Min(Z) $= -5X_1 - 3X_2 + 2X_3$

$X_1 + X_2 + X_3 + S_1 = 5$

$X_1 - 2X_2 - 2X_3 + S_2 = 4$

$3X_1 + 3X_2 + 2X_3 + S_3 = 15$

Q1 //

Simplex Method

Grop (A)

	X_1	X_2	X_3	S_1	S_2	S_3	R.H.S	Ratio
	-5	3	-2	0	0	0	0	
S_1	1	1	1	1	0	0	5	
S_2	1	-2	-2	0	1	0	4	
S_3	3	3	2	0	0	1	15	

حلول اسئلة لفصل الفصل ثالث اهداء يوليو 2026-2027

	X_1	X_2	X_3	S_1	S_2	S_3	R.H.S	
	0	13	8	0	-5	0	-20	
S_1	0	3	3	1	-1	0	1	÷ 3
X_1	1	-2	-2	0	1	0	4	
S_3	0	9	8	0	-3	1	3	

$*-5$ (1 -2 -2 0 1 0 4) (Z)

5 3 -2 0 0 0 0

0 13 8 0 -5 0 -20

$*-1$ (1 -2 -2 0 1 0 4) (S_1)

1 1 1 1 0 0 5

0 3 3 1 -1 0 1

(S_3) $*3$ (1 -2 -2 0 1 0 4)

3 3 2 0 0 1 15

0 9 8 0 -3 1 3

	X_1	X_2	X_3	S_1	S_2	S_3	R.H.S
	0	0	-5	$-\frac{13}{3}$	$-\frac{2}{3}$	0	$-\frac{73}{3}$
X_2	0	1	1	$\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0	$\frac{1}{3}$
X_1	1	0	0	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	$\frac{14}{3}$
S_3	0	0	-1	-3	0	1	0

$*-13$ (0 1 1 $\frac{1}{3}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$ 0 $\frac{1}{3}$) (Z')

0 13 8 0 -5 0 -20

0 0 -5 $-\frac{13}{3}$ $-\frac{2}{3}$ 0 $-\frac{73}{3}$

$*2$ (0 1 1 $\frac{1}{3}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$ 0 $\frac{1}{3}$) (X_1)

1 -2 -2 0 1 0 4

1 0 0 $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ 0 $\frac{14}{3}$

$*-9$ (0 1 1 $\frac{1}{3}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$ 0 $\frac{1}{3}$) (S_3)

0 9 8 0 -3 1 3

0 0 -1 -3 0 1 0

Q2 //

Conical Form

Max $Z = X_1 + 2X_2 - X_4$

$X_1 + X_2 + X_3 + X_4 \leq 10$ } ——— (1)

$-X_1 - X_2 - X_3 - X_4 \leq -10$ } ——— (2)

$-X_2 - X_4 \leq -4$ ——— (2)

$X_2 + X_3 + X_4 \leq 5$ } ——— (3)

$-X_2 - X_3 - X_4 \leq 5$ } ——— (3)

$X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4 \geq 0$

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Q Max(Z) = $5X_1 + 3X_2 + 0S_1 + 0S_2 + 0S_3$

$X_1 + X_2 + S_1 = 30$

$2X_1 + X_2 + S_2 = 40$

$X_1 + S_3 = 45$

Group (B)

Simplex Method

	X_1	X_2	S_1	S_2	S_3	R.H.S	Ratio
	-5	-3	0	0	0	0	
S_1	1	1	1	0	0	30	30
S_2	(2)	1	0	1	0	40	20
S_3	1	0	0	0	1	45	45

$\div 2$ ← $*5$ (1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 20) (2nd)

-5 -3 0 0 0 0

[0] $-\frac{1}{2}$ 0 $\frac{5}{2}$ 0 100

	X_1	X_2	S_1	S_2	S_3	R.H.S	Ratio
	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{5}{2}$	0	100	
S_1	0	($\frac{1}{2}$)	1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	10	20
X_1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	20	40
S_3	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	1	25	

$*-1$ (1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 20) (S_1)

1 1 1 0 0 30

[0] $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 $-\frac{1}{2}$ 0 10

$*-1$ (1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 20) (S_3)

1 0 0 0 1 45

[0] $-\frac{1}{2}$ 0 $-\frac{1}{2}$ 1 25

	X_1	X_2	S_1	S_2	S_3	R.H.S
	0	0	1	2	0	110
X_2	0	1	2	-1	0	20
X_1	1	0	-1	1	0	10
S_3	0	0	1	-1	1	35

$*\frac{1}{2}$ (0 1 2 -1 0 20) (2nd)

0 $-\frac{1}{2}$ 0 $\frac{5}{2}$ 0 100

0 [1] 1 2 0 110

$*\frac{1}{2}$ (0 1 2 -1 0 20) (S_3)

0 $-\frac{1}{2}$ 0 $-\frac{1}{2}$ 1 25

0 [0] 1 -1 1 35

$*\frac{1}{2}$ (0 1 2 -1 0 20)

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 20

1 [0] -1 1 0 10

Q2 Standard Form.

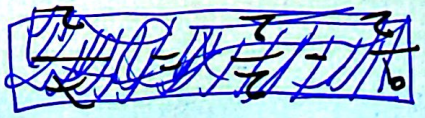
$$\text{Max}(Z) = X_1 + 2X_2 - X_4 + 0S_1 + 0S_2 + 0S_3$$

$$X_1 + X_2 + X_3 + X_4 - S_1 = 10$$

$$X_2 + X_4 - S_2 = 4$$

$$X_2 + X_3 - X_4 + S_3 = 5$$

$$X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4, S_1, S_2, S_3 \geq 0$$



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