

**Assistant Instructor**

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**Reading Comprehension**

## The Importance of Critical Thinking in Higher Education

In the modern world, education is not just about memorizing facts and figures. It is about developing the ability to think critically and solve problems. Critical thinking refers to the ability to analyze information objectively, evaluate different perspectives, and come to reasoned conclusions. This skill is essential in higher education, as students are often required to engage with complex ideas, conduct research, and present their findings in a clear, coherent manner.

One of the key aspects of critical thinking is being able to question assumptions. In many disciplines, students are encouraged to challenge existing theories and to explore new ways of thinking. This process helps to deepen understanding and encourages intellectual growth. Furthermore, critical thinking teaches students to consider the implications of their ideas, not just in the academic context but also in real-world situations.

Another benefit of critical thinking is its application in problem-solving. Whether it's solving a mathematical equation, analyzing a historical event, or developing a new product, critical thinking enables students to approach challenges methodically and creatively. It also helps students to identify and avoid biases, leading to more objective, well-informed decisions.

## Questions:

1. What is the definition of critical thinking?
2. Why is critical thinking important in higher education?
3. How does critical thinking help students in problem-solving?
4. what does the roles questioning assumptions play in learning?
5. What are the benefits of critical thinking in both academic and real-world contexts?
6. Do you think critical thinking is necessary for career success? Why ?
7. what do qualities should a critical thinker possess ?
8. How does critical thinking contribute to intellectual growth?

## Answers :

1. What is the definition of critical thinking?

- Critical thinking is the ability to analyze information objectively, evaluate different perspectives, and come to reasoned conclusions.

2. Why is critical thinking important in higher education?

- Critical thinking is important in higher education because it allows students to engage with complex ideas, conduct research, and present their findings clearly. It helps them develop the ability to question assumptions and explore new ways of thinking.

3. How does critical thinking help students in problem-solving?

- Critical thinking helps students in problem-solving by enabling them to approach challenges methodically and creatively. It allows them to break down problems, identify relevant information, and come up with well-reasoned solutions.

4. What does the roles questioning assumptions play in learning?

- Questioning assumptions plays a key role in learning because it encourages students to challenge existing theories, explore alternative ideas, and deepen their understanding of the subject matter.

5. What are the benefits of critical thinking in both academic and real-world contexts?

- In academic contexts, critical thinking helps students to analyze and evaluate information more effectively. In real-world contexts, it enables individuals to make well-informed decisions, solve problems, and understand complex issues from multiple perspectives.

6. Do you think critical thinking is necessary for career success? Why ?

- Yes, critical thinking is necessary for career success because it helps individuals make informed decisions, solve problems efficiently, and adapt to new challenges in the workplace. It is a skill that is highly valued by employers in many fields.

7. what do qualities should a critical thinker possess?

- A critical thinker should possess qualities such as open-mindedness, the ability to analyze information objectively, the capacity to evaluate different perspectives, and the ability to draw reasoned conclusions.

8. How does critical thinking contribute to intellectual growth?

- Critical thinking contributes to intellectual growth by encouraging students to think deeply, question assumptions, and explore new ideas. It helps them develop a more comprehensive understanding of subjects and promotes lifelong learning.

## **Wh-question**

**Wh-question + auxiliary verb + Subject + main verb**

**Answers of wh-question**

**Subject + main verb + complement**

<b>what</b>	<b>Complement (noun )</b>
<b>Where</b>	<b>Complement ( place)</b>
<b>When</b>	<b>Complement (time)</b>
<b>Why</b>	<b>Complement (reason)</b>
<b>How</b>	<b>Complement ( description)</b>
<b>Who</b>	<b>Complement (person)</b>
<b>Which</b>	<b>Complement (things)</b>
<b>Whose</b>	<b>Complement ( possession)</b>