

## **1. Parts of Speech**

### **1.1.Nouns**

#### **1.1.1. Kinds of nouns**

Nouns are words that name people, places, things, or ideas, categorized into types based on their function and nature. Key types include common/proper, concrete/abstract, countable/uncountable, collective, and compound nouns. They play roles as subjects or objects in sentences, with singular/plural forms indicating quantity.

**Here are the main types of nouns:**

- 1. Common Nouns:** General names for persons, places, or things (e.g., city, dog, teacher).
- 2. Proper Nouns:** Specific, capitalized names of unique people, places, or brands (e.g., London, Einstein, Microsoft).
- 3. Concrete Nouns:** Physical items that can be perceived through the senses (e.g., apple, table, smoke).
- 4. Abstract Nouns:** Intangible concepts, ideas, or feelings (e.g., love, fear, bravery).
- 5. Countable Nouns:** Things that can be counted, having both singular and plural forms (e.g., book/books, chair/chairs).
- 6. Uncountable (Mass) Nouns:** Things that cannot be counted, usually lacking a plural form (e.g., water, rice, information).
- 7. Collective Nouns:** Names for a group of individuals or items (e.g., team, herd, audience).
- 8. Compound Nouns:** Nouns formed by joining two or more words (e.g., toothbrush, ice cream, mother-in-law).
- 9. Possessive Nouns:** Nouns that indicate ownership, usually formed with an apostrophe (e.g., Sarah's, dog's).
- 10. Gerunds:** Nouns formed from verbs ending in “-ing” (e.g., swimming, reading).

### 1.1.2. Countable and Uncountable Nouns: المعدود و غير المعدود

- بعض الكلمات تعبر عن المفرد و الجمع معا مثلا :

Water / money / sugar / flour / rice / butter / milk / Pepsi

- This is a cat
- There are five kitties in the box.
- That is a brown sugar

السؤال عن العدد باستخدام How much / How many

- How much تستخدم مع الغير معدود اما How many تستخدم مع المعدود. المعدود هي الاسماء التي نستطيع جمعها اما الغير معدود هي الاسماء التي لاتجمع و ليس لها اسم مفرد لذلك تعتبر (water/ milk/ cheese) كلمات غير معدودة :

- How many pencils do you need?
- I need 5 pencils, please.
- How much milk do you want?
- I want one bottle / one cup of milk, please.

ادوات القياس : Measurement Tools

السوائل (liquids : bottles/cups/ letters)

- How many pencils do you need?
- I need 5 pencils, please.
- How much milk do you want?
- I want one bottle / one cup of milk, please.

بقية المواد نستخدم القطع و الشرائح و الكيلوات (pieces/ slices/ spoon/ kilos)

- One slice of cheese.
- Four kilos of flour.
- Two spoons of olive oil.
- Two pieces of pizza.

استخدام some / any مع المعدود و غير المعدود

Some تستخدم مع المعدود و غير المعدود بمعنى (القليل من) في حالة المثبت:

- She wants some oranges.
- He needs some tea.
- Is there any coffee?
- Yes, there is.
- Are there any tomatoes?
- No, there aren't.

تستخدم (much \ little) مع غير المعدود مثلا:

- Much time X little time

تستخدم (many \ few) مع الغير معدود و تعني القليل مثلا:

- Many classes X few classes (class)