلاقا

-If +Past Perfect , S. +could/would/might/should +have +pp + C.

-If I had met her, I would have told her everything. (But in fact I didn’t meet her)

-She could have lifted the table if she had been stronger.

-He would have got the highest mark if he had read hard.

-If she (have) enough money, she could have bought this hand

قاعدة الماضي التام هي :

had +pp

-If she had had enough money, …….

-If she (get) enough money, she would have bought this dress.

-If she had got (gotten) enough money, she would ……..

-If she had had enough , she could have bought this handbag.

-They might have found him if they (look) for him carefully.

-They might have found him if they had looked for him carefully.

-He might have called the police if he (be) here.

-He might have called the police if he had been here

-النوع الرابع الاخير ويتكون من القاعده التالية:

**-If +S. +were +C. , S. +could/would/might/should +Bare Inf. +C.**

-If she were a queen, she would buy everything.

-He could fly if he were a bird.

-If the cow were flying, we couldn’t get milk.

-If I were in your shoes, I would punish this worker.

Layla might travel to London if she were an English citizen.(If fact Layla is not an English citizen)

تمارين عامه

Q-Correct the verb form:

1-They would be offended if I (not go) to their party.

-They would be offended if I didn’t go to their party.

2-If they offered me the job, I (take) it.

-If they offered me a job, I would take it.

-If they had offered me a job, I (take) it.

-If they had offered me a job, I would have taken it.

Q-Complete :

1-If she (be) a teacher, she might teach the students.

2-I might travel everywhere if I (get) some money.

-I might have travelled everywhere if I (have) some money.

3-If we (find) the thief, we would have given him to the police.