**Unit One**

**A list of Pronouns**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Subject Pronouns** | **Object Pronouns** | **Possessive Adjectives** | **Possessive Pronouns** |
| I | Me | My | Mine |
| He | Him | His | His |
| She | Her | Her | Hers |
| It | It | Its | Its |
| You | You | Your | Yours |
| We | Us | Our | Ours |
| They | Them | Their | Theirs |

**Verb to be.. فعل الكينونة**

I am ….I’m

He is….He’s

She is ….She’s

It is ….It’s

You are …. You’re

We are …. We’re

They are …. They’re

**Contractions ( short forms ) الاختصار**

I am ….. I’m

He is….He’s

She is ….She’s

It is ….It’s

You are …. You’re

We are …. We’re

They are …. They’re

Name is … name’s

What is …. What’s

Where is …. Where’s

Is not …. Isn’t

Are not …. Aren’t

I am not …. I’m not

Does not … doesn’t

Do not ….. don’t

Did not …. Didn’t

**Negation Rules ………… قواعد النفي**

قواعد النفي متعددة ولكن نختصرها ضمن نطاق منهجكم

النفي مع فعل الكينونة be

be----am, is, are

القاعدة تكون كالتالي :

1.

فاعل + am + not + فعل رئيسي + تكملة الجملة.

is

are

I am a teacher. I am not a teacher.

He is at work now. He is not at work now.

They are good workers. They are not good workers.

2.

فاعل + am + not + فعل رئيسي (-ing) + تكملة الجملة.

I am reading my lesson. I am not reading my lesson.

She is washing the dished now. She is not washing the dishes now.

We are playing outside. We are not playing outside.

3.

do, does, did .......

فاعل + do + not + فعل رئيسي مجرد

does

did

I go to the gym every day. I do not go to the gym every day.

He drives a car. He does not drive a car.

They swim well. They do not swim well.

We went to the market yesterday. We did not go to the market yesterday.

4.

was, were ......

فاعل + was + not + فعل رئيسي (-ing) + تكملة الجملة.

It was raining last night. It was not raining last night.

You were walking outside. You were not walking outside.