**الماضي التام (Past Perfect)**



الماضي التام.

**يستخدم هذا الزمن للتعبير عن حدث وقع قبل حدث آخر في الزمن الماضي، بغض النظر عن أي فعل هو المذكور أولا، فهذا الزمن يعبر فقط عن الفعل الذي حصل أولا**

**ويتم تكوينه على الصورة التالية: (من اليسار إلى اليمين)**

**(الفعل في التصريف الثالث+had+الفاعل).**

**مثال: As soon as they had bought a car, they drove it to Makka**

**حالة النفي: يكون النفي بإضافة not إلى جانب had فجملة I had decide تصبح I hadn't decide**

**استخدام just**

## **تستخدم كلمة just للإشارة إلى أن الفعل الأول حدث قبل فترة قصيرة من الحدث الثاني، مثل: She has just left the room when the police arrivedتمارين**

 **تمارين**

صحح الفعل بين القوسين

**1- Before he (go) to the cinema, he (book) the ticket.**

**2- She did not tell me where she (find) the bag.**

**3- After I (do) my homework last night, I (go) to the club.**

**4- When she returned home, she (discover) that her house (rob) and many valuable things (steal).**

**5- No sooner he (rob) me of my wallet than the police (come).**

**تمرين رقم 2:**

**اختر الإجابة الصحيحة وضعها في مكانها المناسب:**

1. **Before her husband …………….., she had laid the table.**
2. **(arrive, arrived, had arrived)**

**2- After she had finished cooking, she ………… the table.**

 **(lay, laid, had laid)**

**3- I knew that he …………….. his lost watch.**

 **(found, had found, has found)**

**4- When I finished my work, he ……………. his work too.**

 **(already finished, has already finished, had already finished)**

**5- I wish he ………………. yesterday.**

**(attended, had attended, has attended)**

**حلول التمارين:**

**حل تمرين رقم 1:**

**1- Before he went to the cinema, he had booked the ticket.**

**2- She did not tell me where she had found the bag.**

**3- After I had done my homework last night, I went to the club.**

**4- When she returned home, she had discovered that her house was robbed and many valuable things were stolen.**

**5- No sooner had he robbed me of my wallet than the police came.**

**حل تمرين رقم 2:**

**1- Before her husband arrived, she had laid the table.**

**2- After she had finished cooking, she laid the table.**

**3- I knew that he had found his lost watch.**

**4- When I finished my work, he had already finished his work too.**

**5- I wish he had attended yesterday.**