

- 11 1 friend 2 English 3 clean 4 month
5 took 6 group 7 slam 8 box
9 thought 10 work 11 chart 12 winter

/e/ letter weather breakfast	/ɪ/ busy women building	/iː/ tree heat machine	/ʌ/ mother fun worry
/ʊ/ good woman could	/uː/ cool suit shoe	/æ/ camp family accent	/ɒ/ sock odd want
/ɔː/ floor walk daughter	/ɜː/ early work search	/ɑː/ father garden banana	/ə/ machine father banana

- 12 1 1 x 2 ✓ 3 x 4 x 5 ✓ 6 x 7 x 8 x

- 2 1 drop in
2 That's a drag.
3 a big shot
4 I don't get it.
5 not feel up to something
6 Cheers.
- 3 (I) Hope that's OK.
(That's) Absolutely fine.
(It's) Nice to see you.
(I) Haven't seen you for a while, Jerry!
(I've) Just (been) working hard.
(He) Thinks he's such a big shot.
(I) Don't know why.
(Are you going to) Change jobs?
(I) Can't afford it.

UNIT 2

- 1 1 I've written to Auntie Fay to wish her happy birthday.
I've been writing my essay all morning.
2 I've lost my car keys.
I've been losing weight recently.
3 They've missed the train.
They've been missing you lots, so come home soon.
4 She's been talking on the phone for ages.
She's talked about this subject before.
5 Paula's been leaving work late all this week.
Paula's left work early today to meet her uncle.
6 The cat's been going to our neighbour's to have its dinner.
The cat's gone upstairs.
7 He's had a heart attack.
He's been having second thoughts about accepting the job.
8 I've been saving up to buy a new television.
I've saved up about £200.
9 I've been swimming, which is why my hair is wet.
I've swum twenty lengths today.
10 I've been finding it difficult to concentrate recently.
I've found my cheque book at last.

- 2 2 's been snowing
3 have ... travelled
4 have lived; have been trying; haven't managed
5 have been arguing
6 've eaten
7 have been running
8 has been crying; has failed
9 've been sunbathing

2 Possible answers:

- 1 In Fukushima, Japan.
2 Which school did she go to?
3 How long has she been climbing?
Since she was 10 (years old).
4 What did she study at university?
English and American literature.
5 How long has she been married?
For 38 years.
6 What did she do when she was 30?
She started the first women's climbing club in Japan.
7 When did she climb Mount Everest?
When she was 36.
8 Who gave / awarded her a medal?
The King of Nepal.
9 How many mountains has she climbed?
113.
10 Has she had an exciting life?
Yes, she has.

- 3 1 1 is standing 2 is actually watching
3 is climbing 4 has been climbing
5 has nearly reached 6 has already climbed
7 started climbing 8 broke
9 became 10 has been named
11 trains 12 has been preparing 13 will climb
14 haven't seen
- 2 2 's (been) taking 3 arrived 4 didn't enjoy
5 're ... staying 6 're going 7 's chosen
8 's called 9 will be 10 've done
11 will make 12 won't be 13 'm looking
14 sounds 15 've been training
16 've prepared 17 get 18 'll become

- 4 1 1 The new sofa has already been delivered.
2 Have the street lights been repaired yet?
3 Some new anti-smoking laws have just been passed.
4 No new homes have been built for twenty years.
5 The plants haven't been watered.
- 2 2 A yachtsman has been rescued dramatically in the Pacific Ocean.
3 Valuable jewels have been stolen from Sotheby's.
4 A missing boy has been found alive.
5 Police have been given a huge pay rise.
6 Two hundred and sixty people have been killed in the monsoon in India.
7 An ancient tomb has been discovered in Egypt.
8 Two thousand people have been made redundant in a shock announcement by Ferrari.

- 5 1 2 have her ears pierced
3 have my eyes tested
4 have had their car serviced
5 had our television repaired yet

- 2 Recently ...
He's had the invitations printed.
They've had the cake decorated.
Yesterday ...
He had his wedding suit delivered.
He had his hair cut.
Today ...
She's having her hair done.
They're having the flowers delivered.
Next week ...
They'll have had the photos developed.
She'll have had her wedding dress dry-cleaned.

- 6 1 1 do 2 make 3 doing 4 do 5 make
6 do 7 do 8 done 9 made 10 made
11 Made 12 does 13 do

- 2 1 made the big time
2 have done without you
3 made off with it
4 make up for
5 could do with
6 make of her
7 make ... in time

7 1

	car	bus	bike	train	plane	ship/ferry
get into/out of	✓					
get on/off		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
take off					✓	
land					✓	
ride			✓			
drive	✓	✓		✓		
catch		✓		✓	✓	✓
miss		✓		✓	✓	✓
board		✓		✓	✓	✓
park	✓	✓				

- 2 **car:** seat belt, traffic lights, service station, tyres, one-way street, traffic jam, Customs, tunnel, horn
bus: traffic lights, season ticket, tyres, one-way street, traffic jam, timetable, horn
bike: crash helmet, traffic lights, tyres, one-way street, cycle lane
train: platform, carriage, ticket collector, season ticket, trolley, track, timetable, Customs, tunnel, porter
plane: runway, life jacket, tyres, cargo, check-in desk, timetable, hand luggage, Customs, aisle seat, charter flight
ship/ferry: harbour, life jacket, trolley, cargo, port, timetable, Customs, deck, ferry, cabin

- 8 1 at 2 out of 3 across / into 4 to 5 through
6 towards 7 off 8 onto 9 over 10 into
11 past / through 12 to 13 into
14 against 15 in 16 out of 17 along
18 past 19 across 20 over 21 up 22 onto