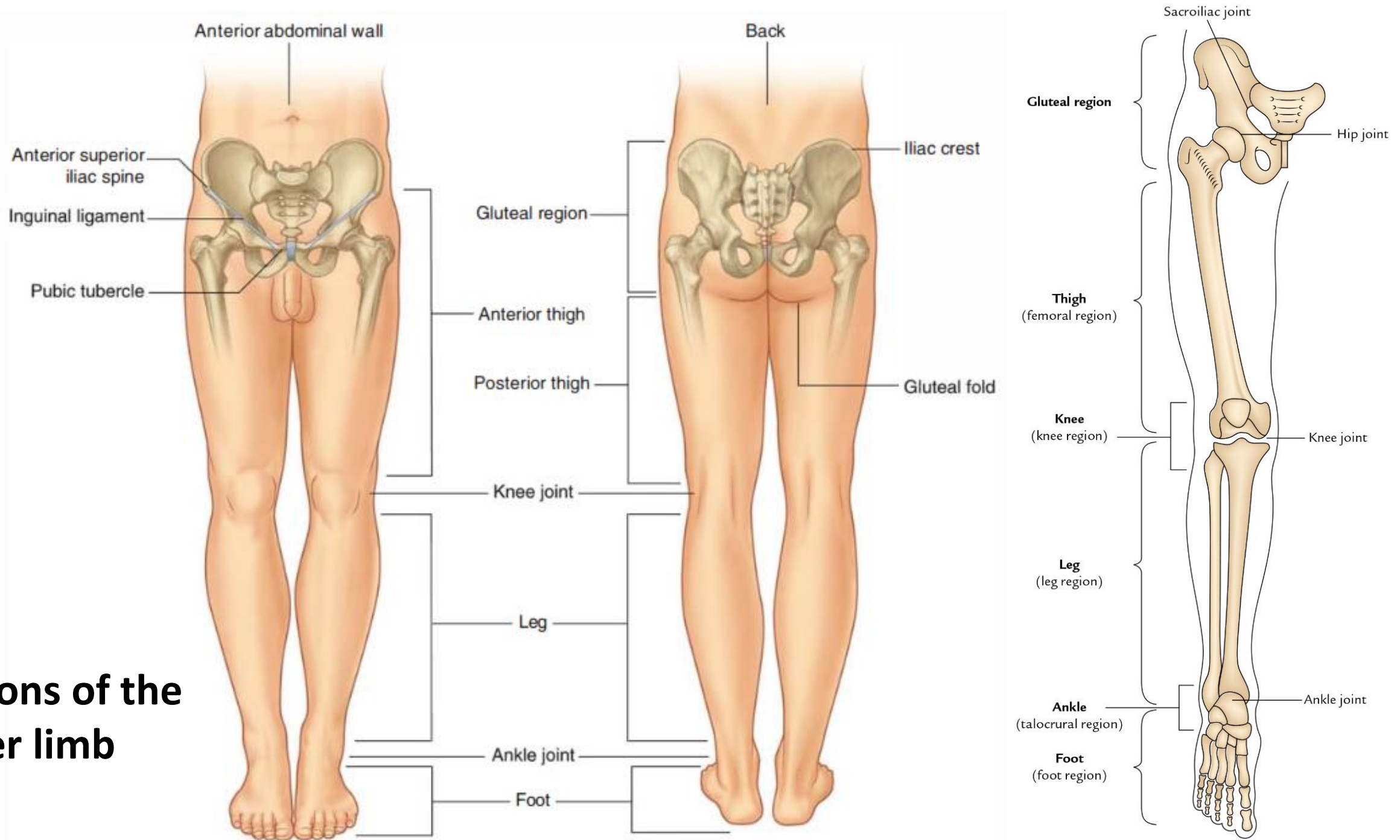
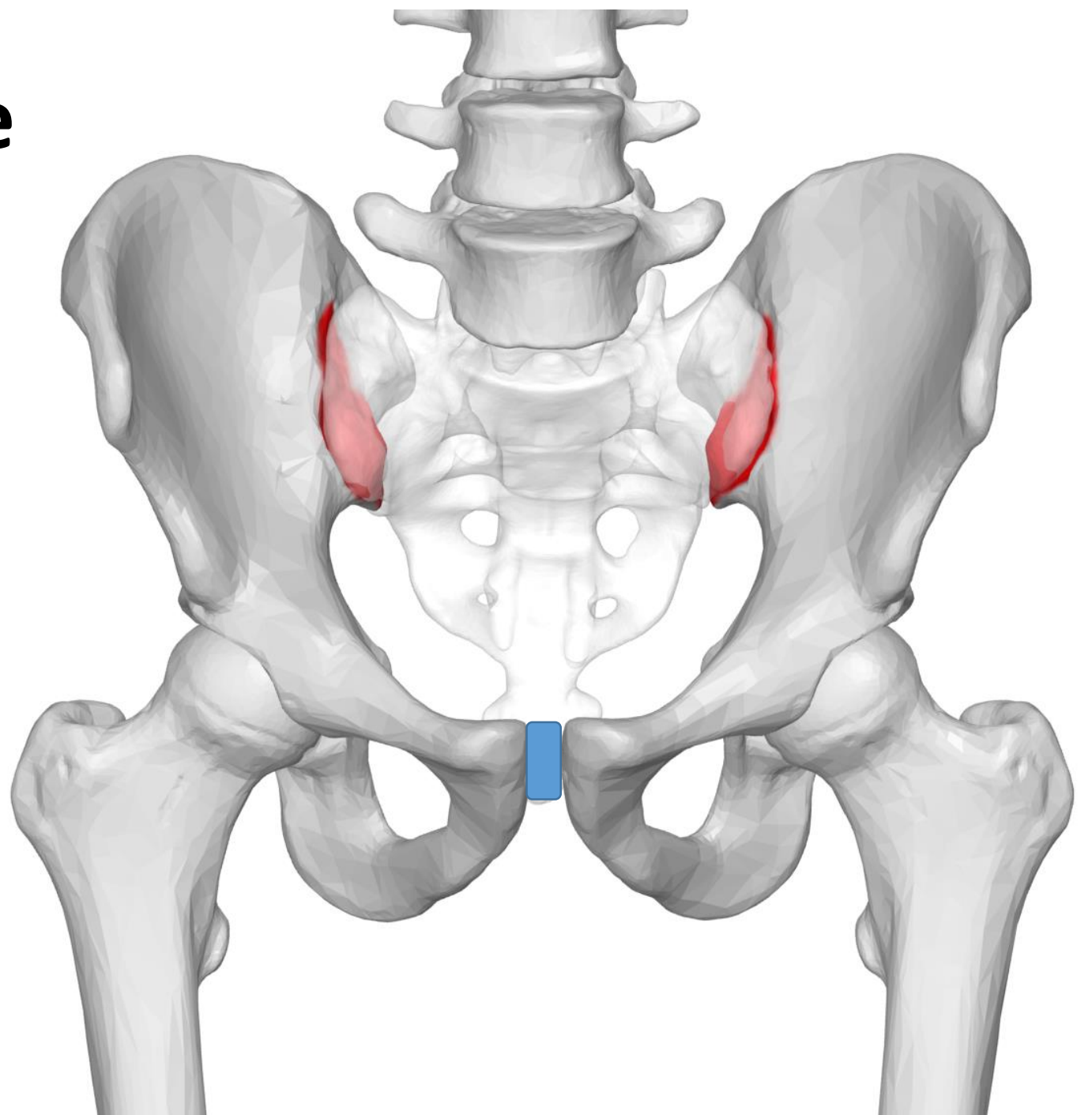


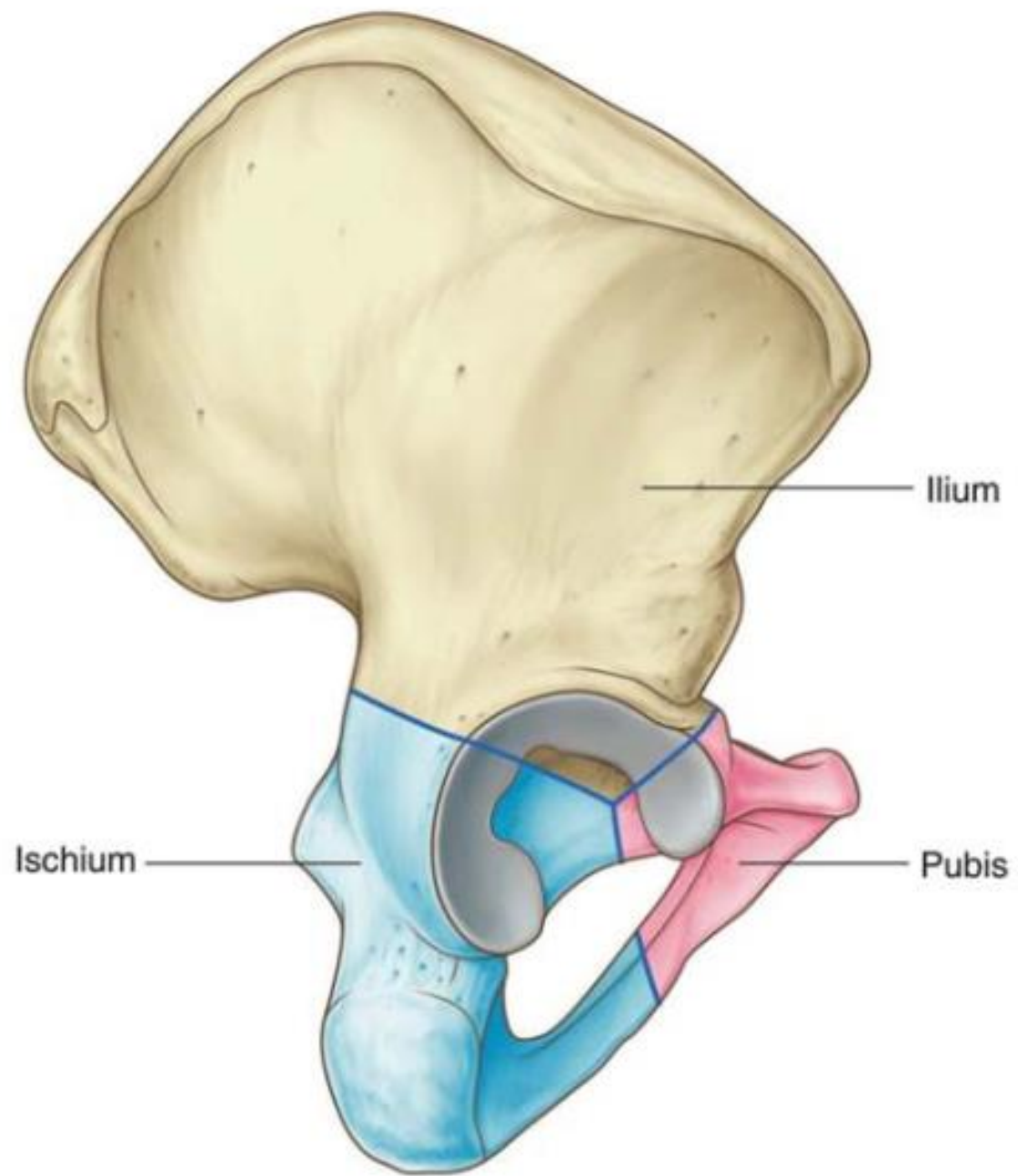
The Lower Limb

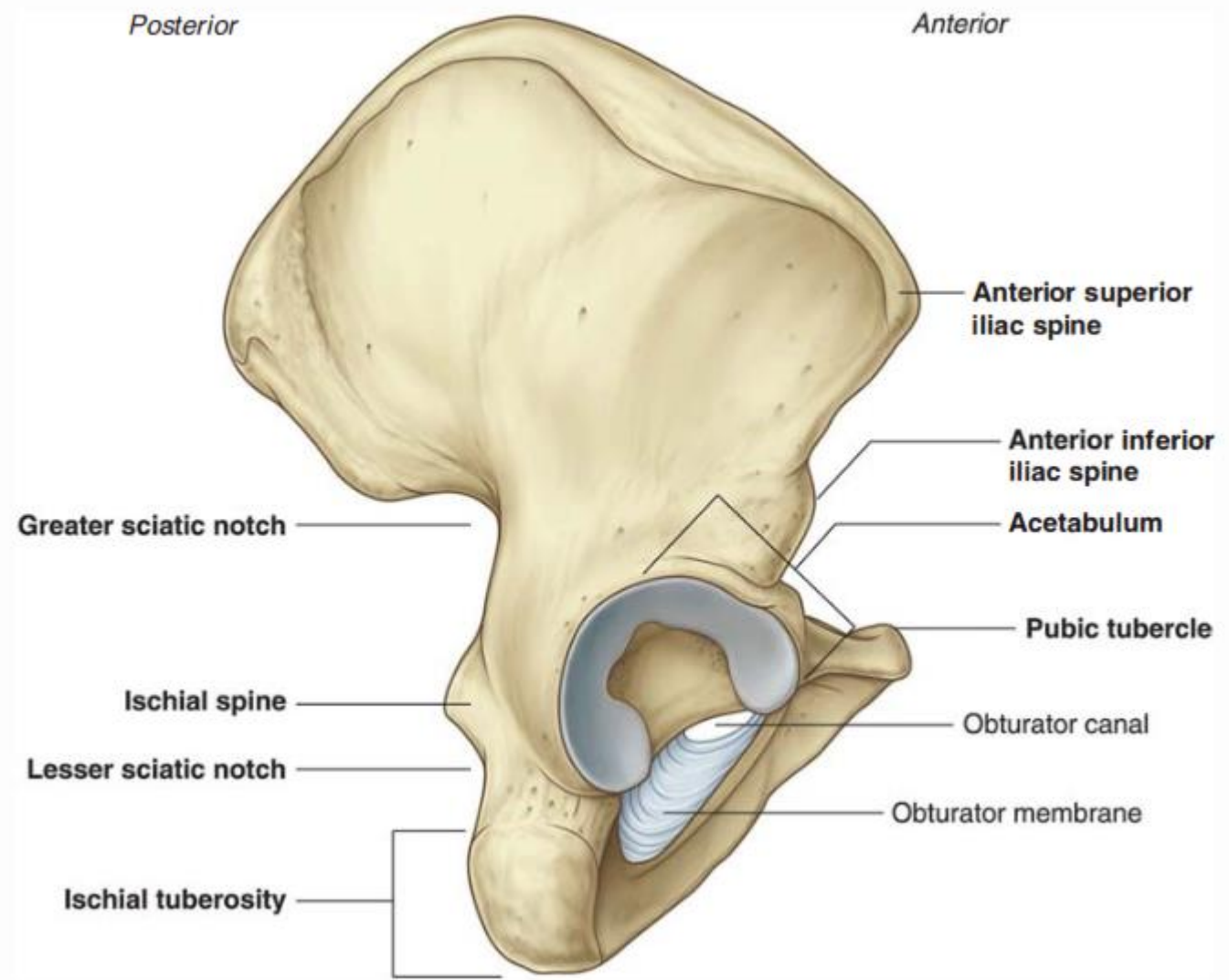
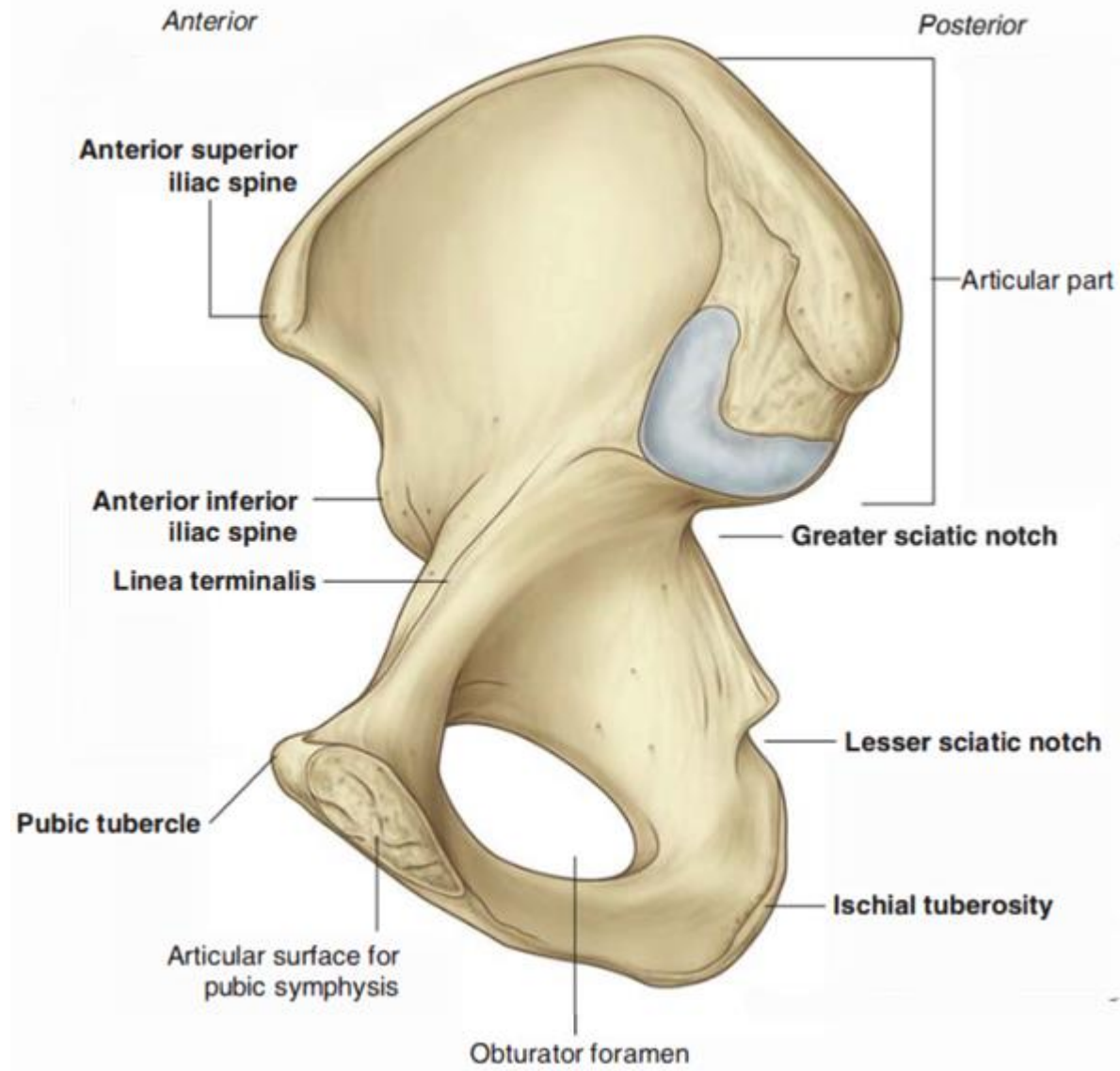
Regions of the lower limb

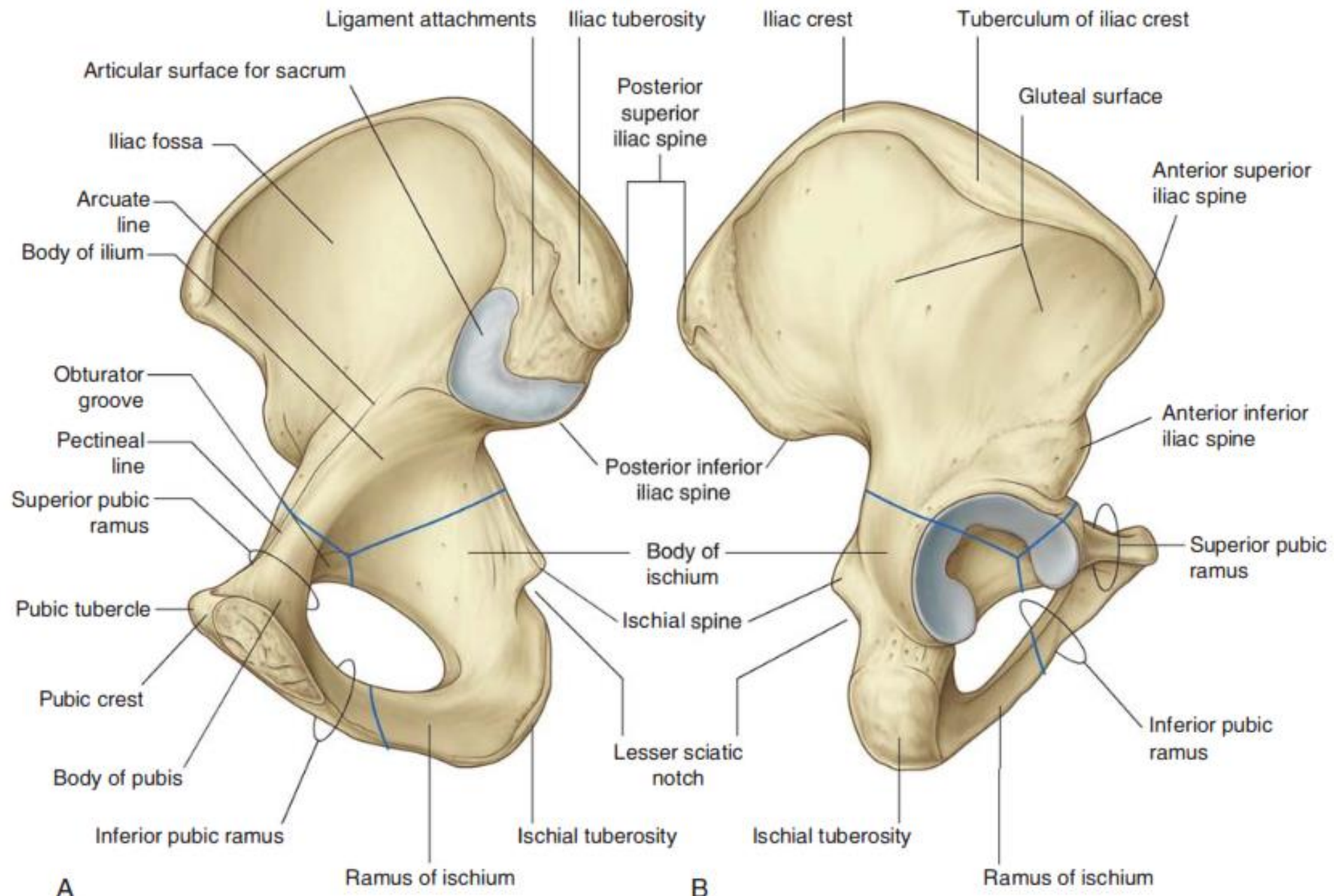


Bones of pelvic girdle





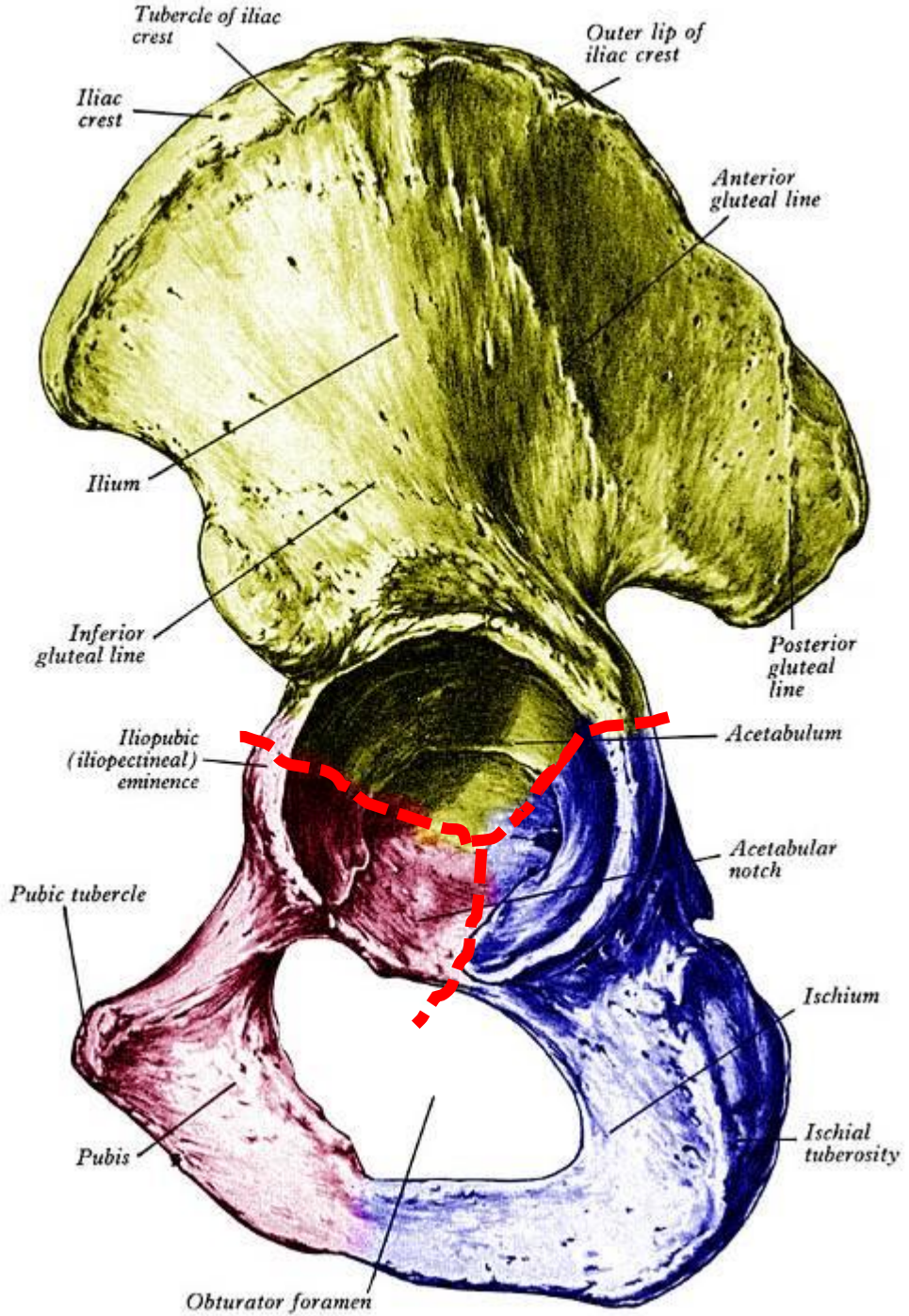




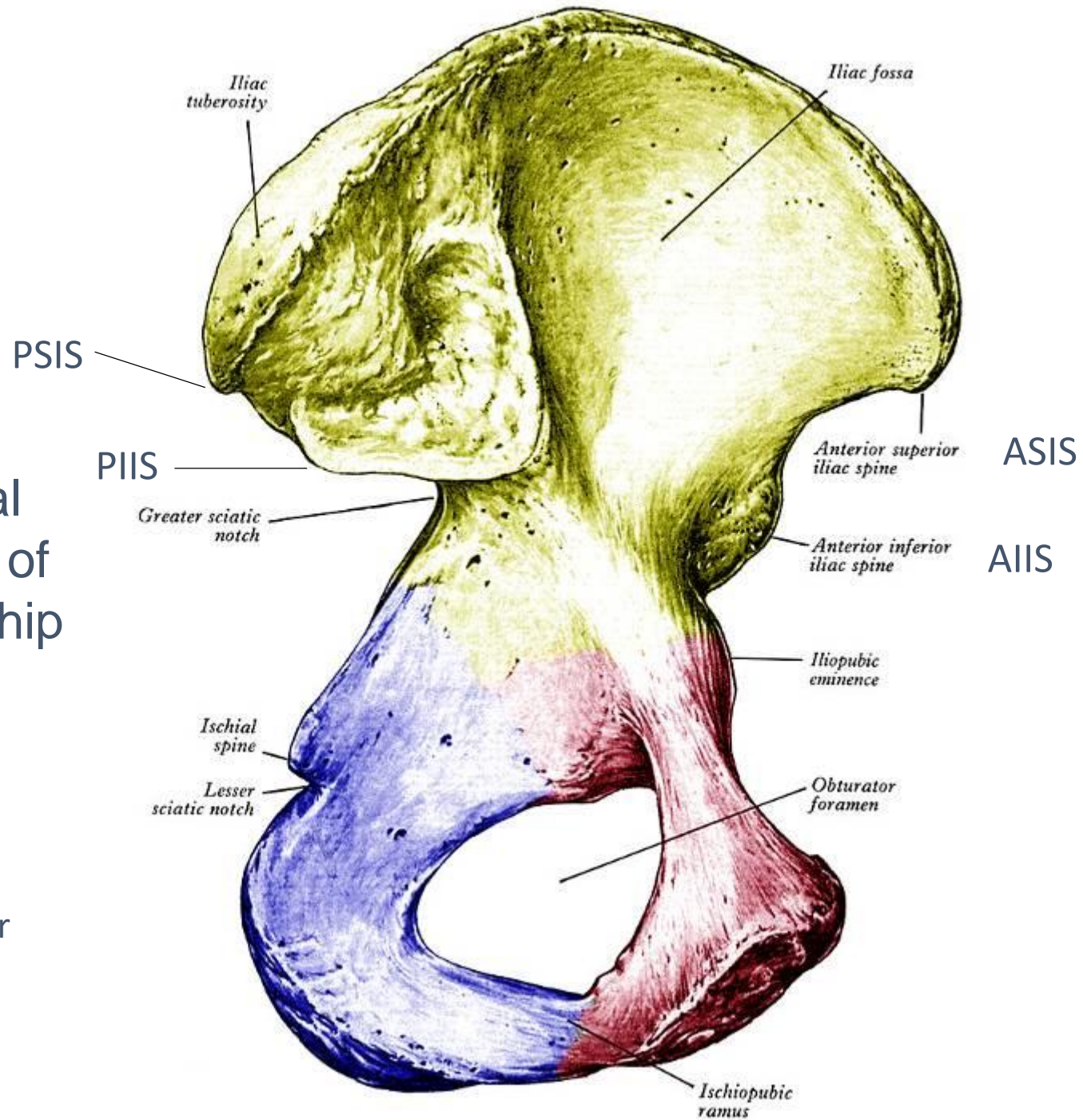
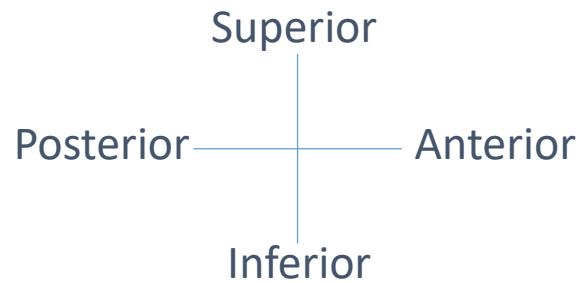
A

B

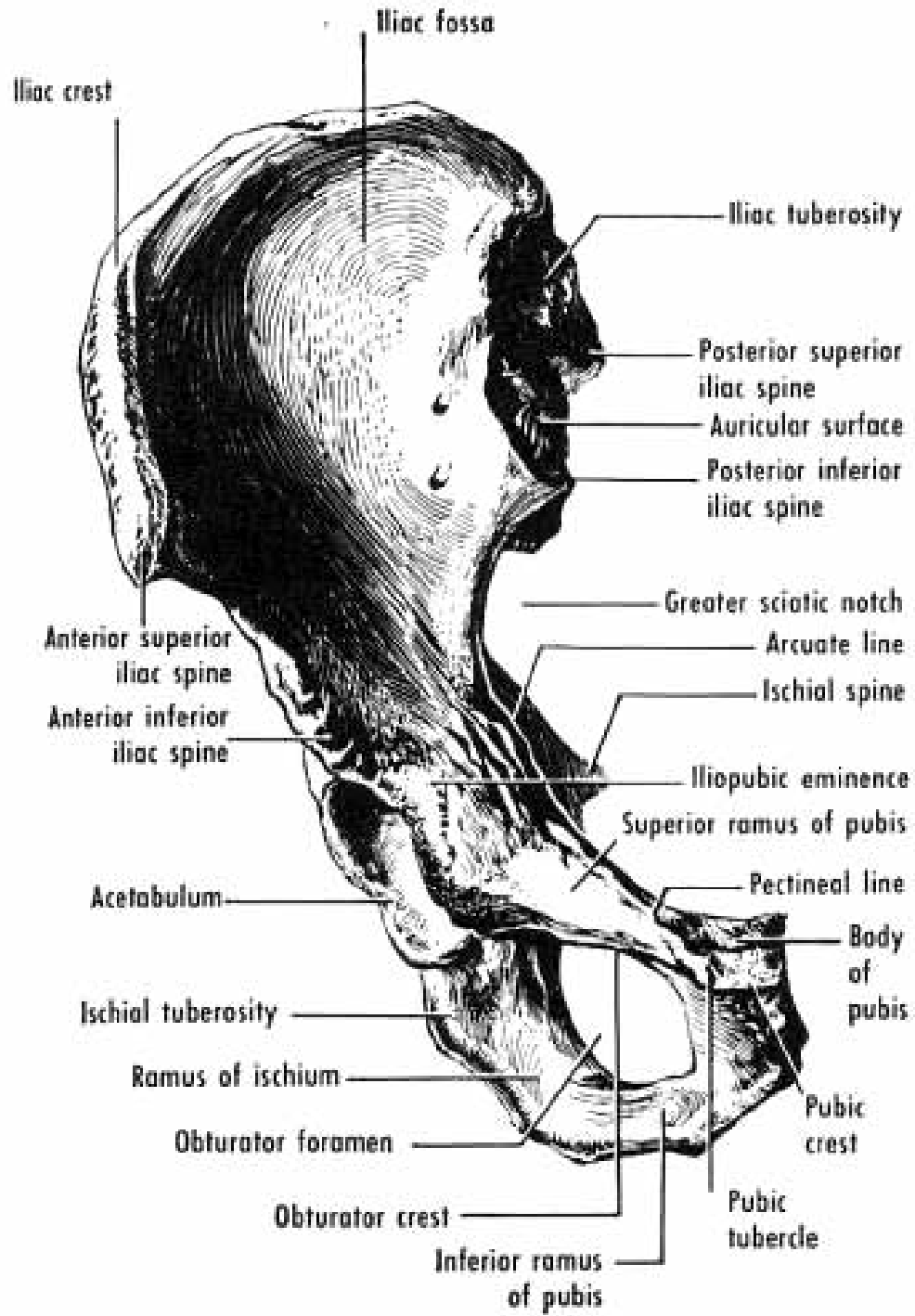
Lateral aspect of the left hip



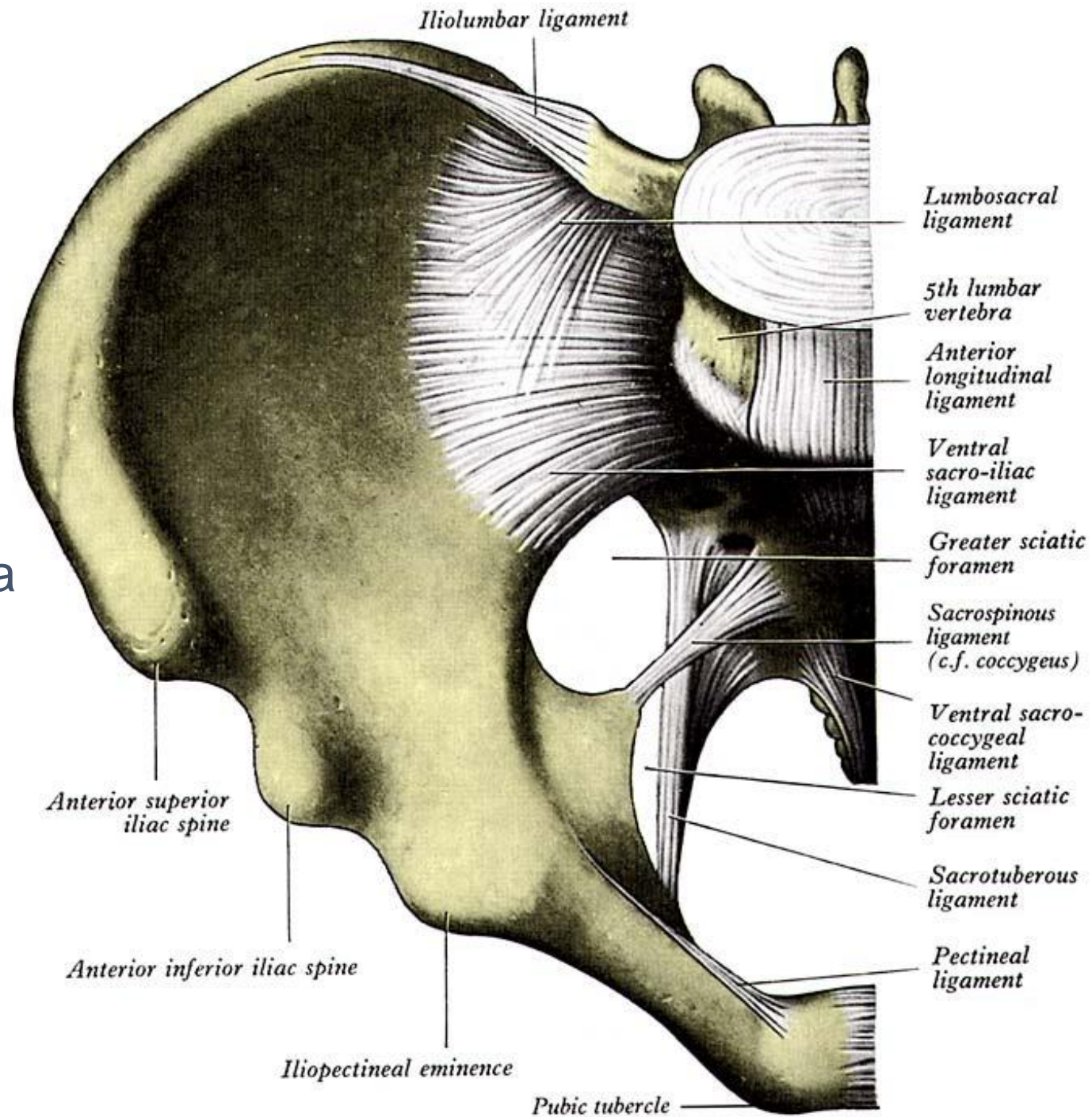
Medial aspect of the left hip



Anterior aspect of the hip

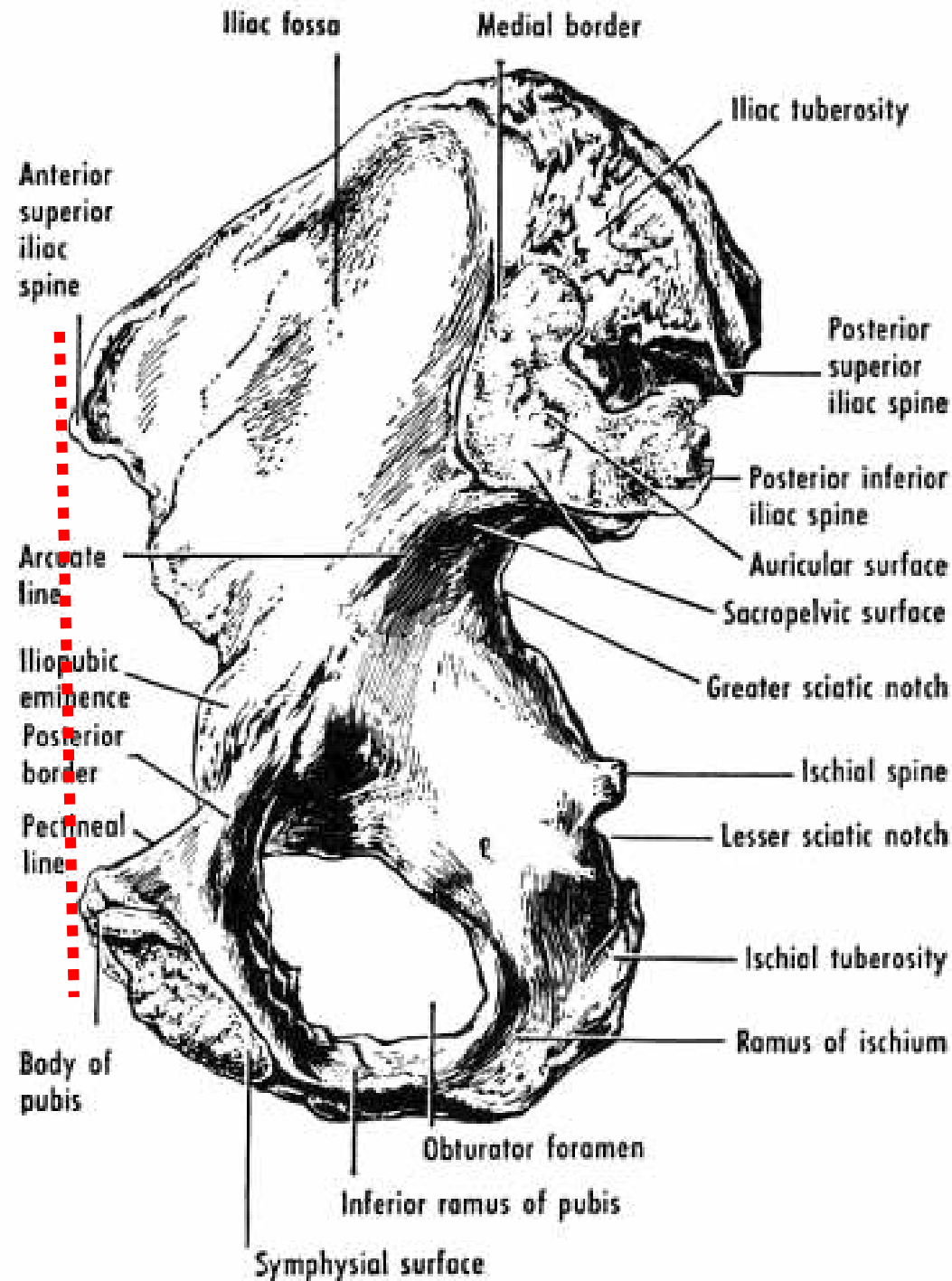
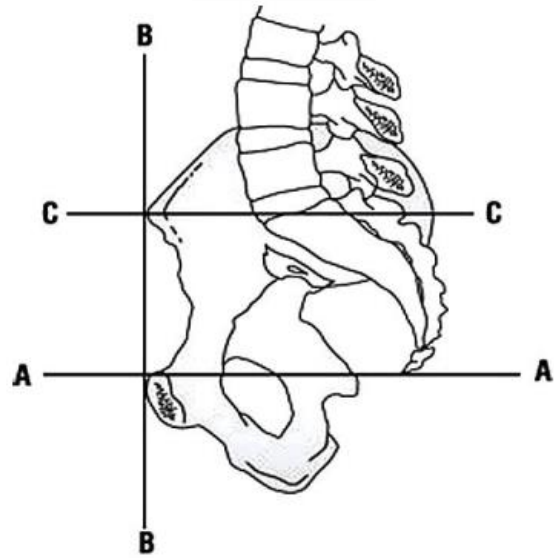


The sciatic foramina



Orientation of the hip bone

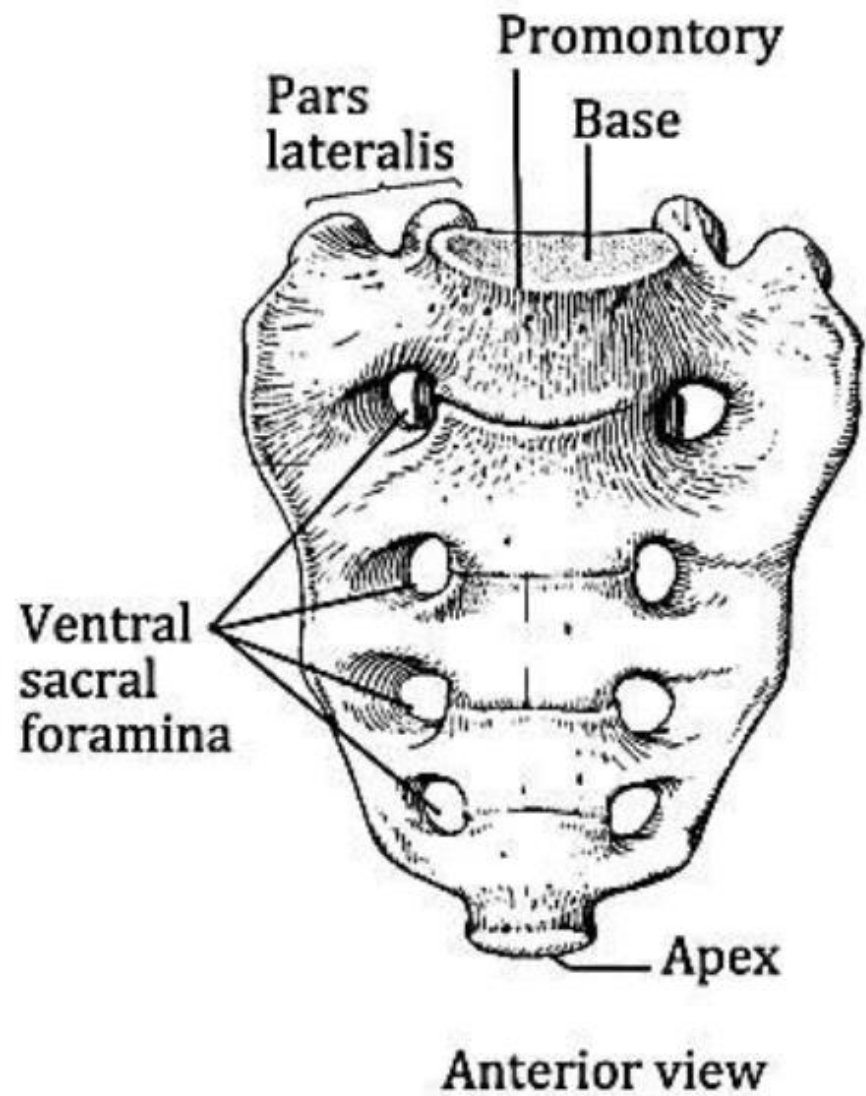
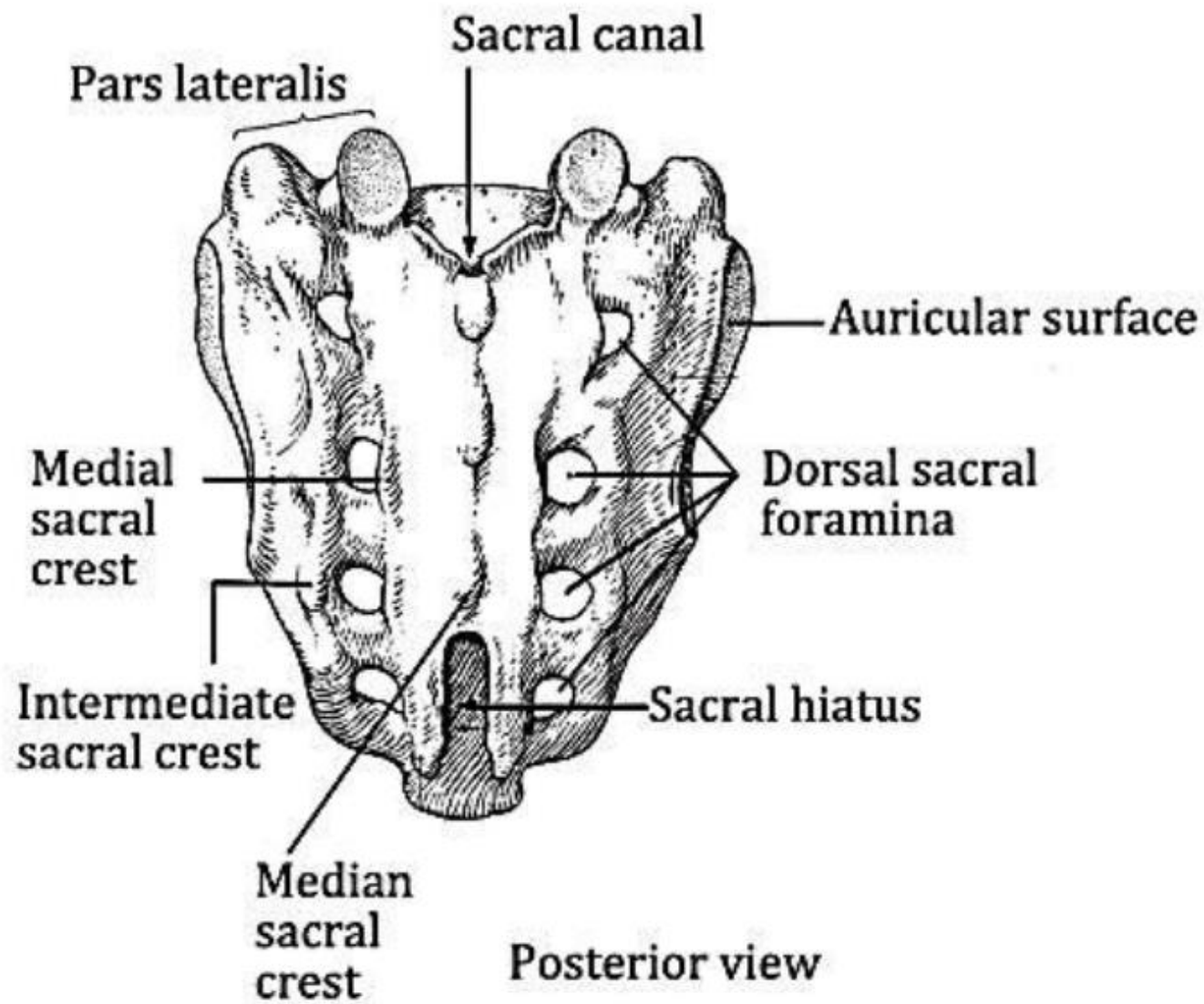
Pelvic tilt

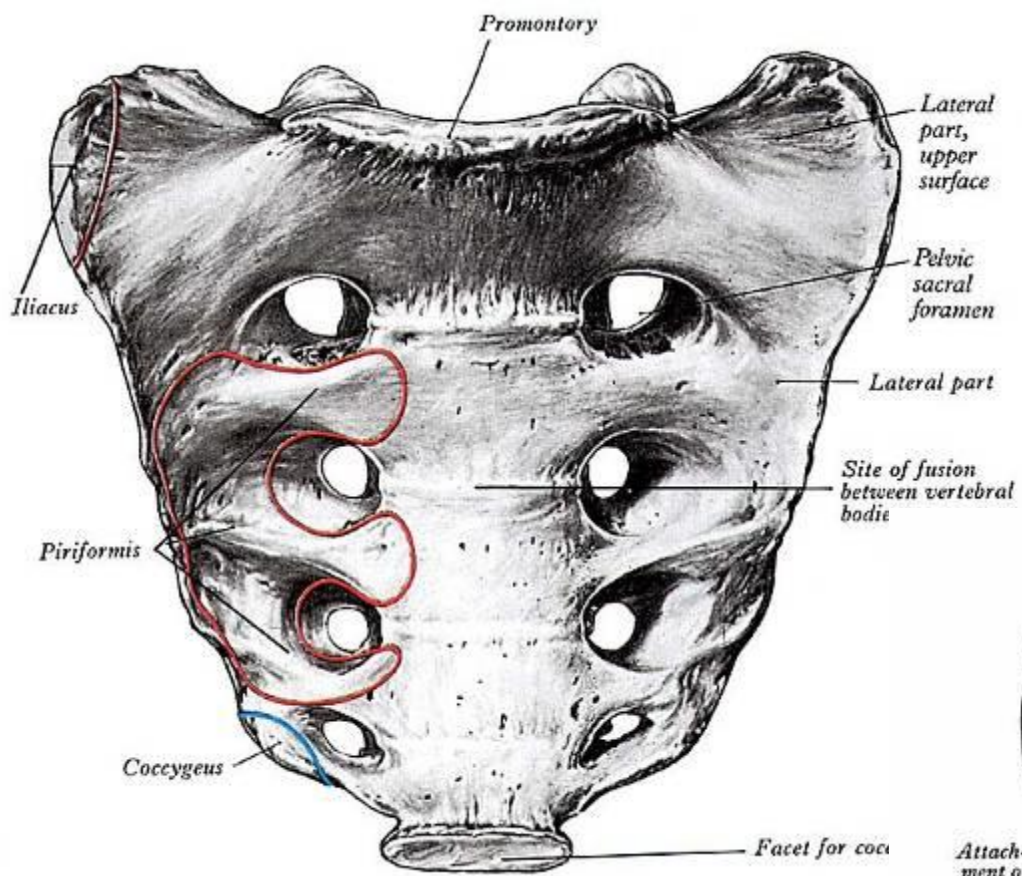


Iliac tuberosity

Posterior superior iliac spine

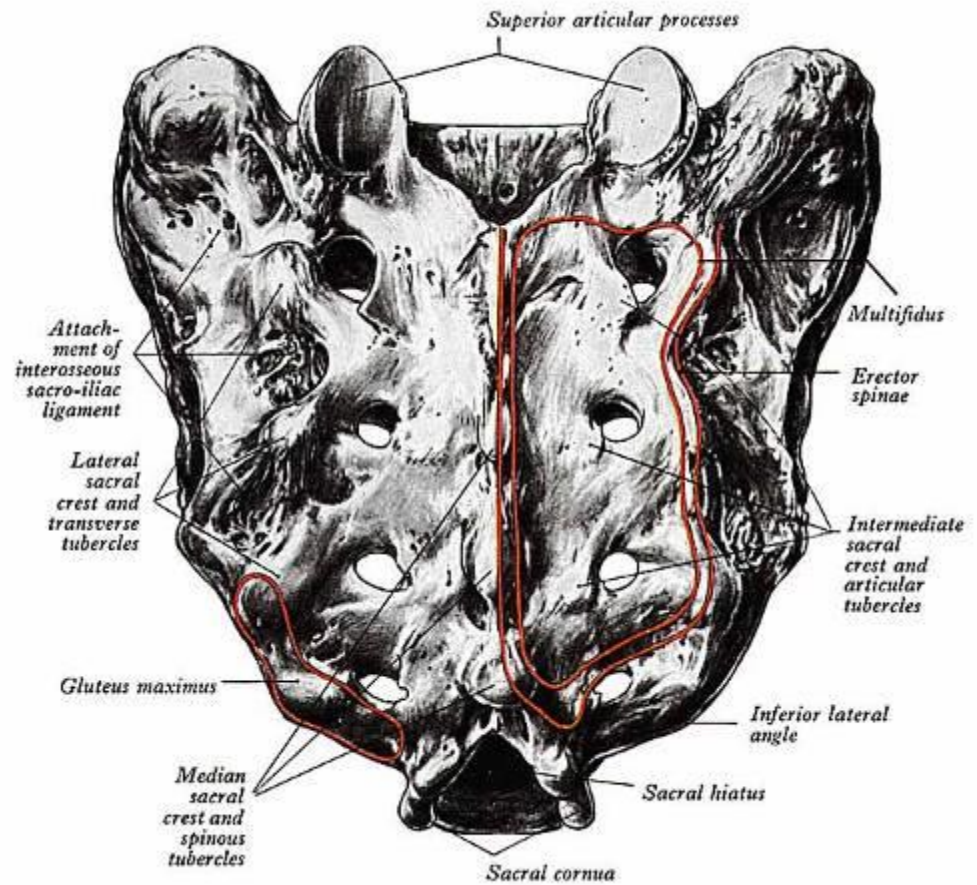
Ischial spine

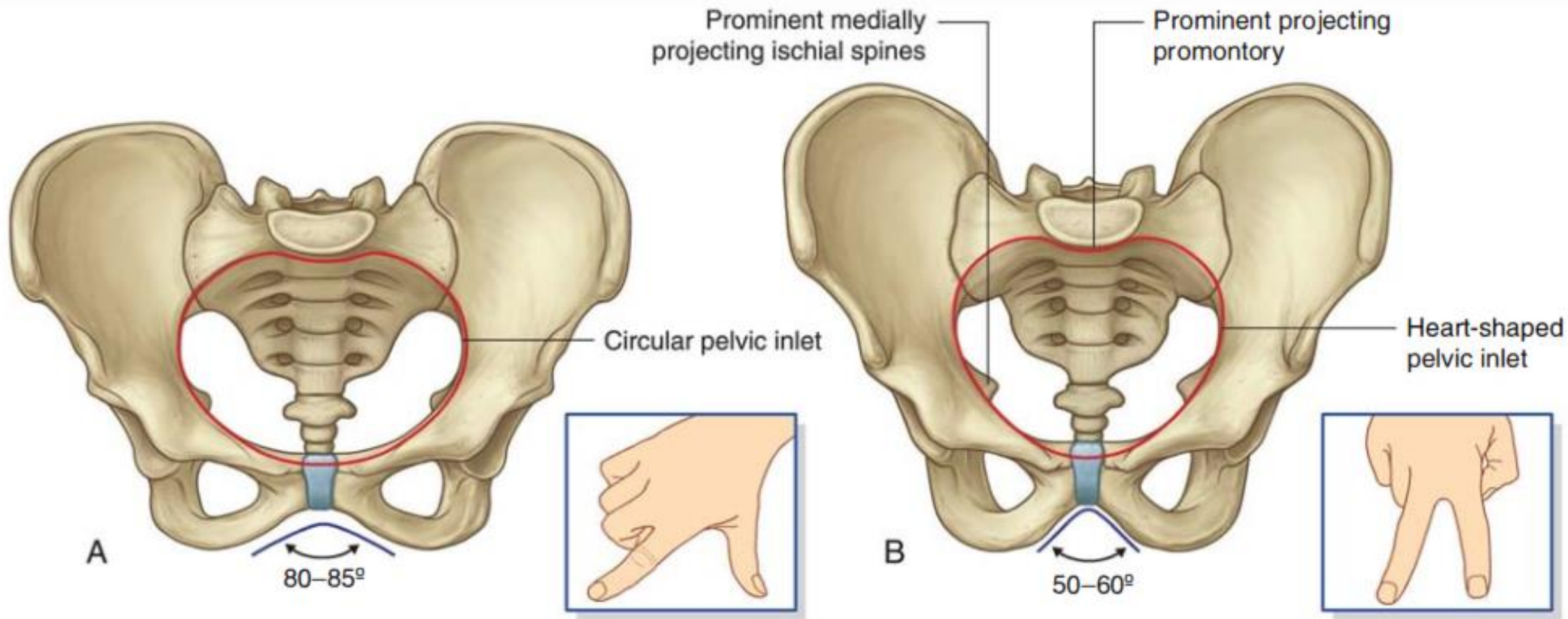




ANTERIOR

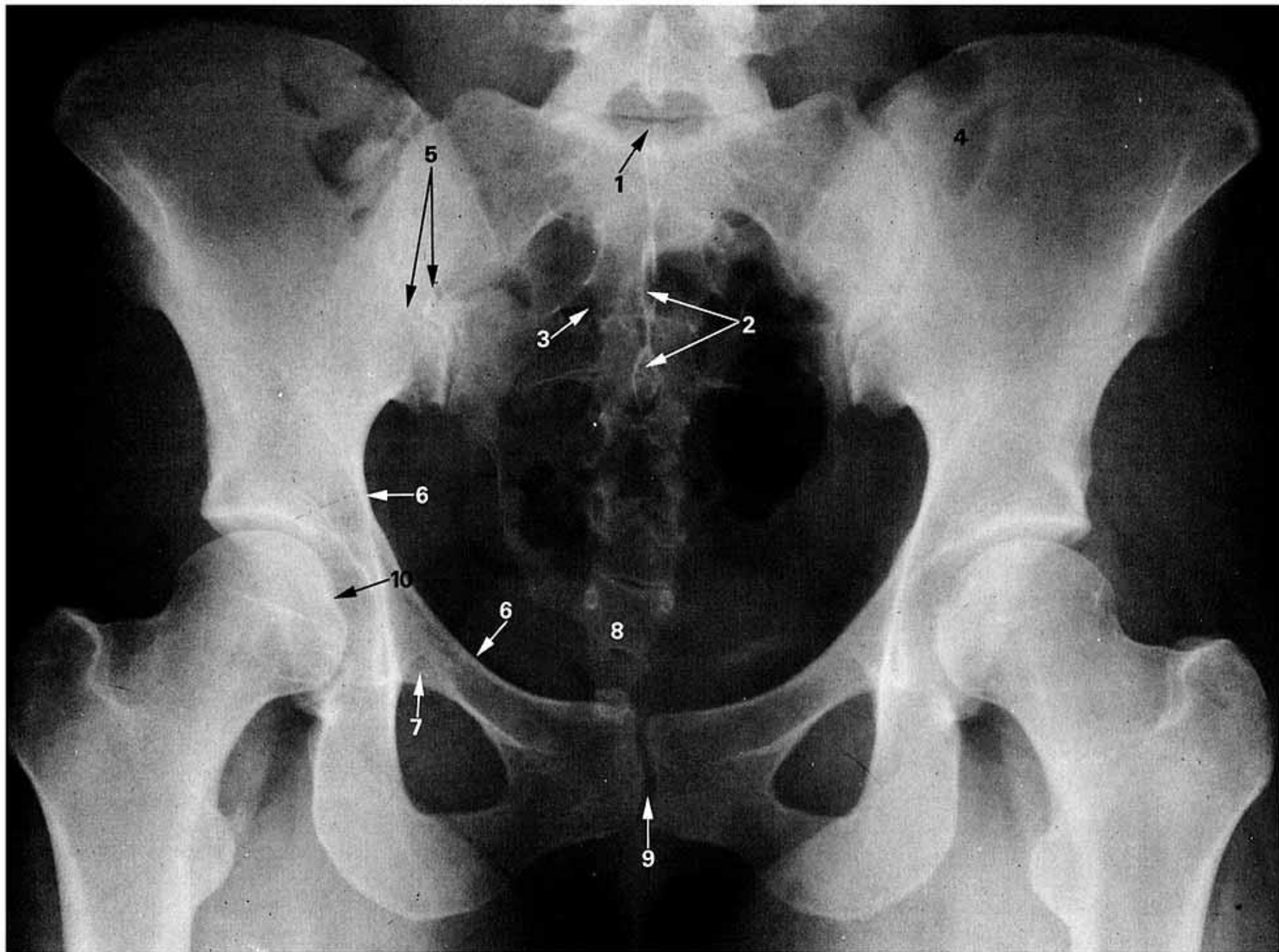
POSTERIOR



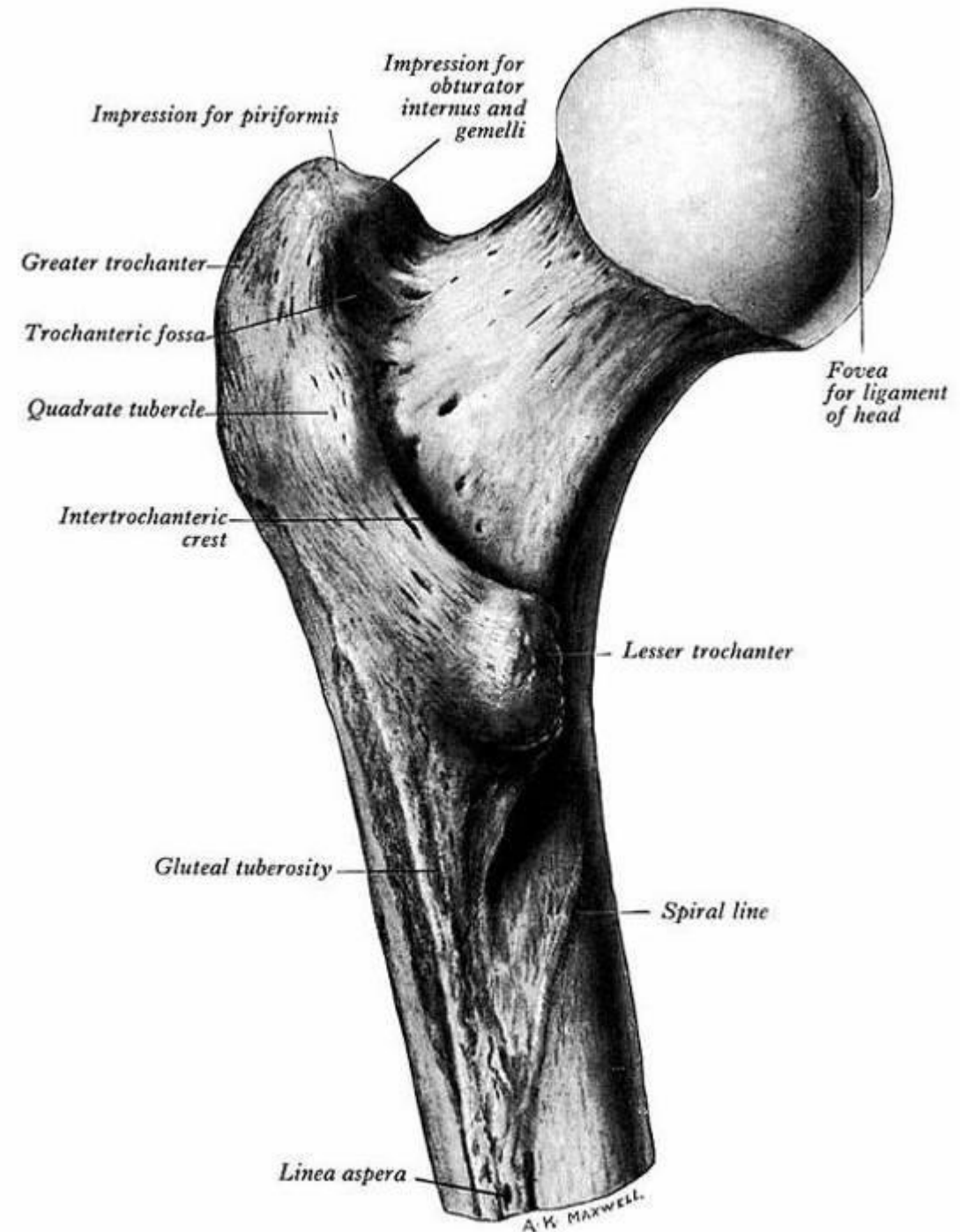


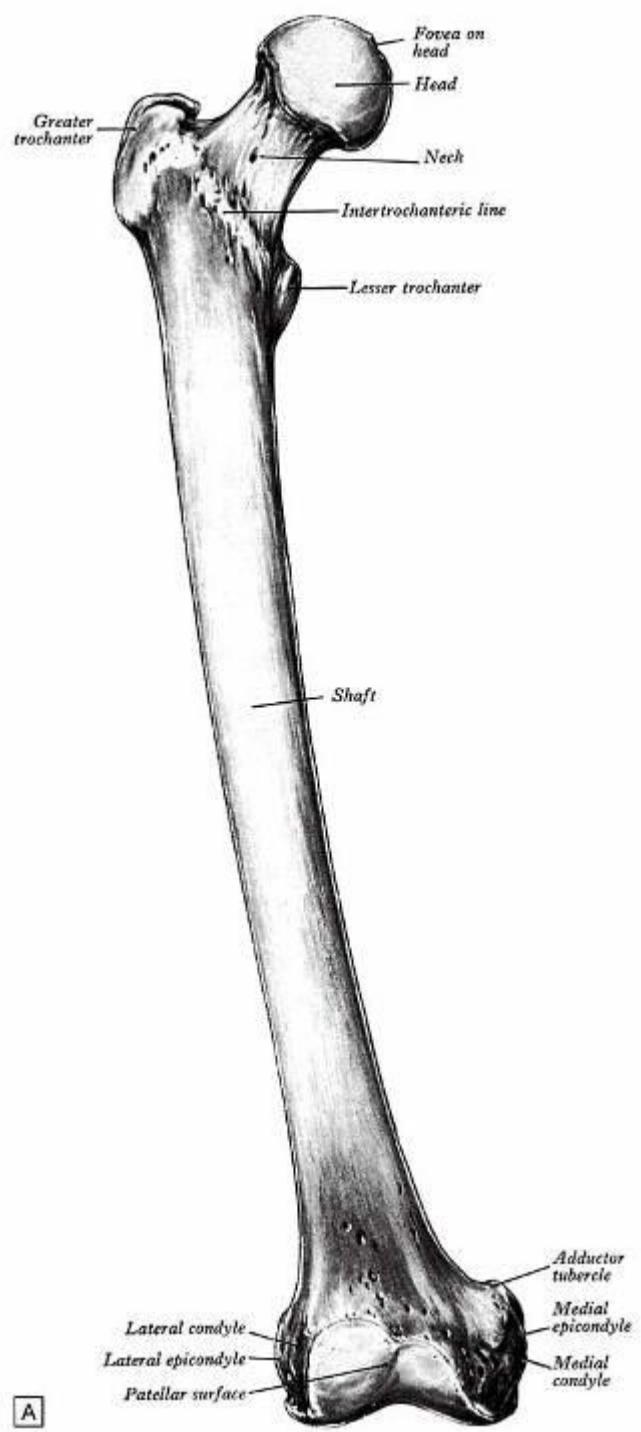
Female pelvis

Male pelvis

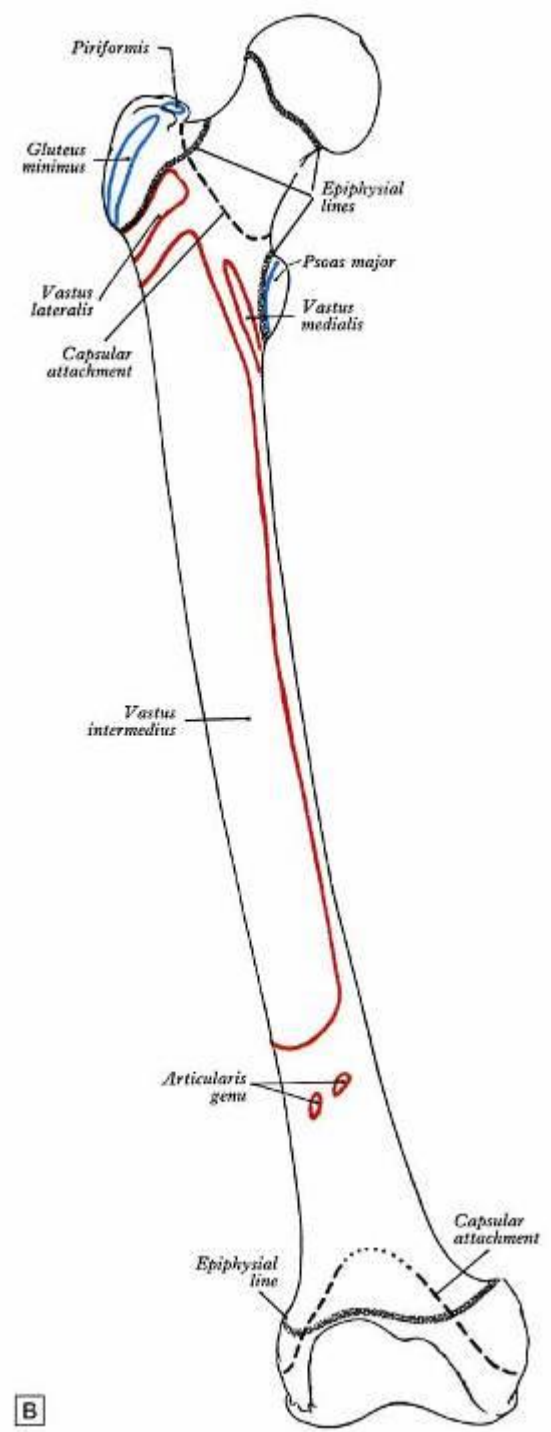


Posterior aspect of the proximal end of the femur

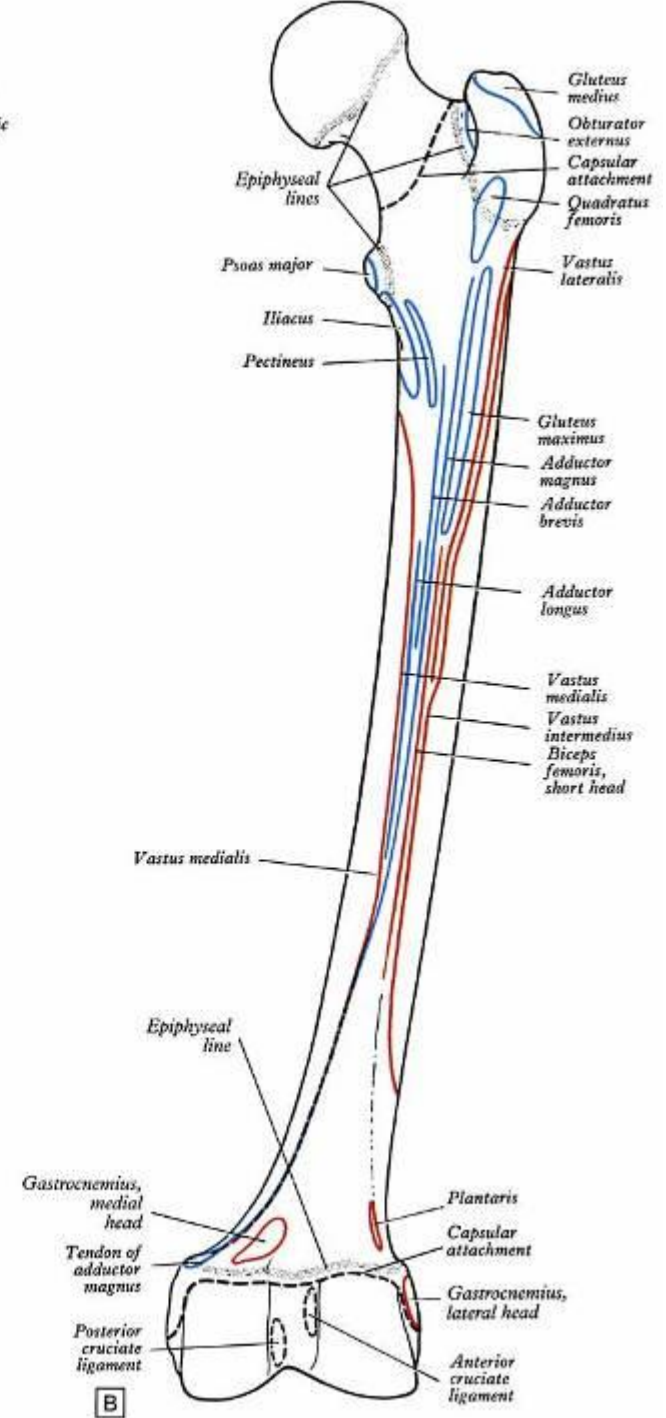
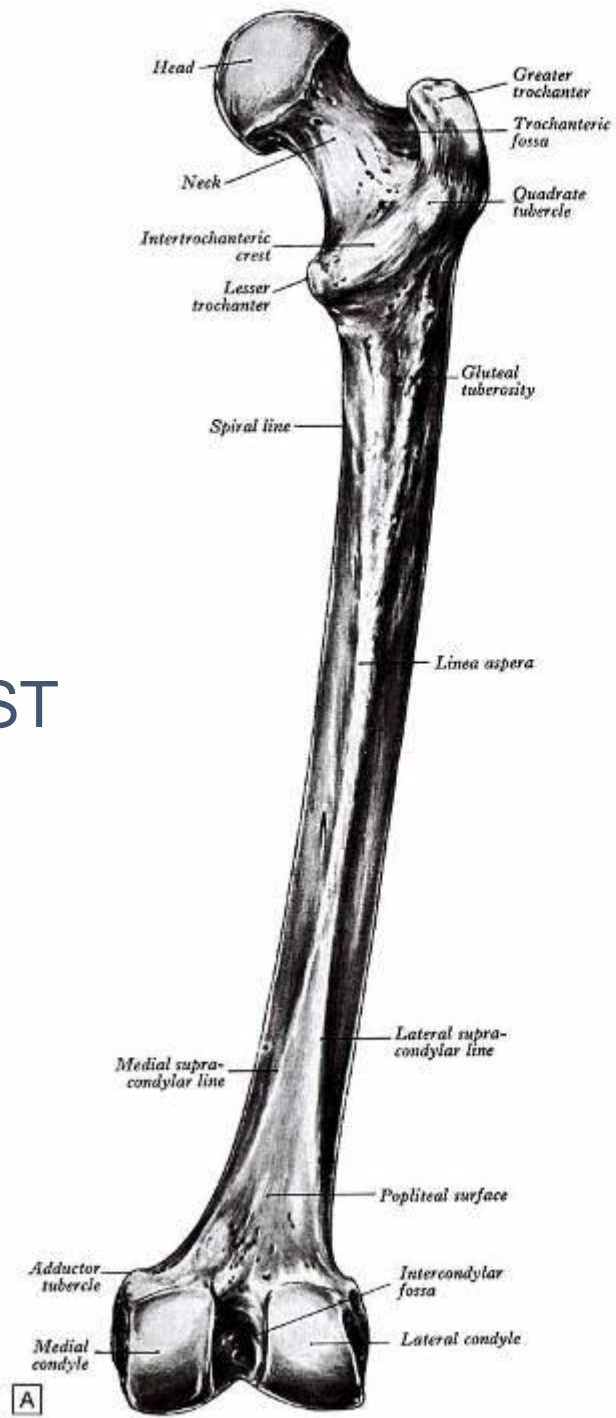


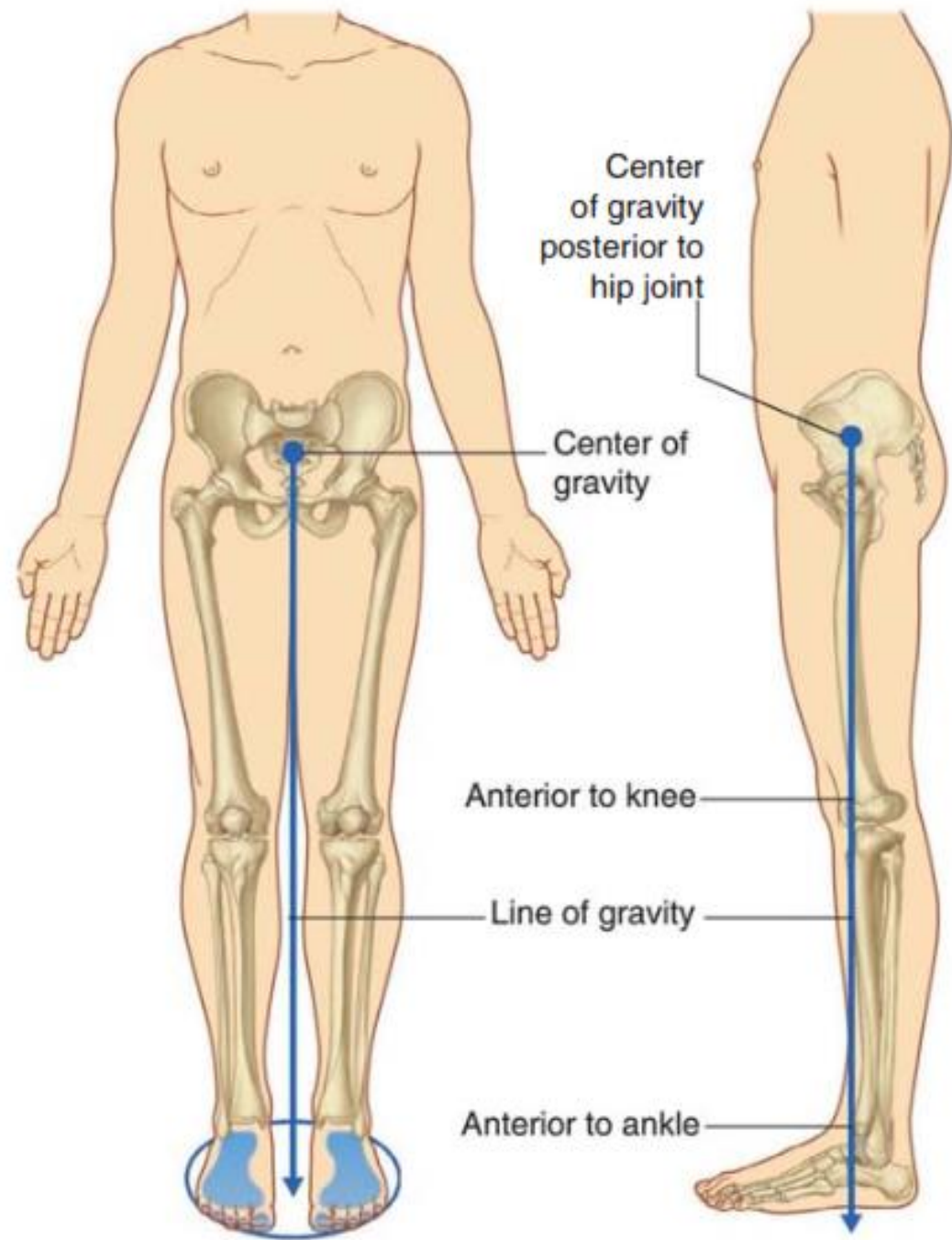
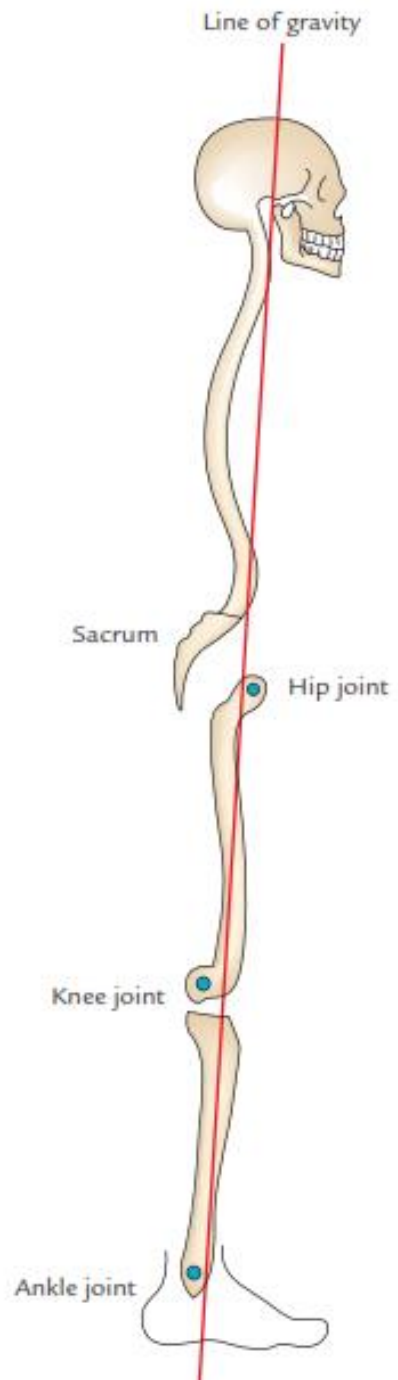


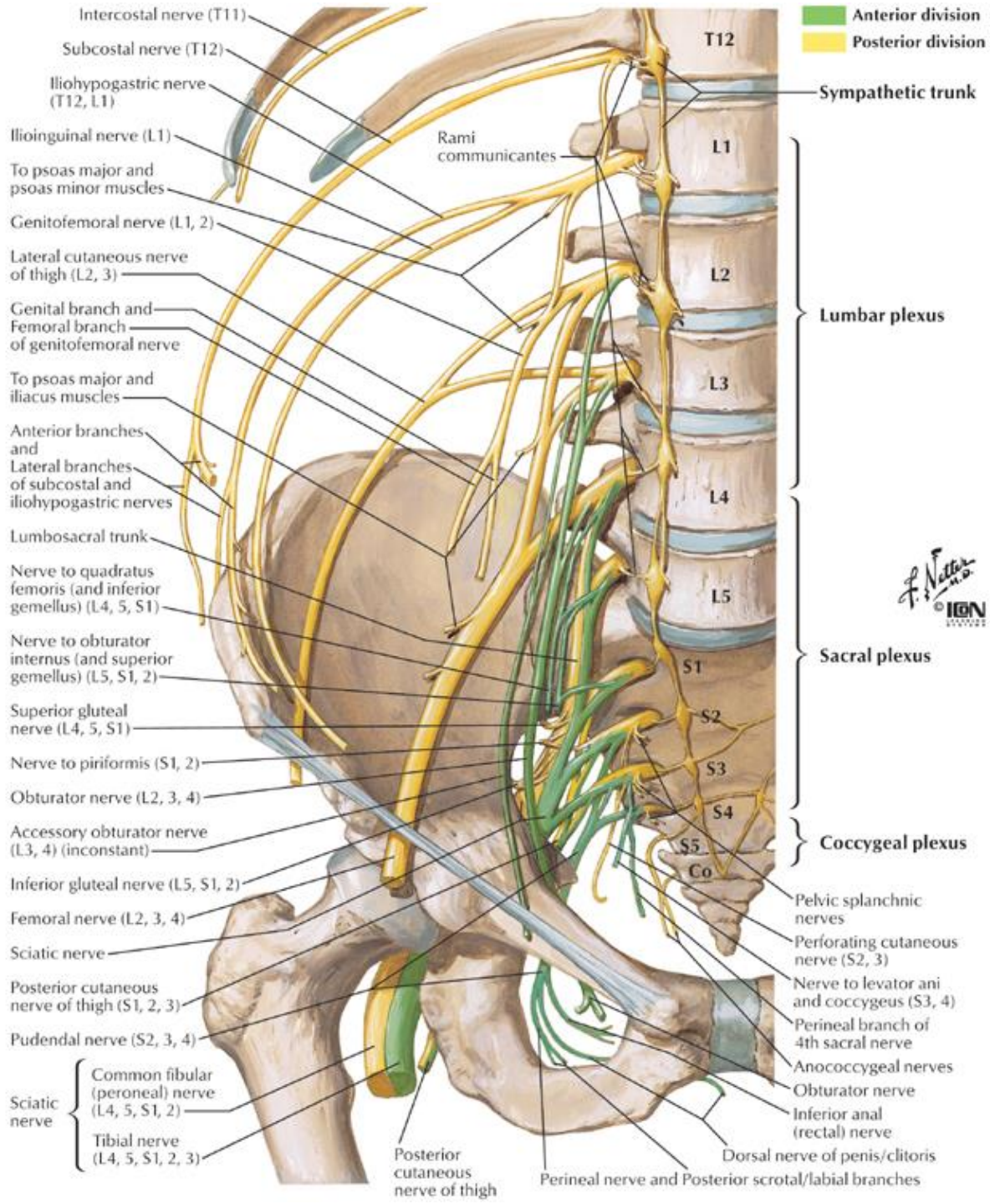
ANT



POST



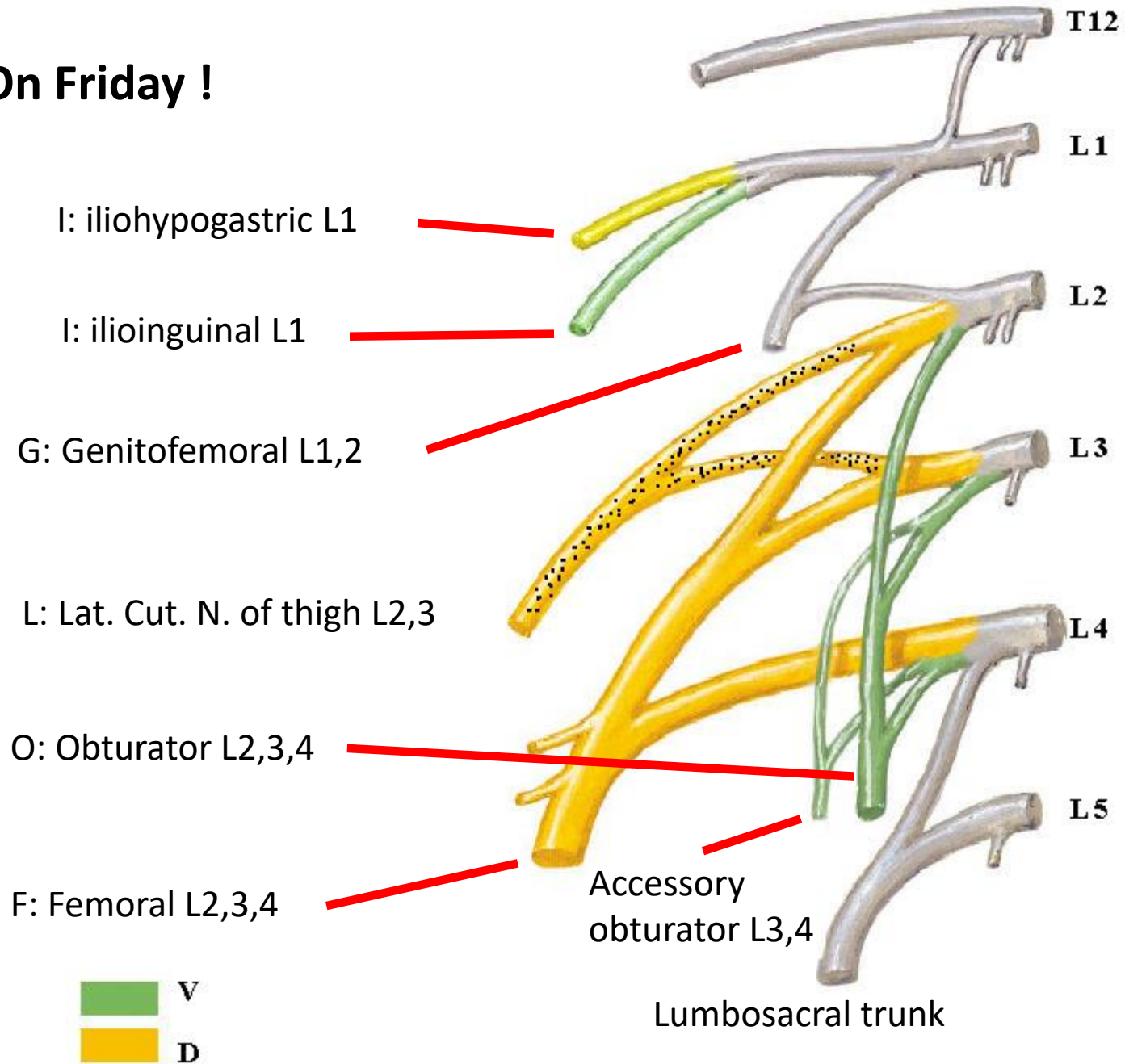


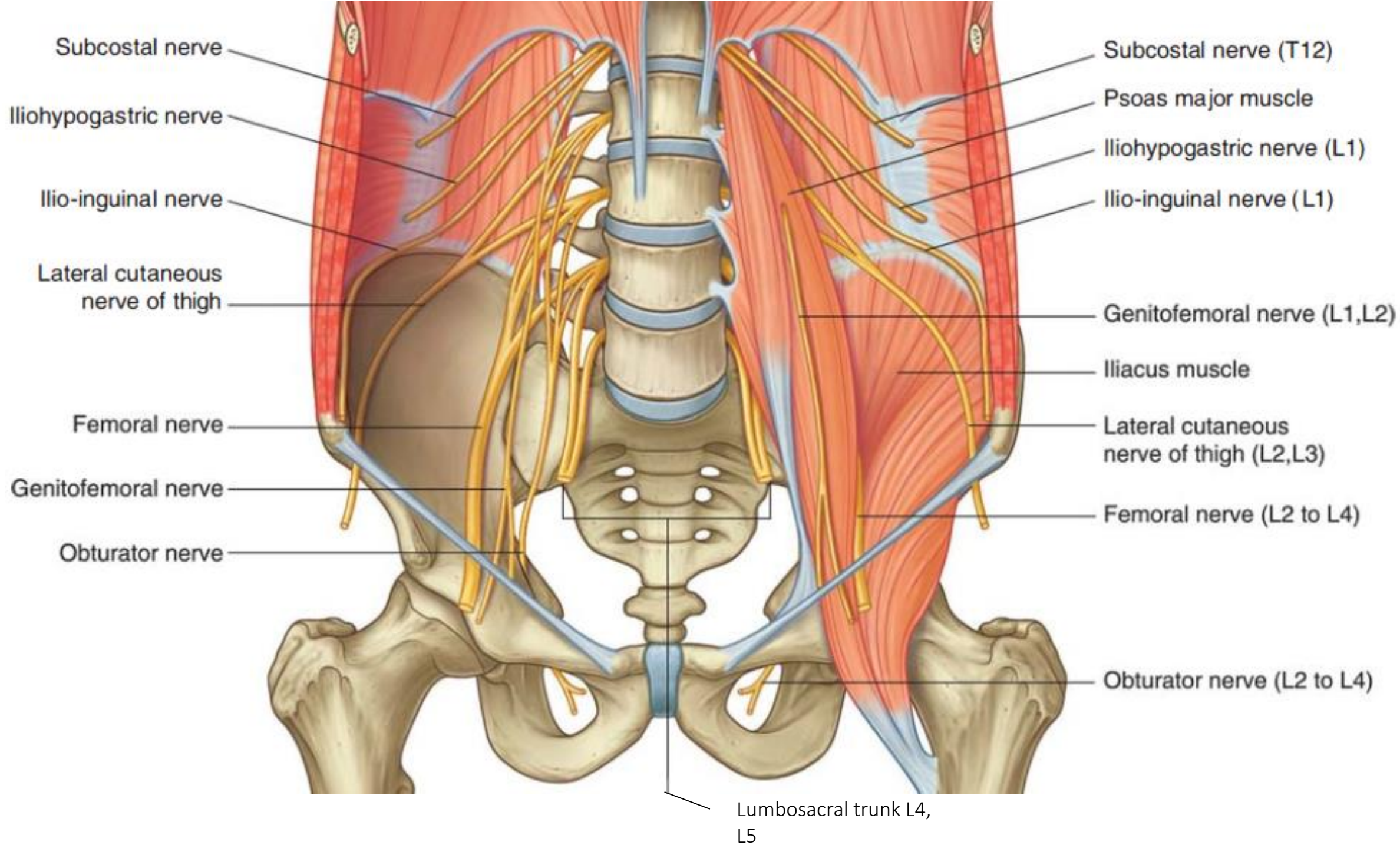


The Lumbar Plexus



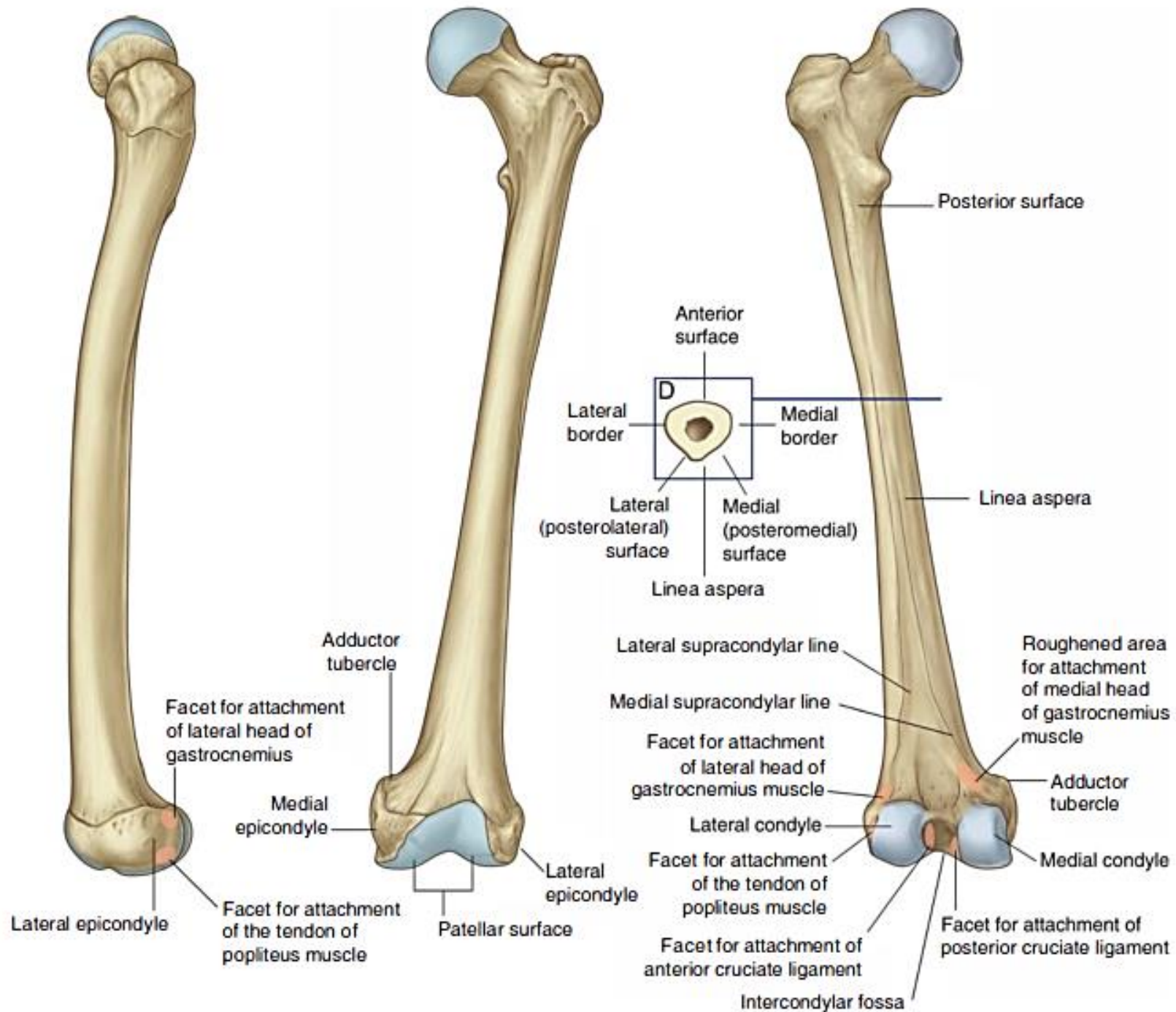
I (Twice) Get Lemon On Friday !

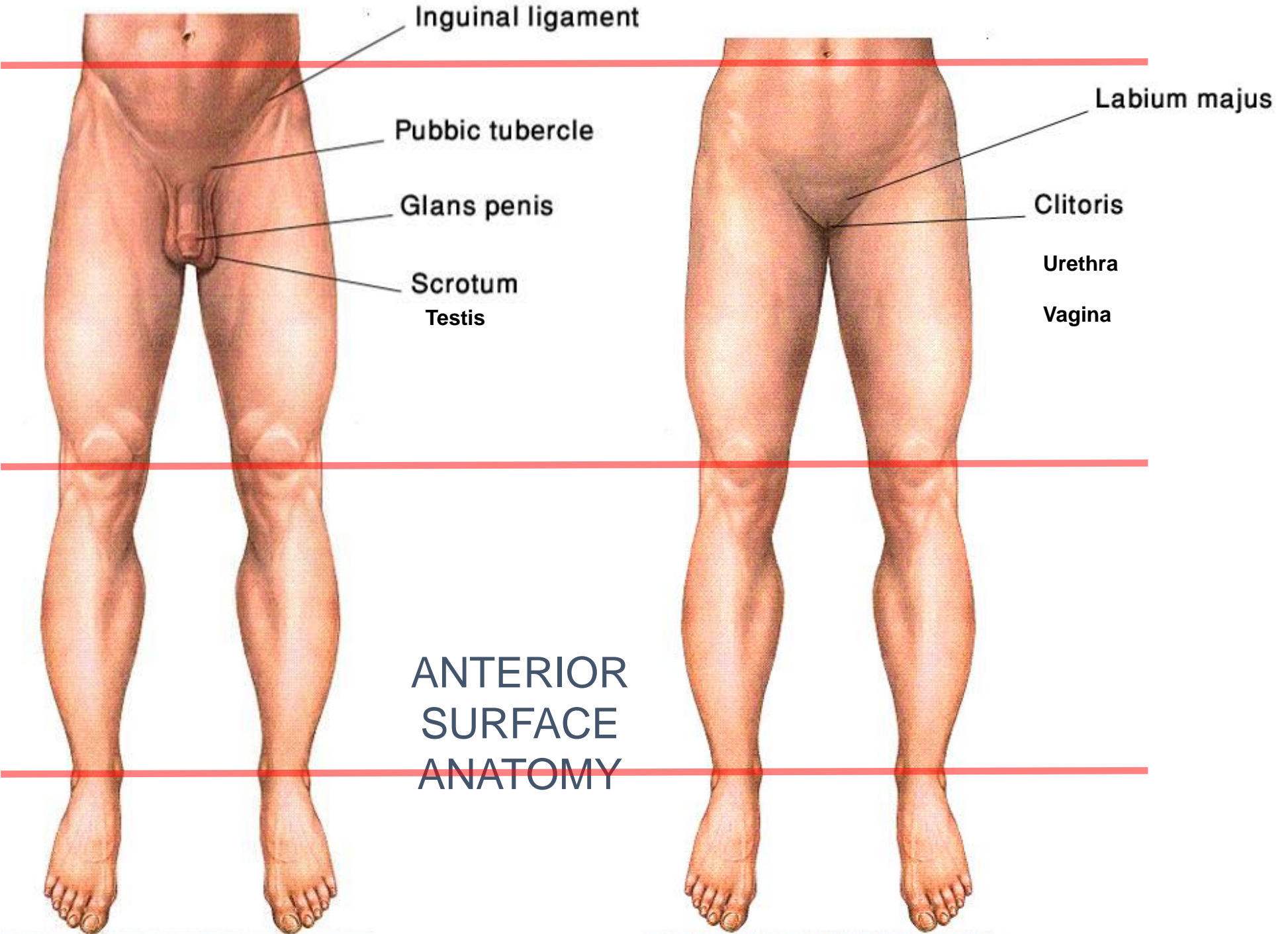




Front of thigh







Inguinal ligament

Pubic tubercle

Glans penis

Scrotum
Testis

Labium majus

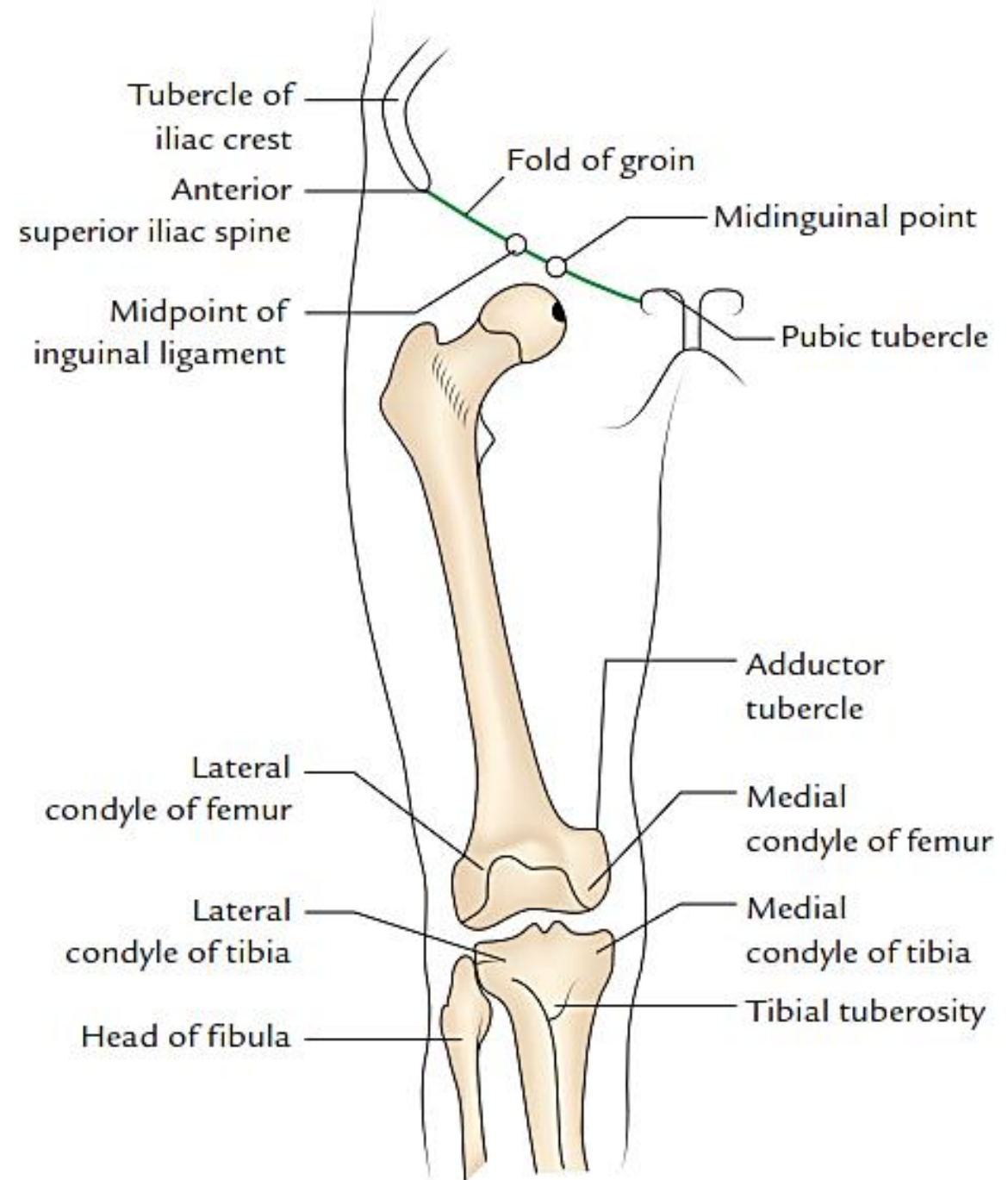
Clitoris

Urethra

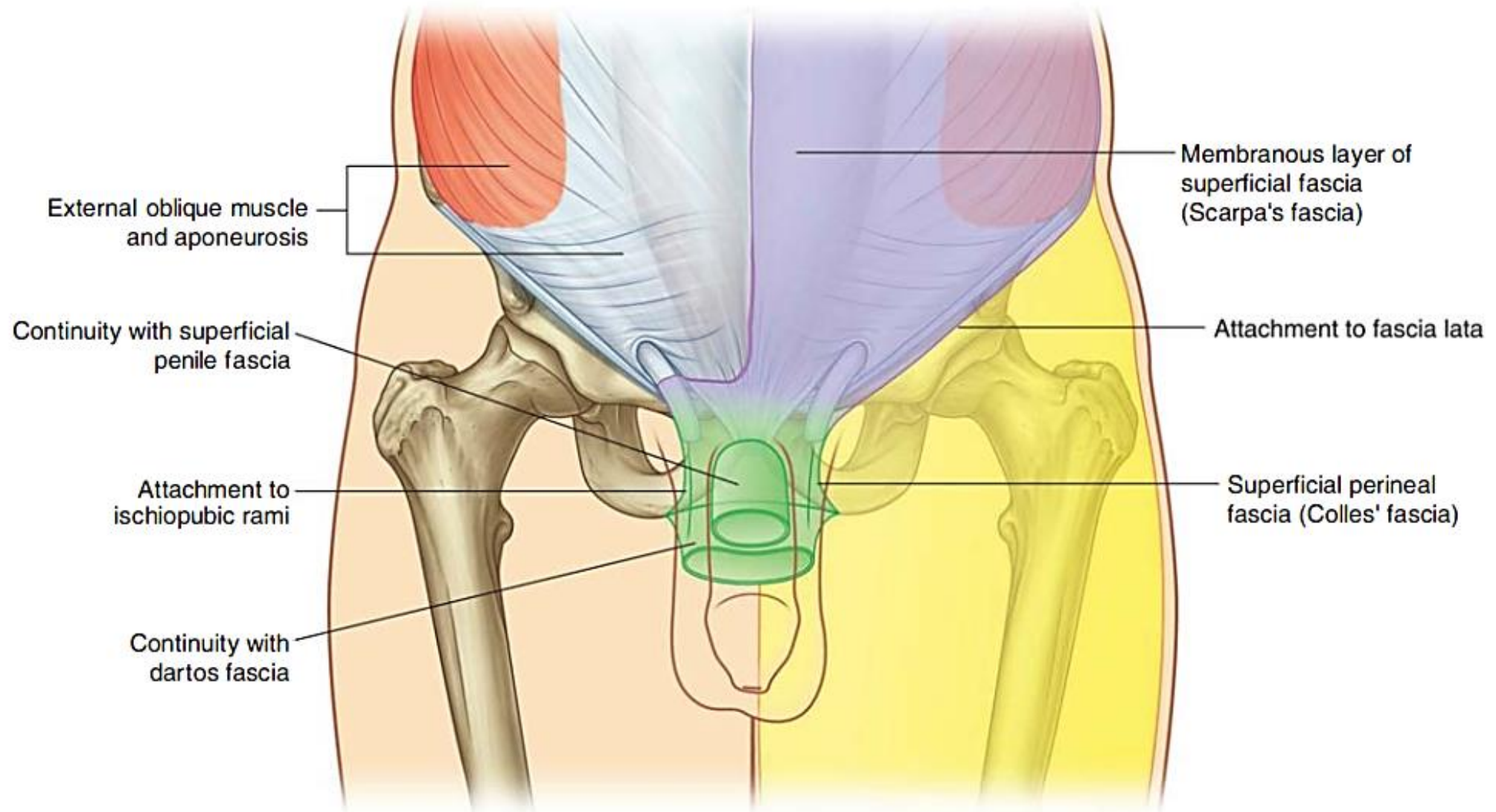
Vagina

ANTERIOR
SURFACE
ANATOMY

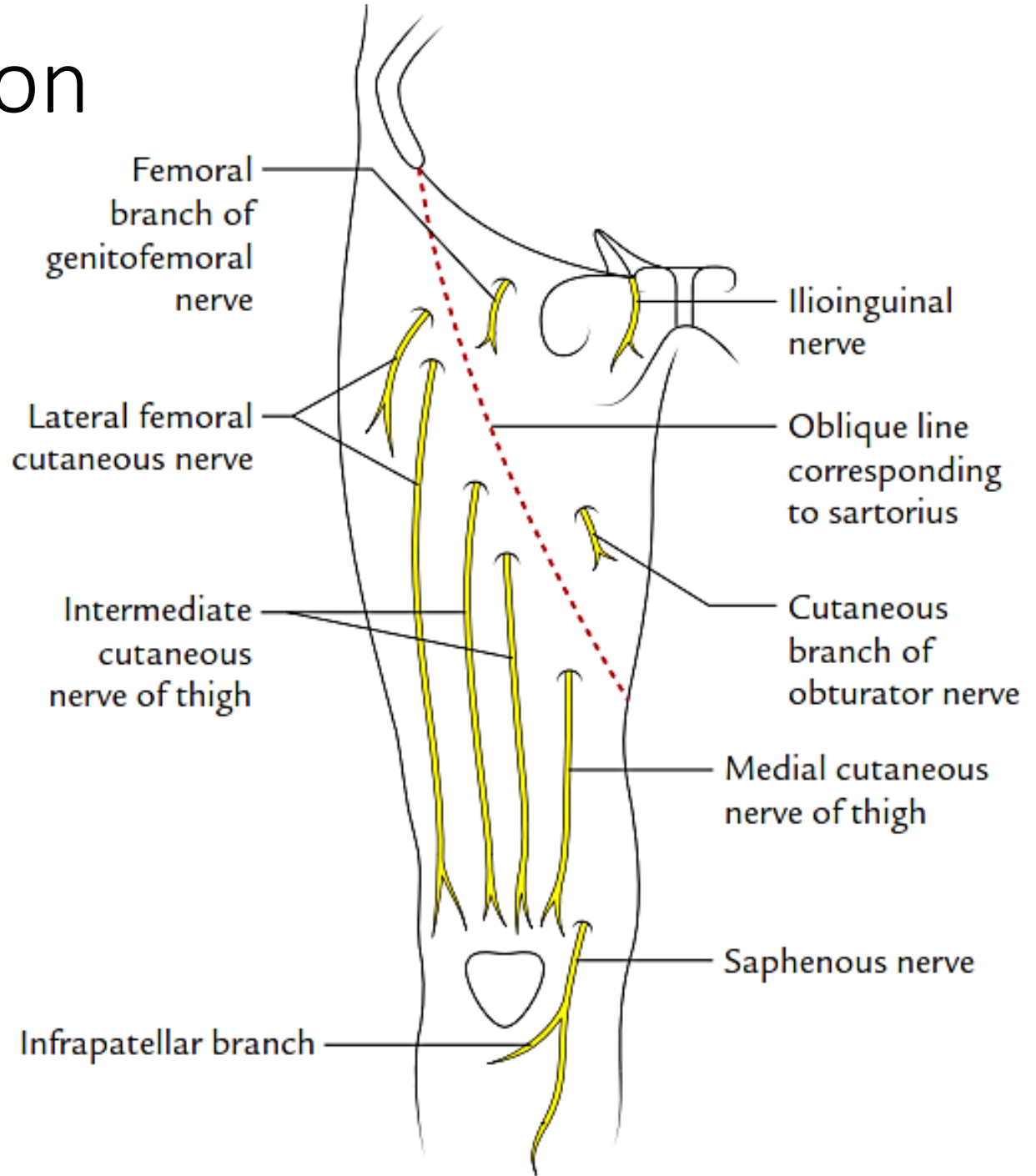
Surface landmarks



Superficial fascia



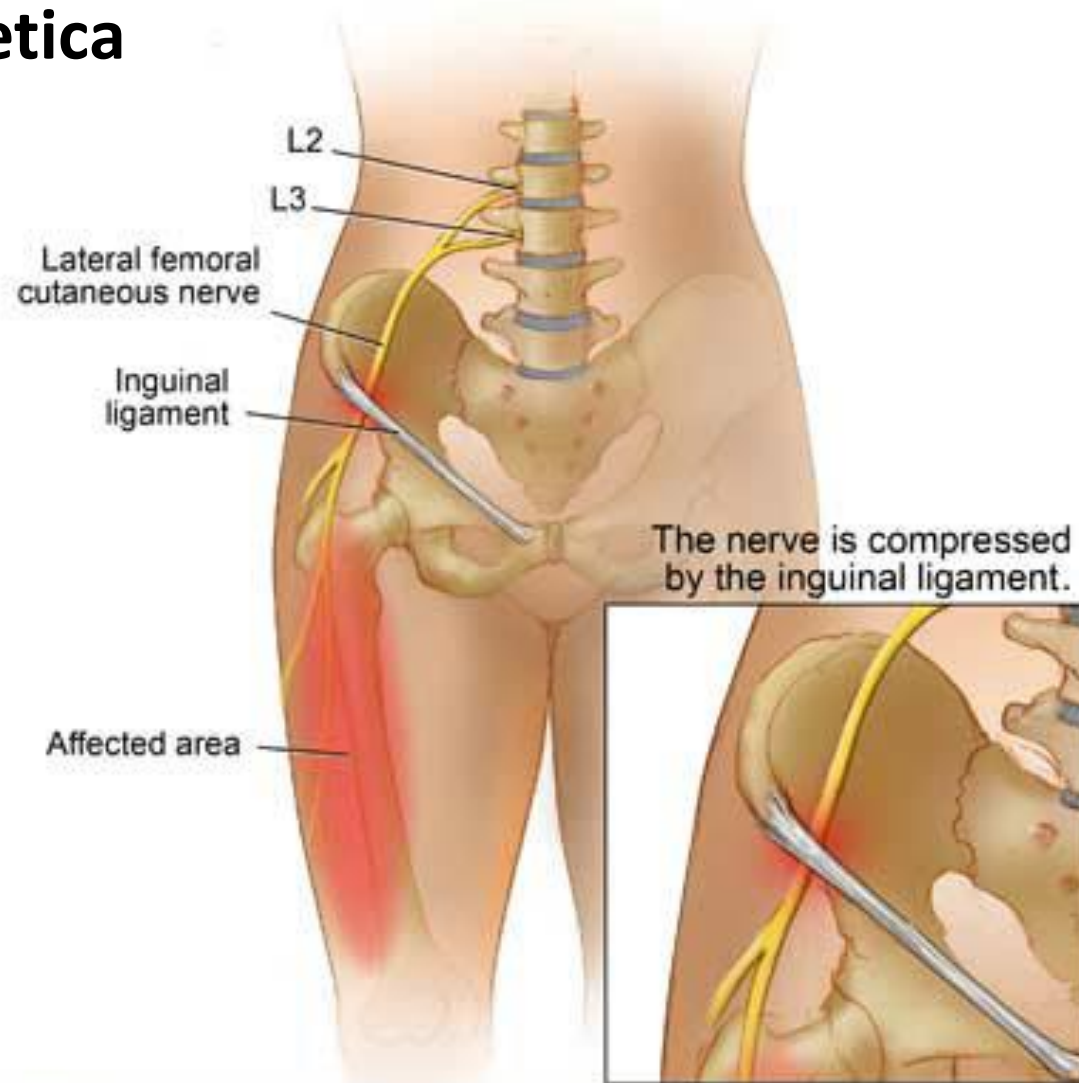
Cutaneous innervation



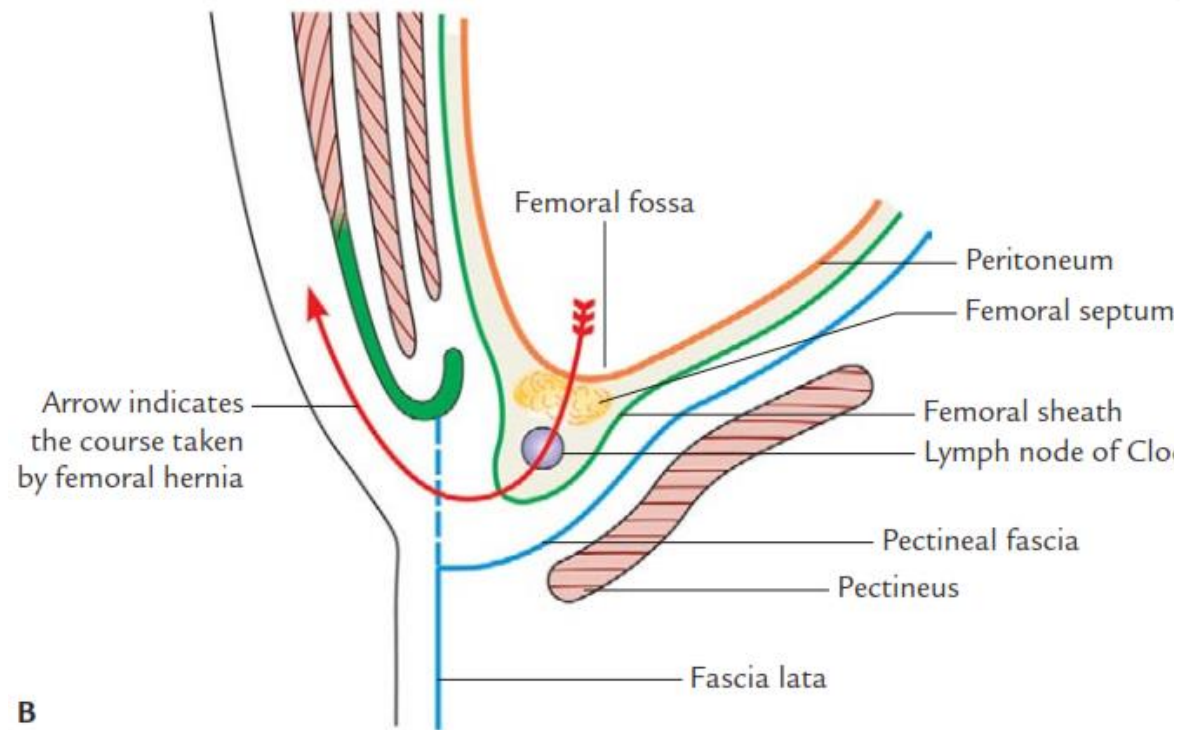
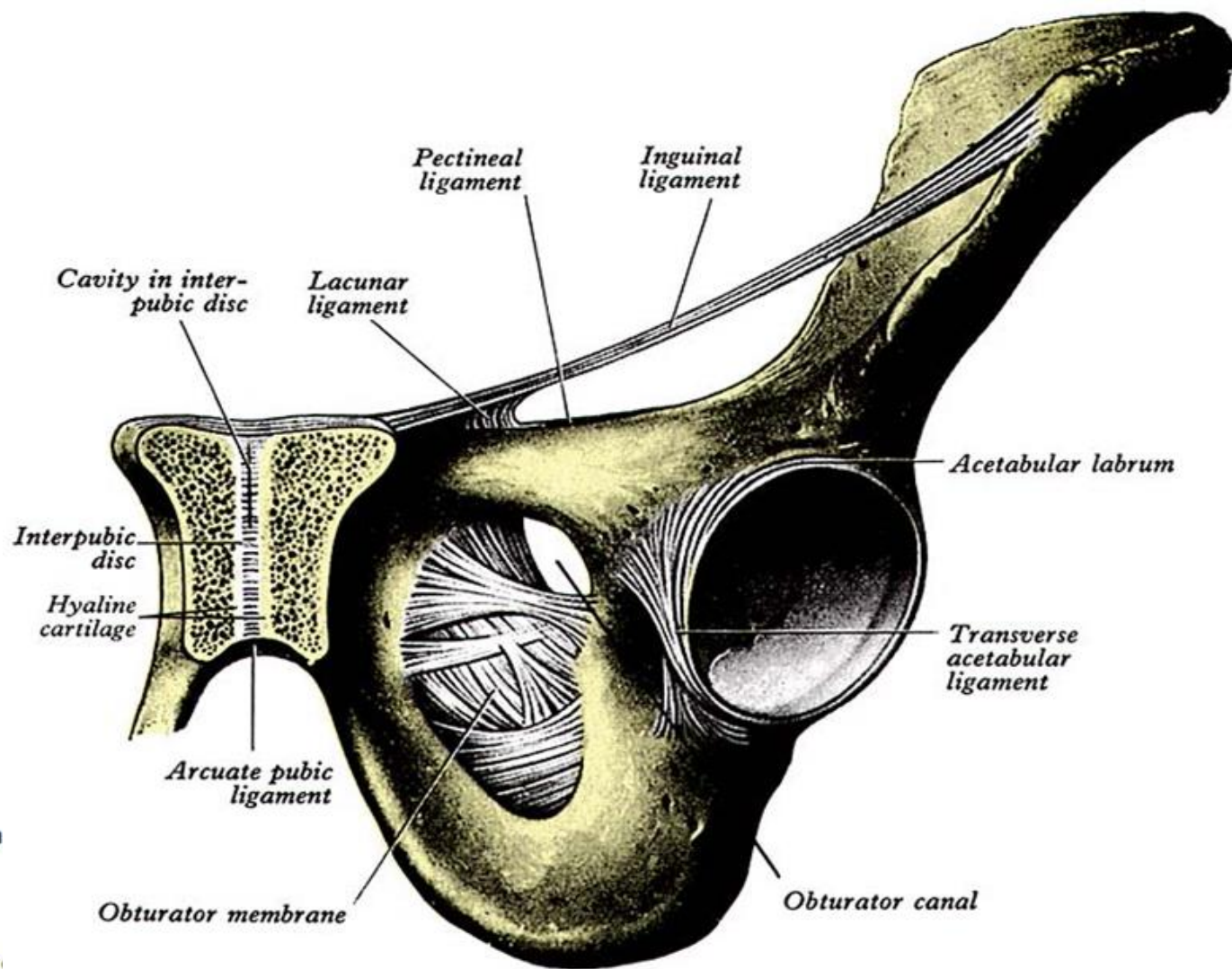
Clinical correlation

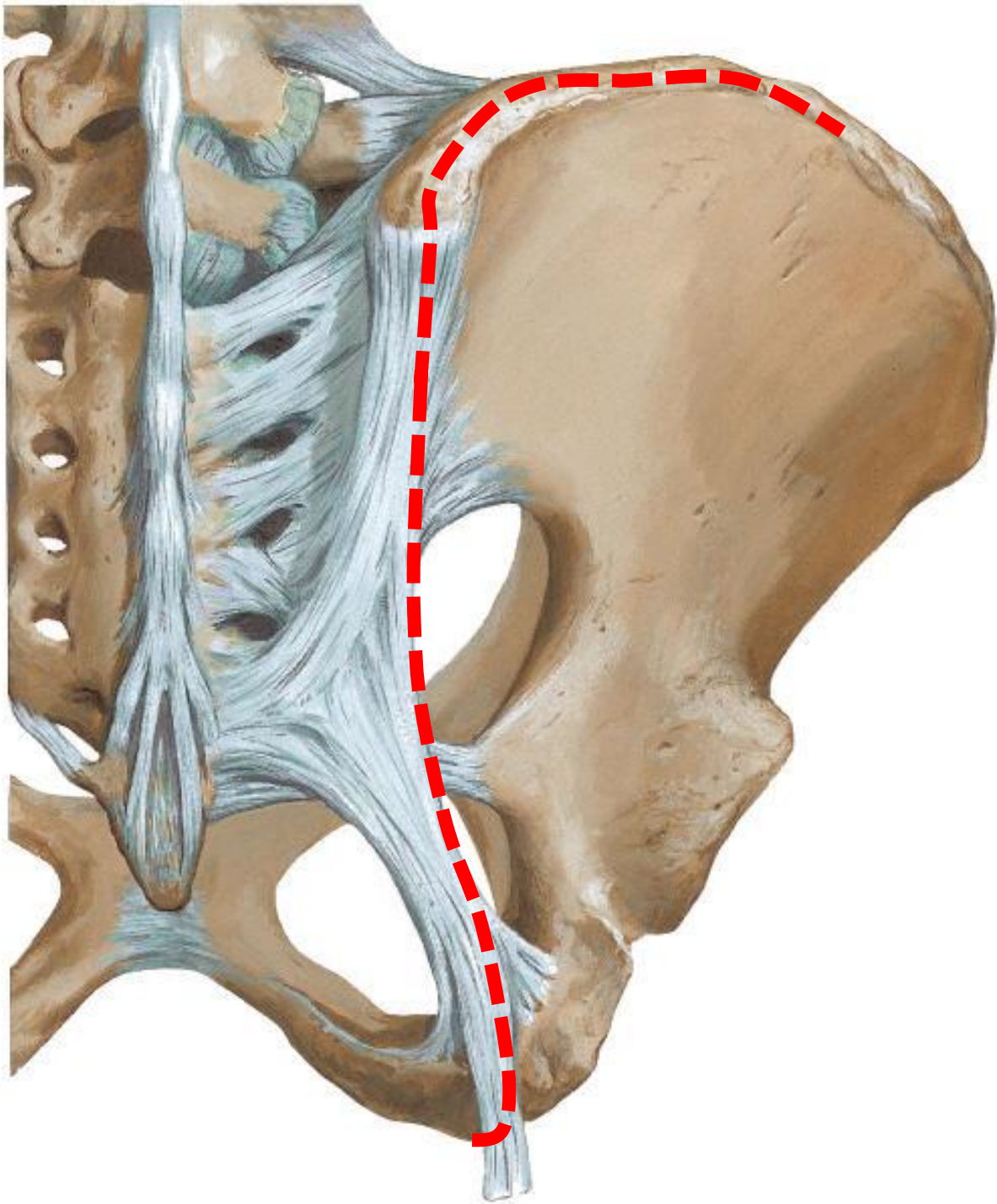
Meralgia paresthetica

Mero: thigh
-algia: pain



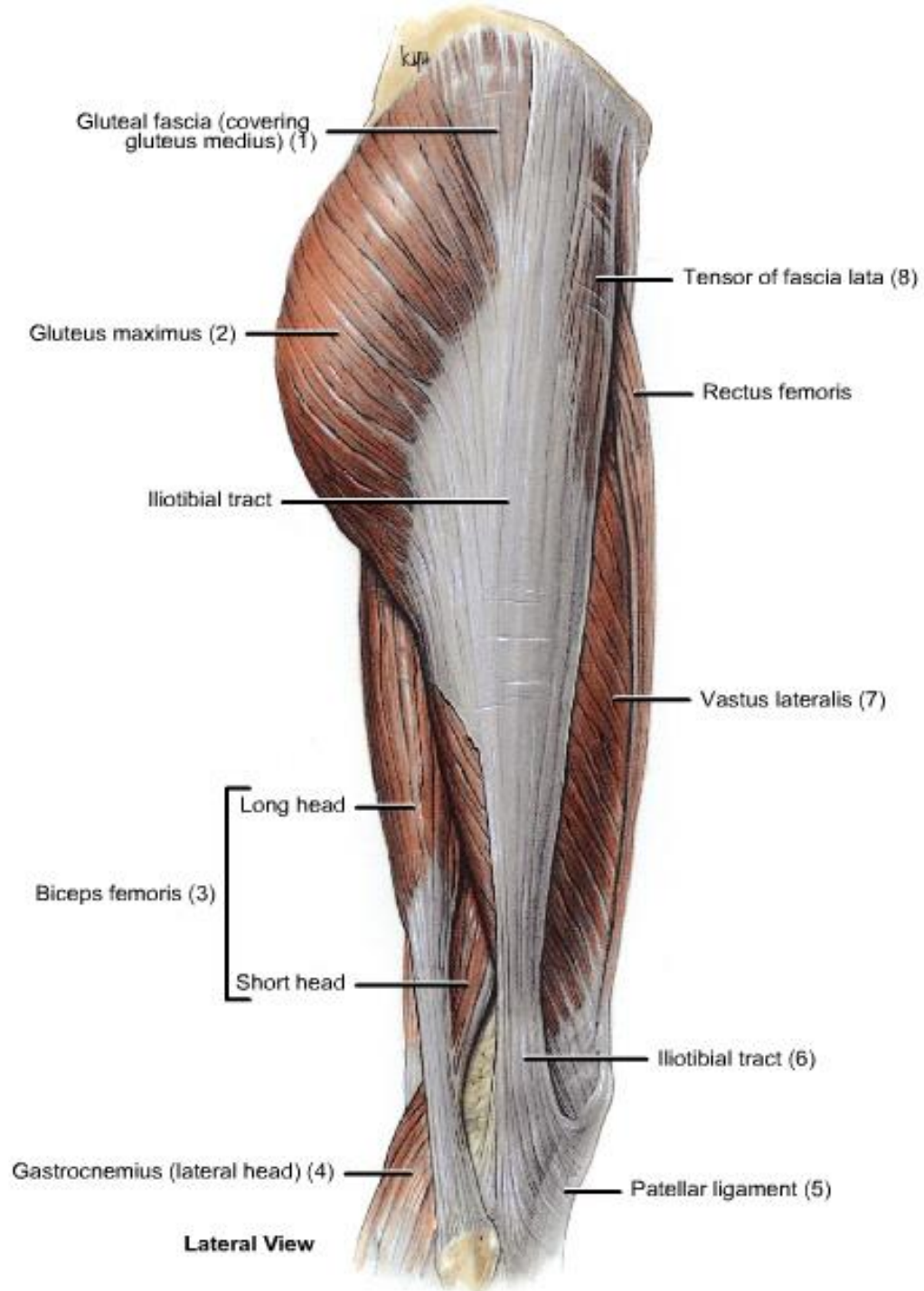
Inguinal ligament



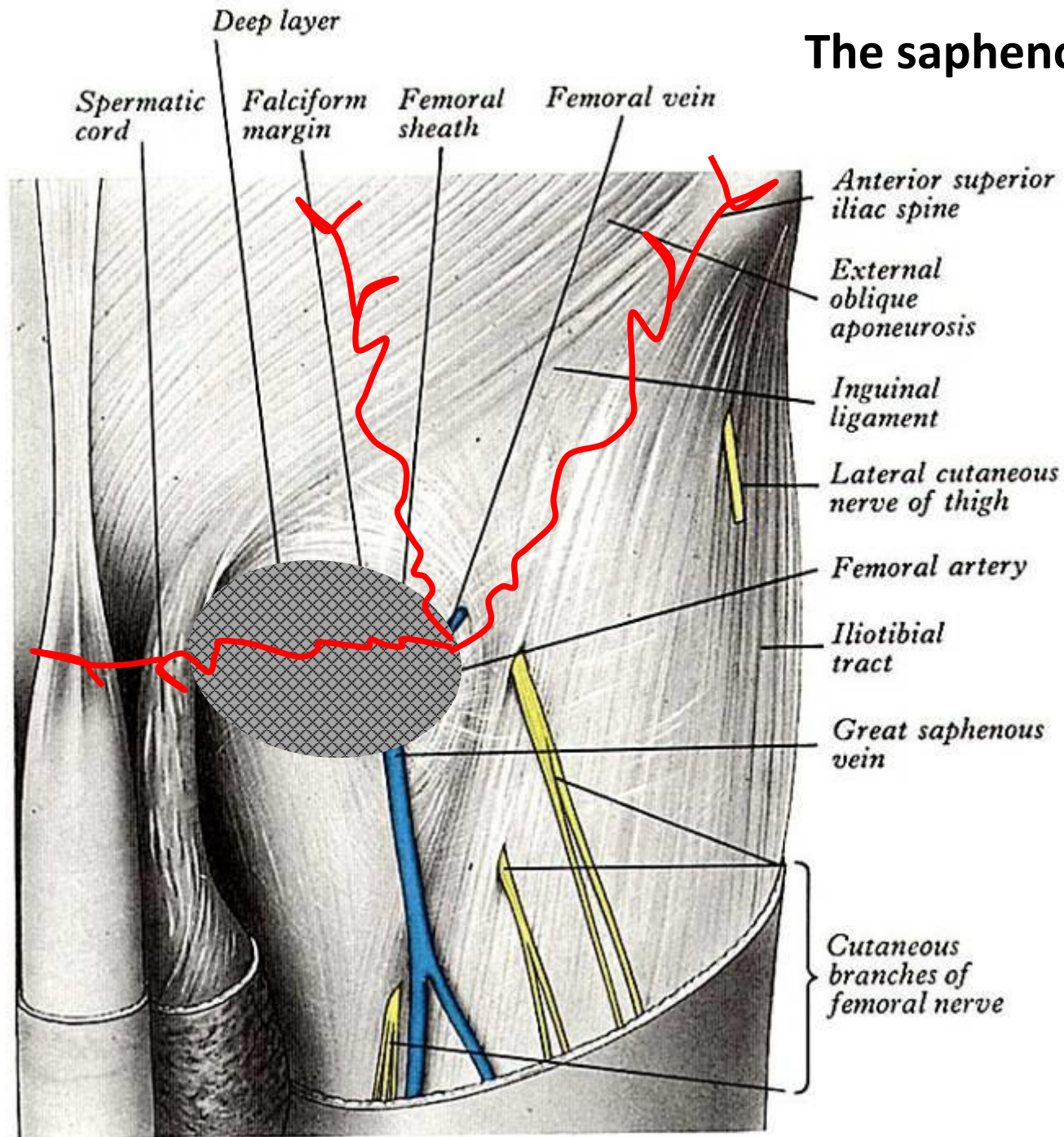




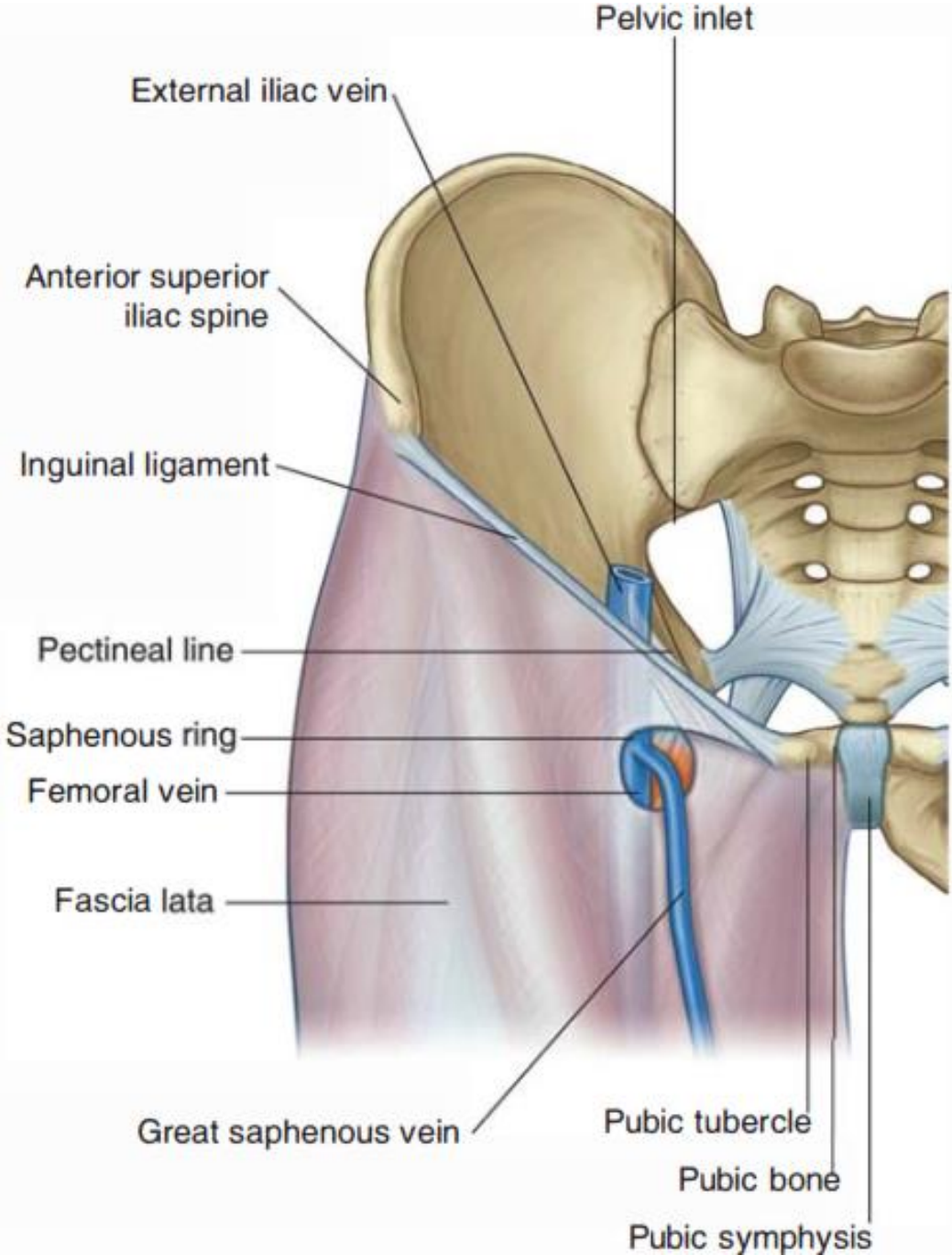
The Iliotibial tract

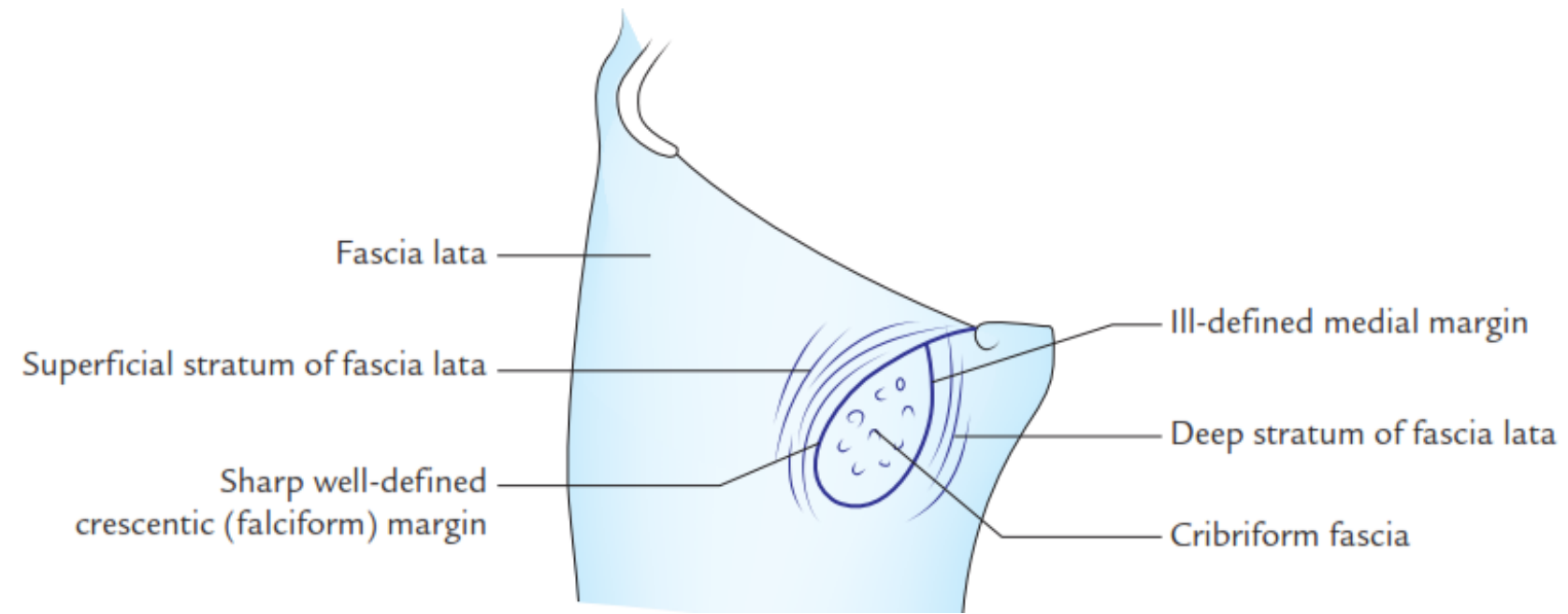
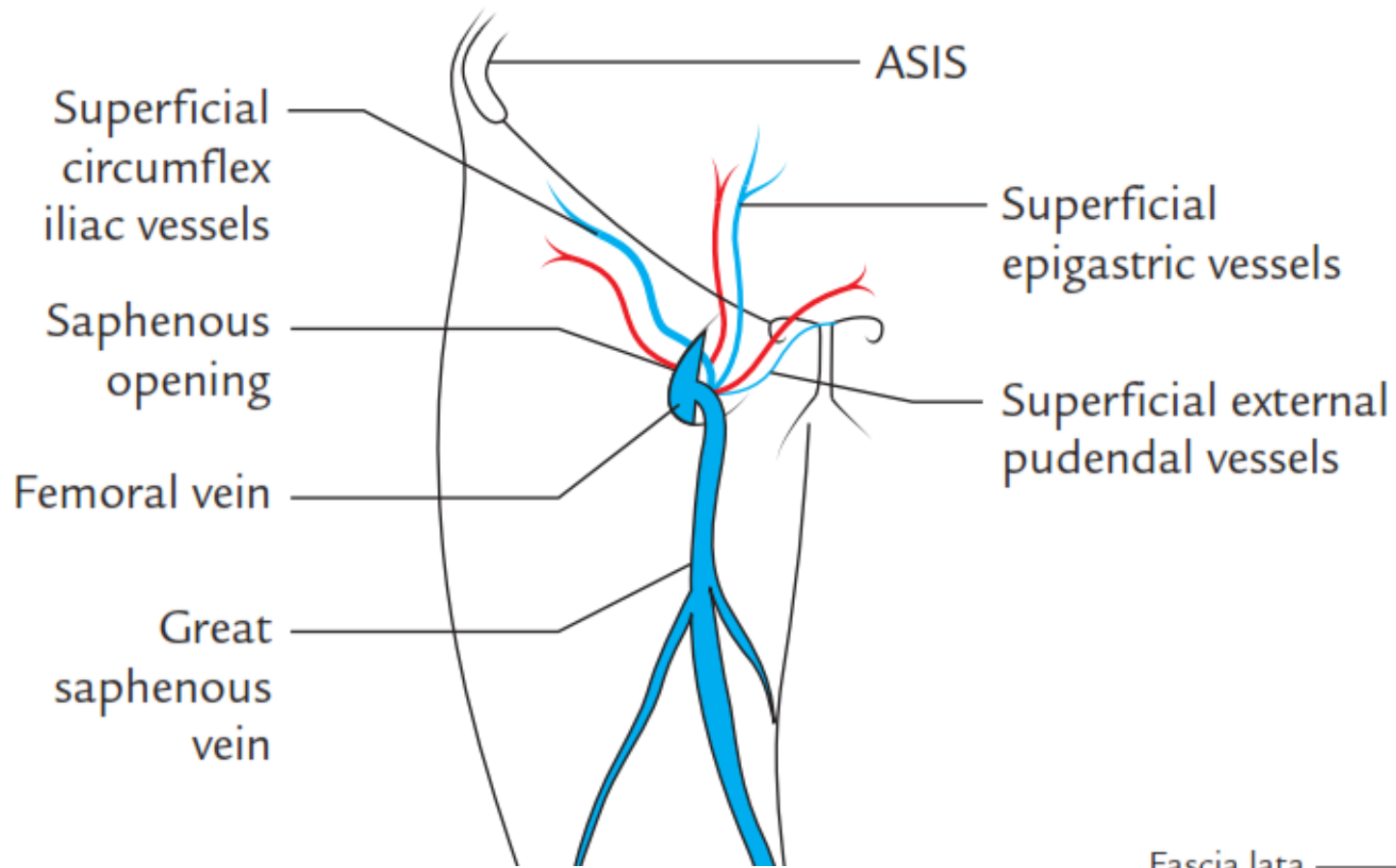


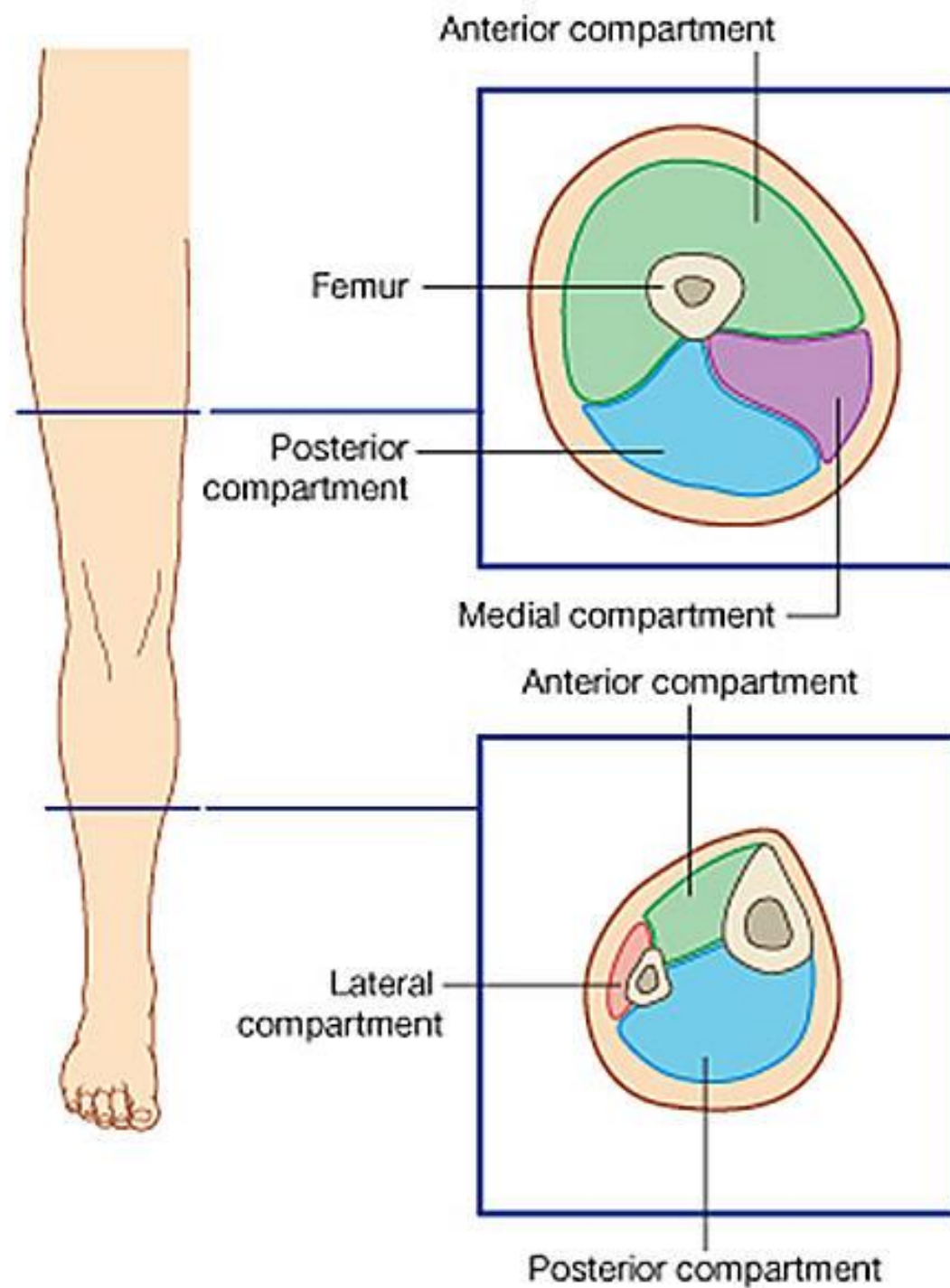
The saphenous opening & cribriform fascia



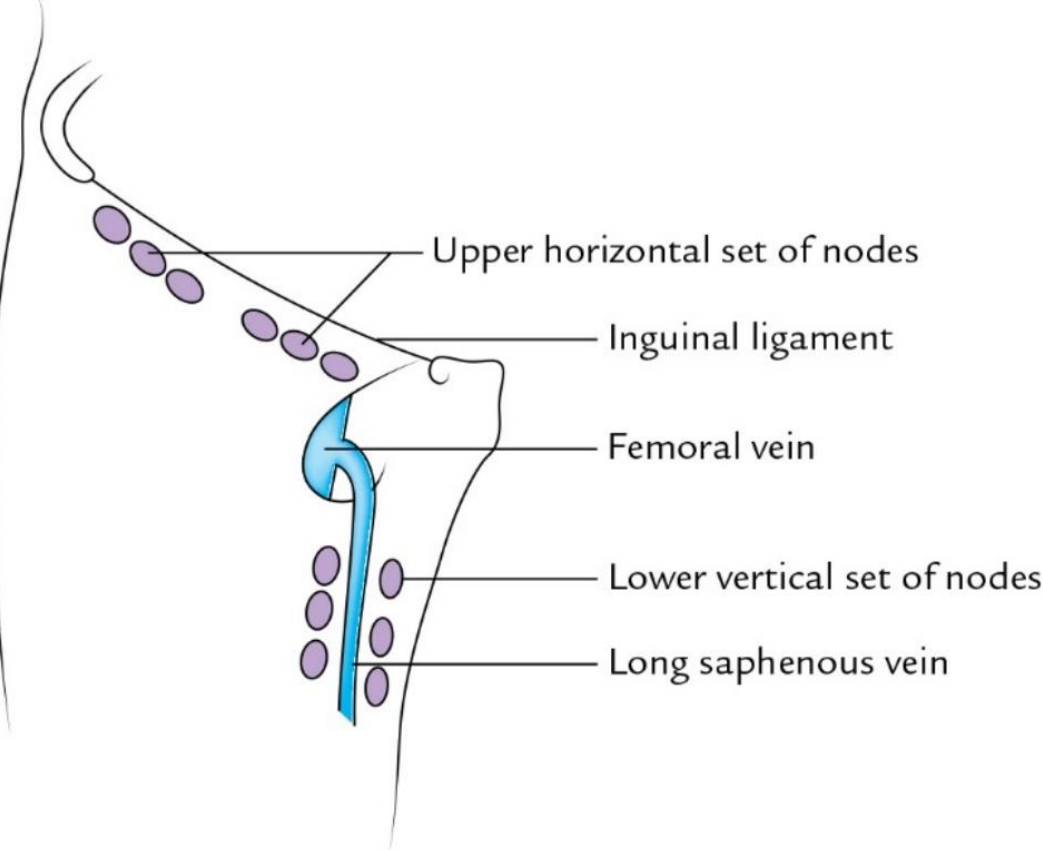
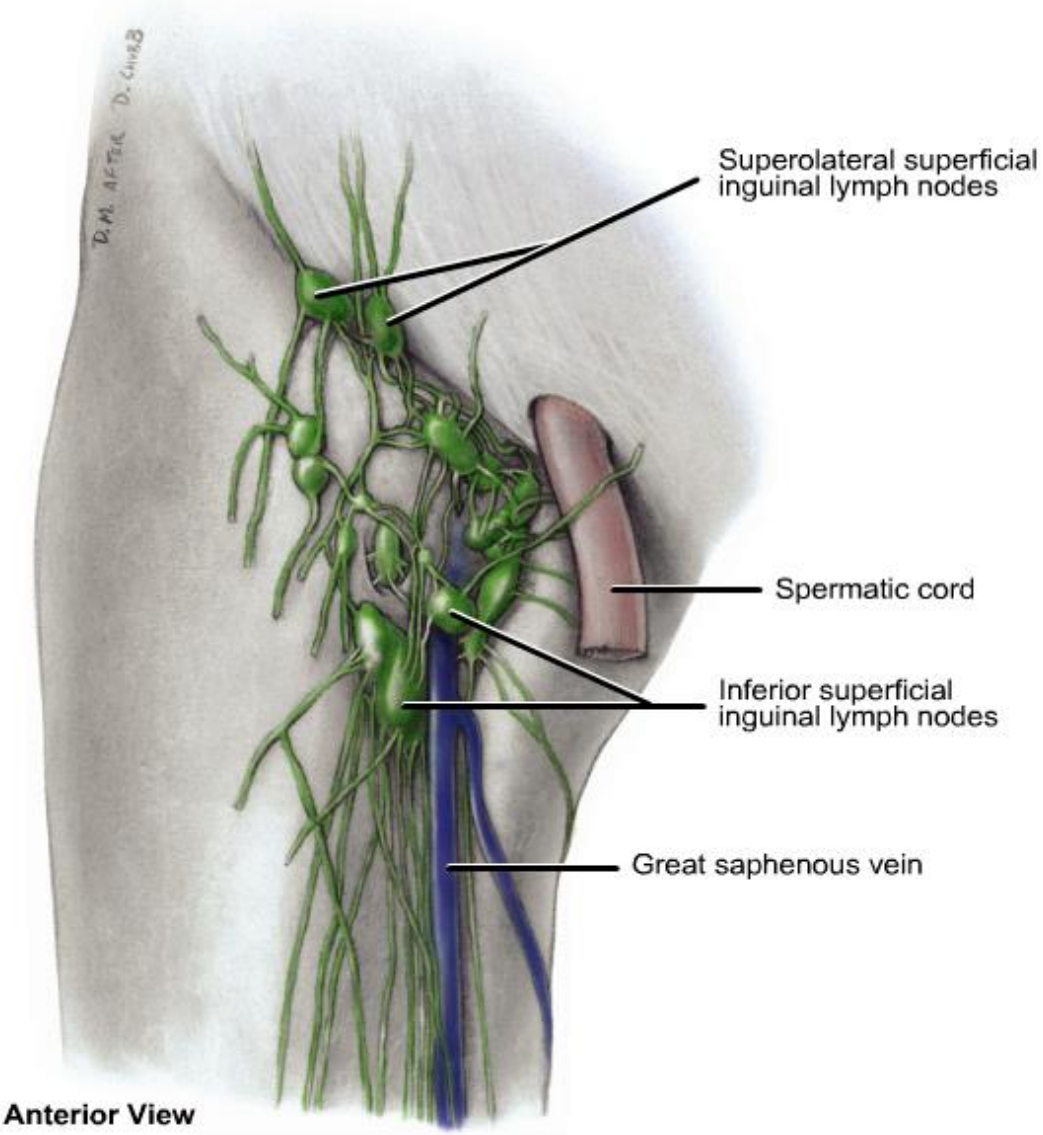
Saphenous opening



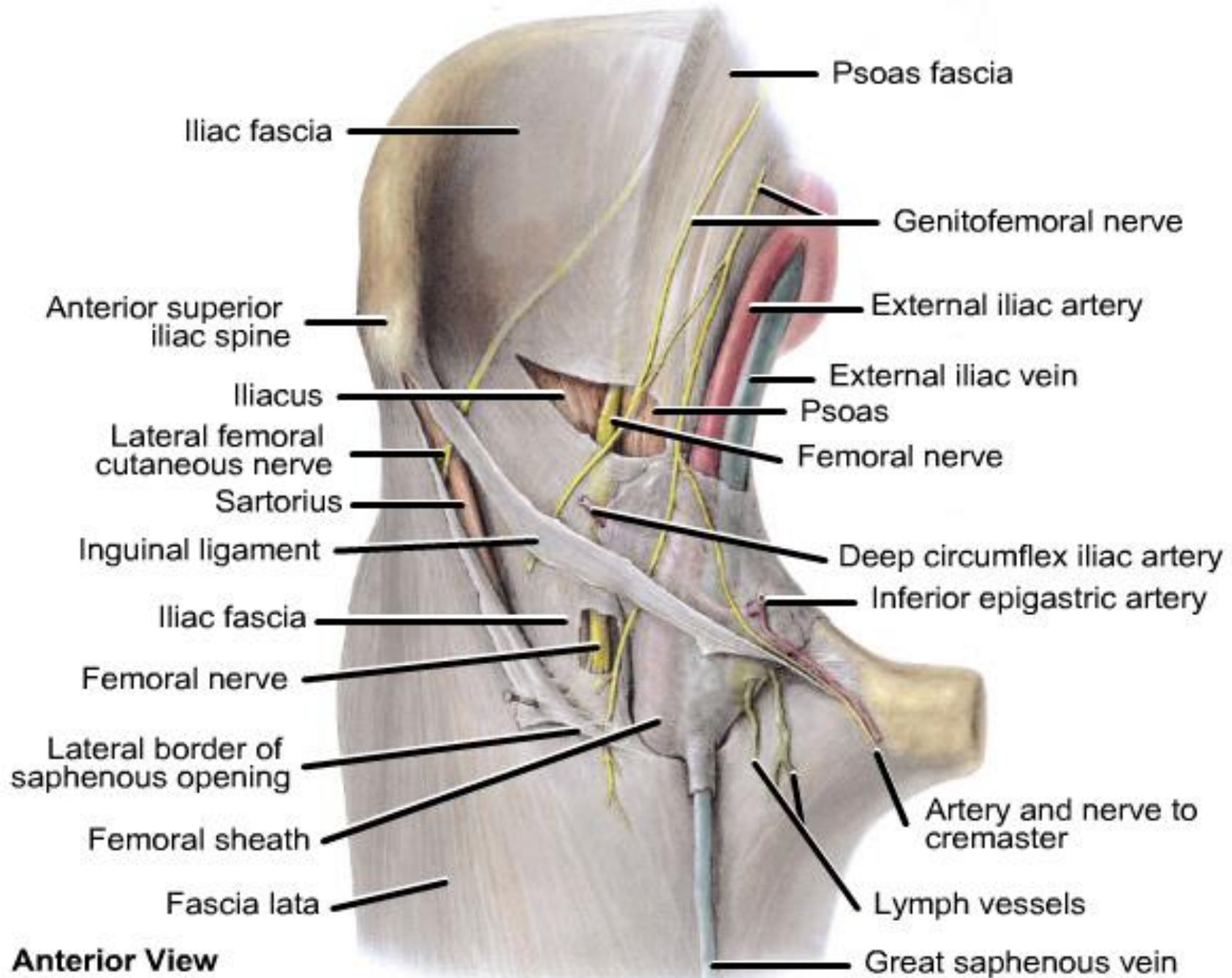




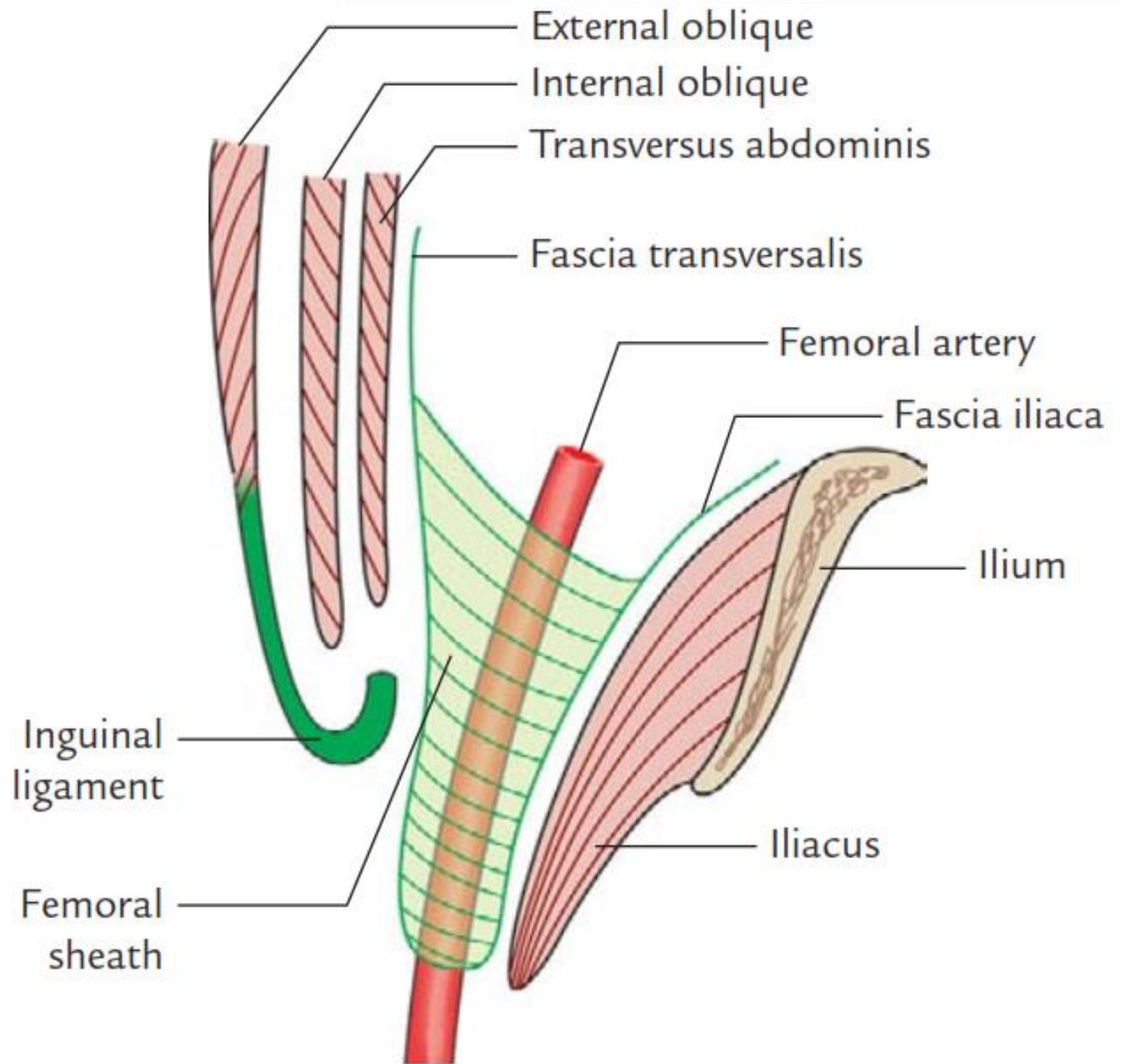
The superficial inguinal lymph nodes

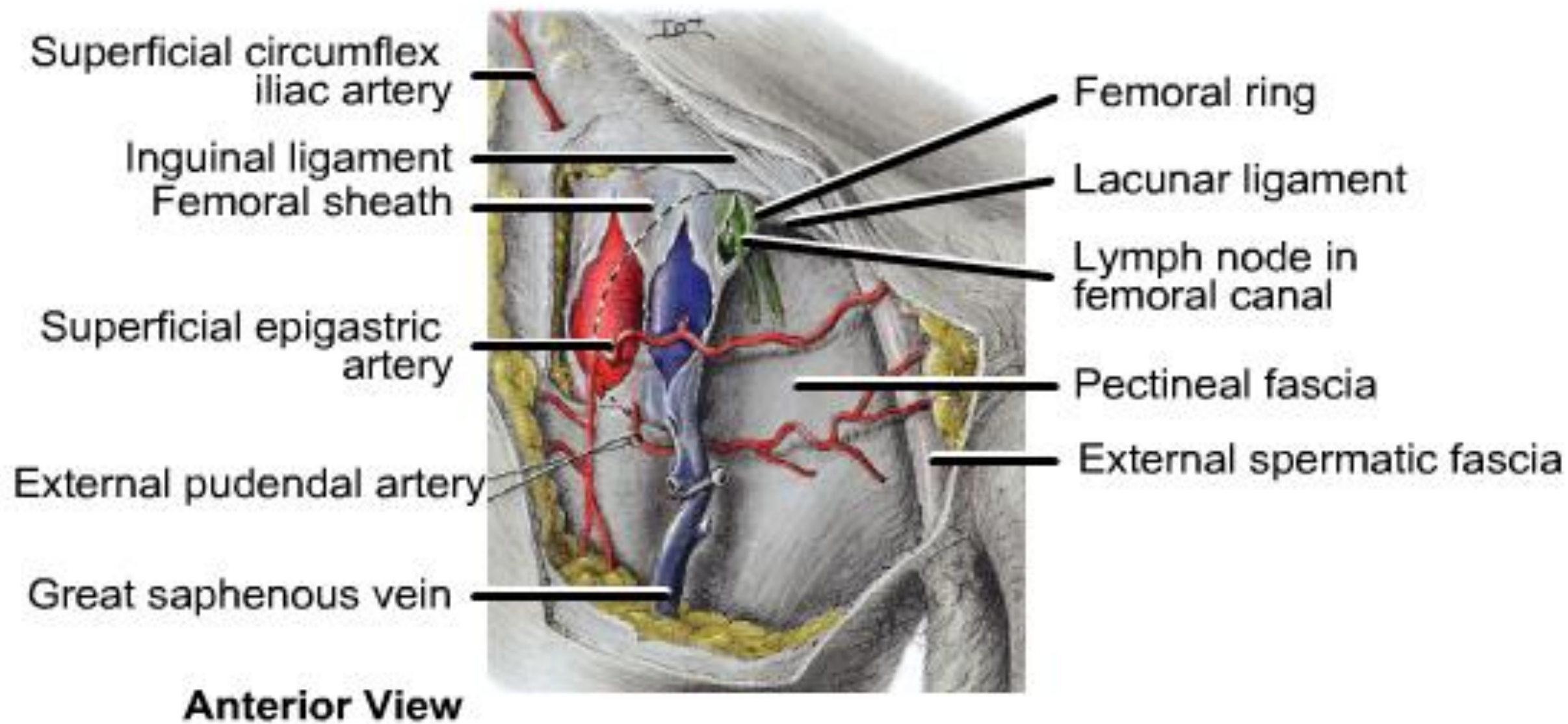


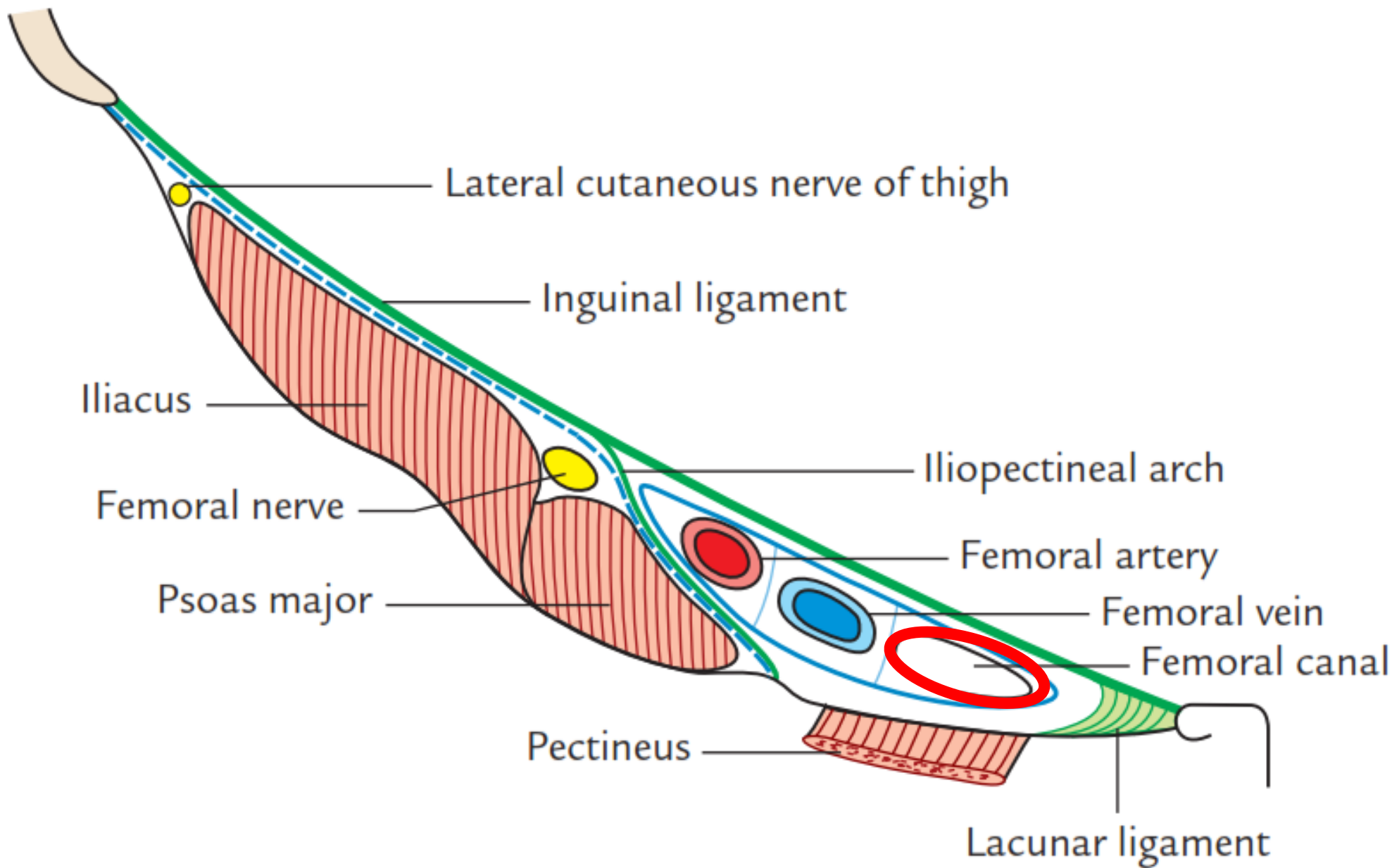
The Femoral sheath & canal

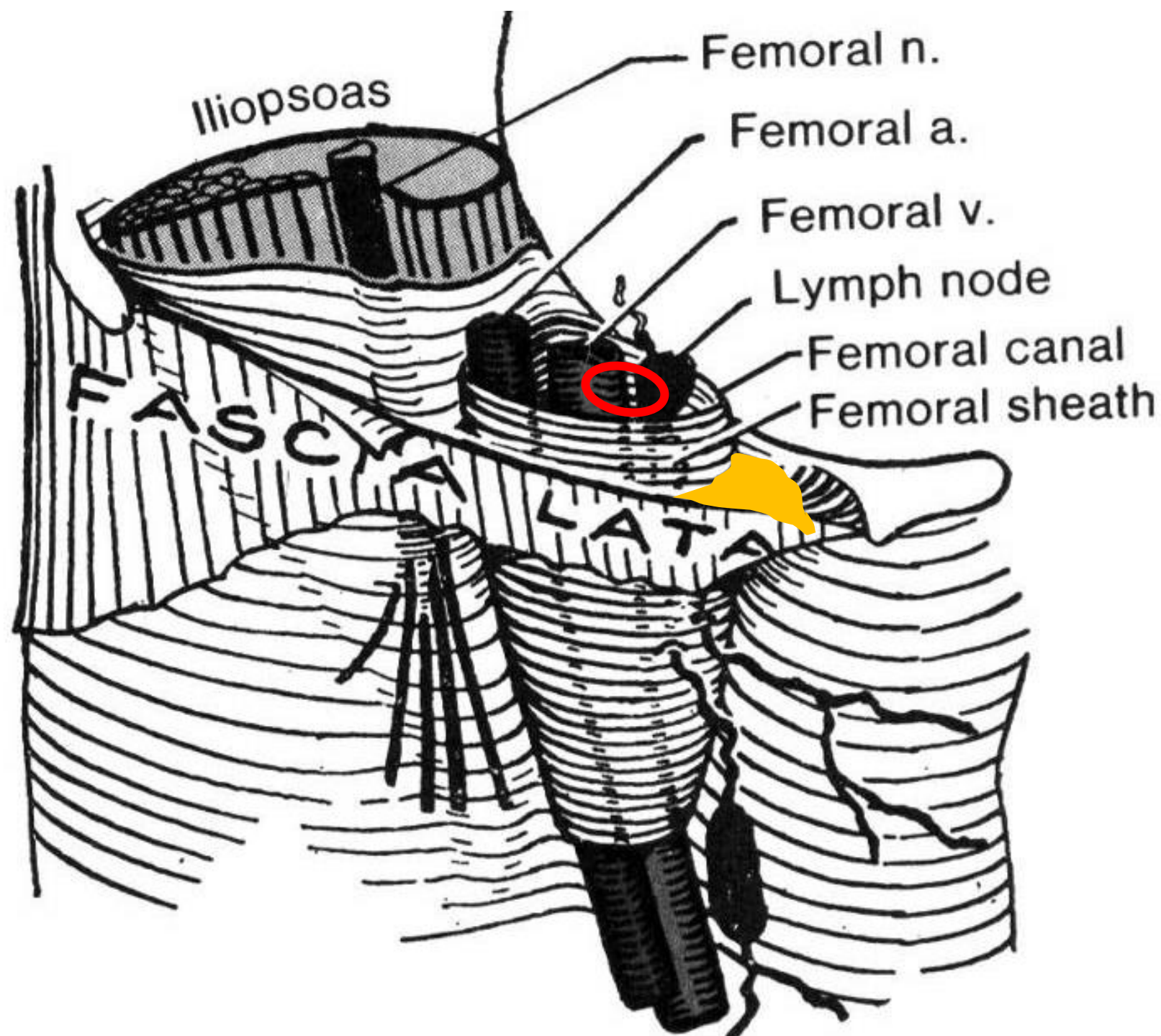


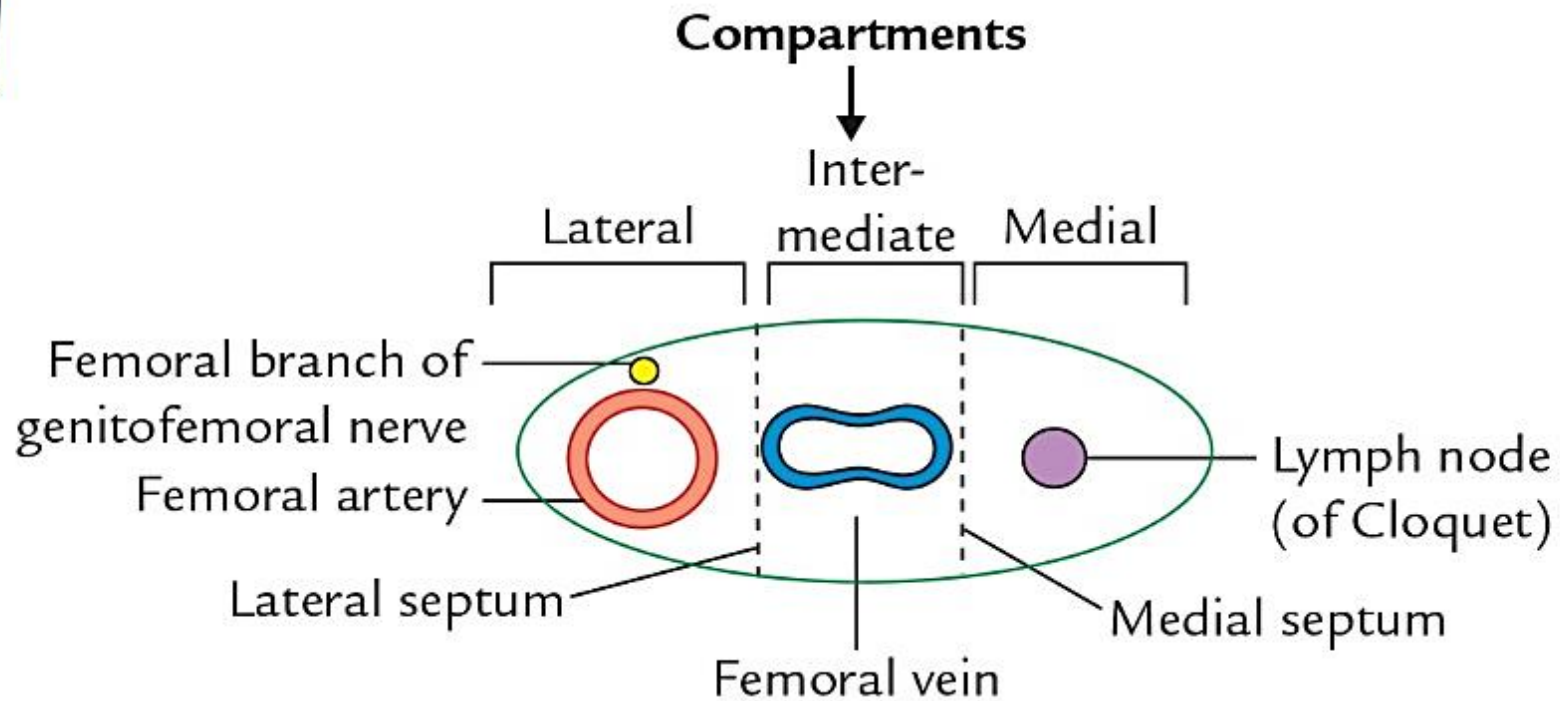
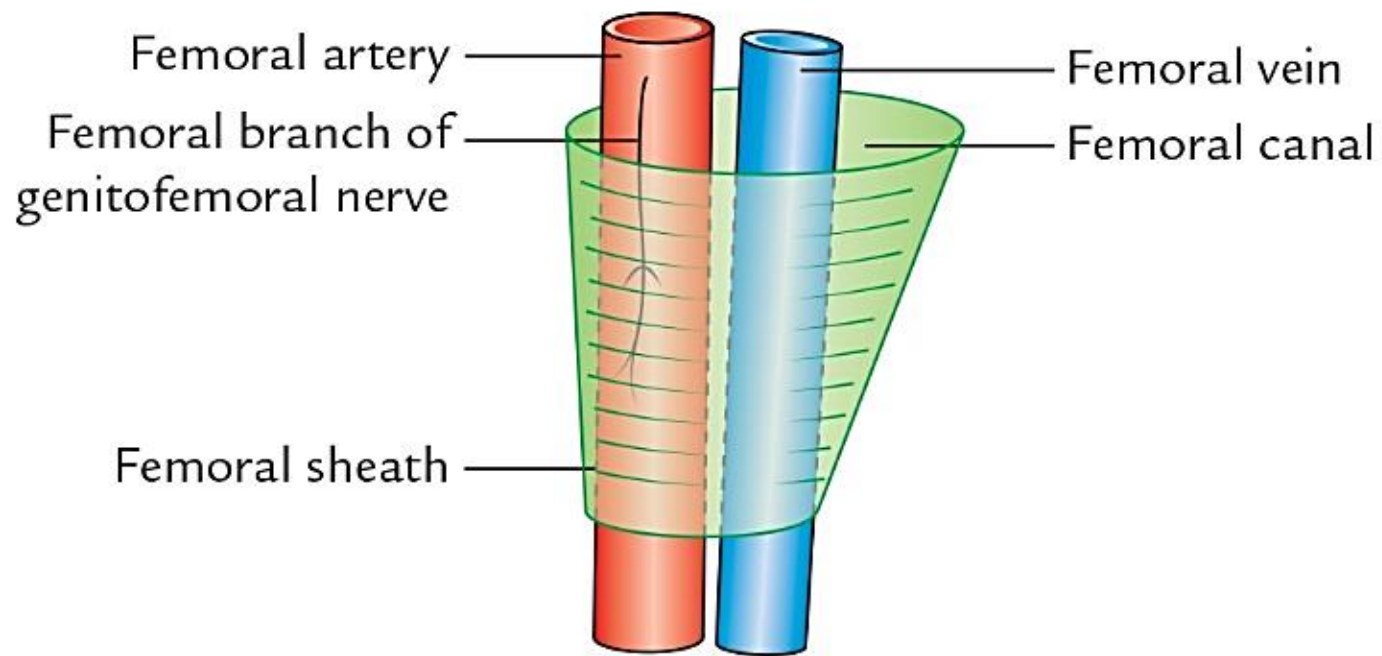
Walls of femoral sheath

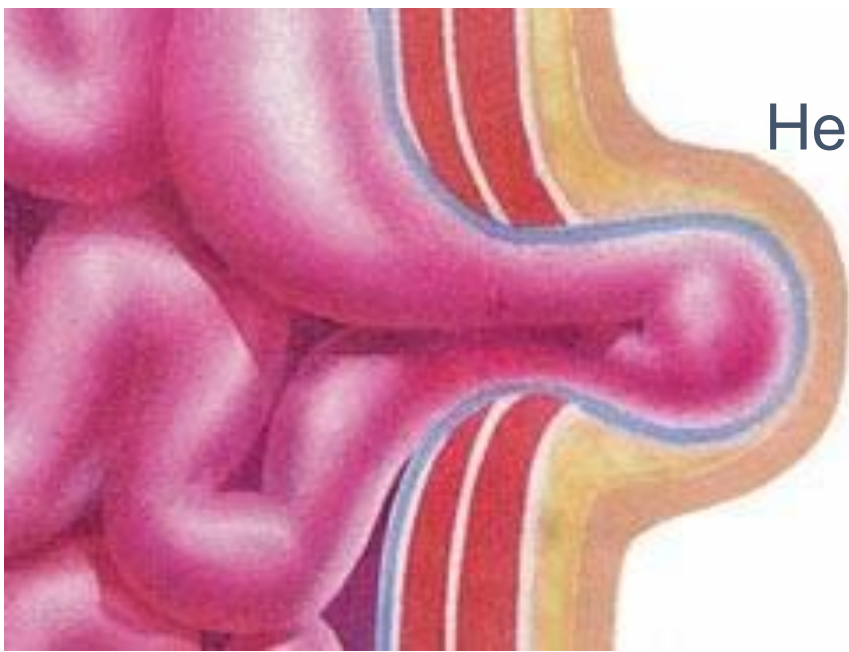




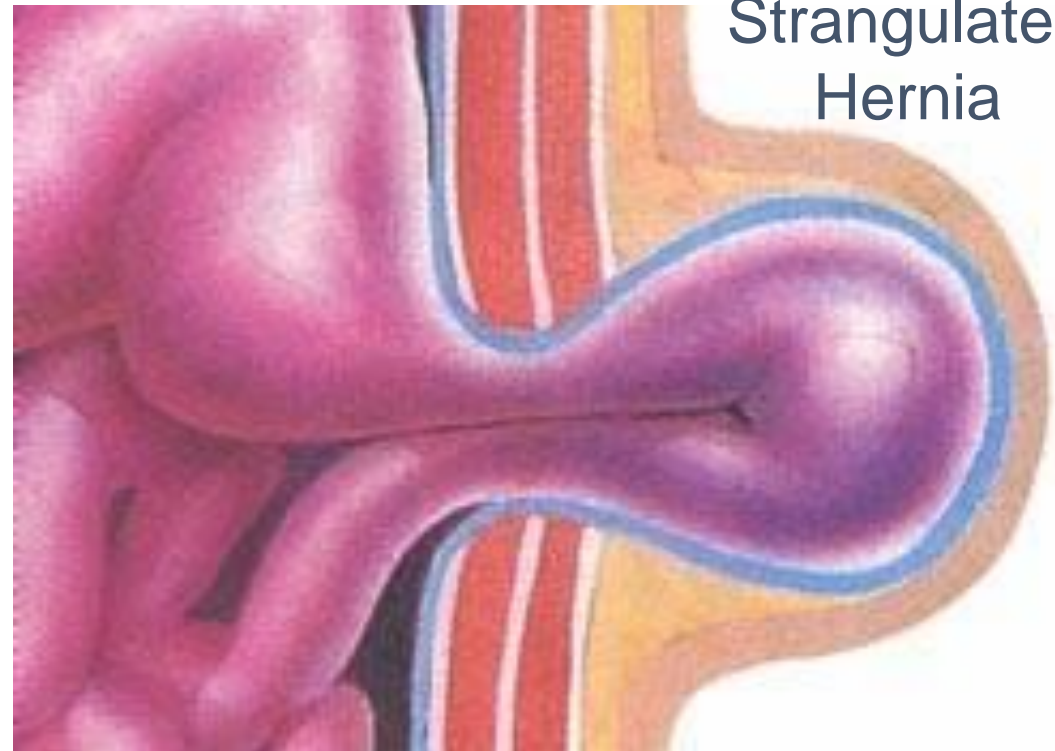




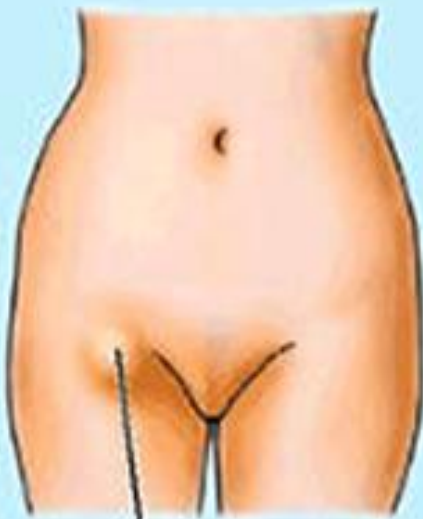
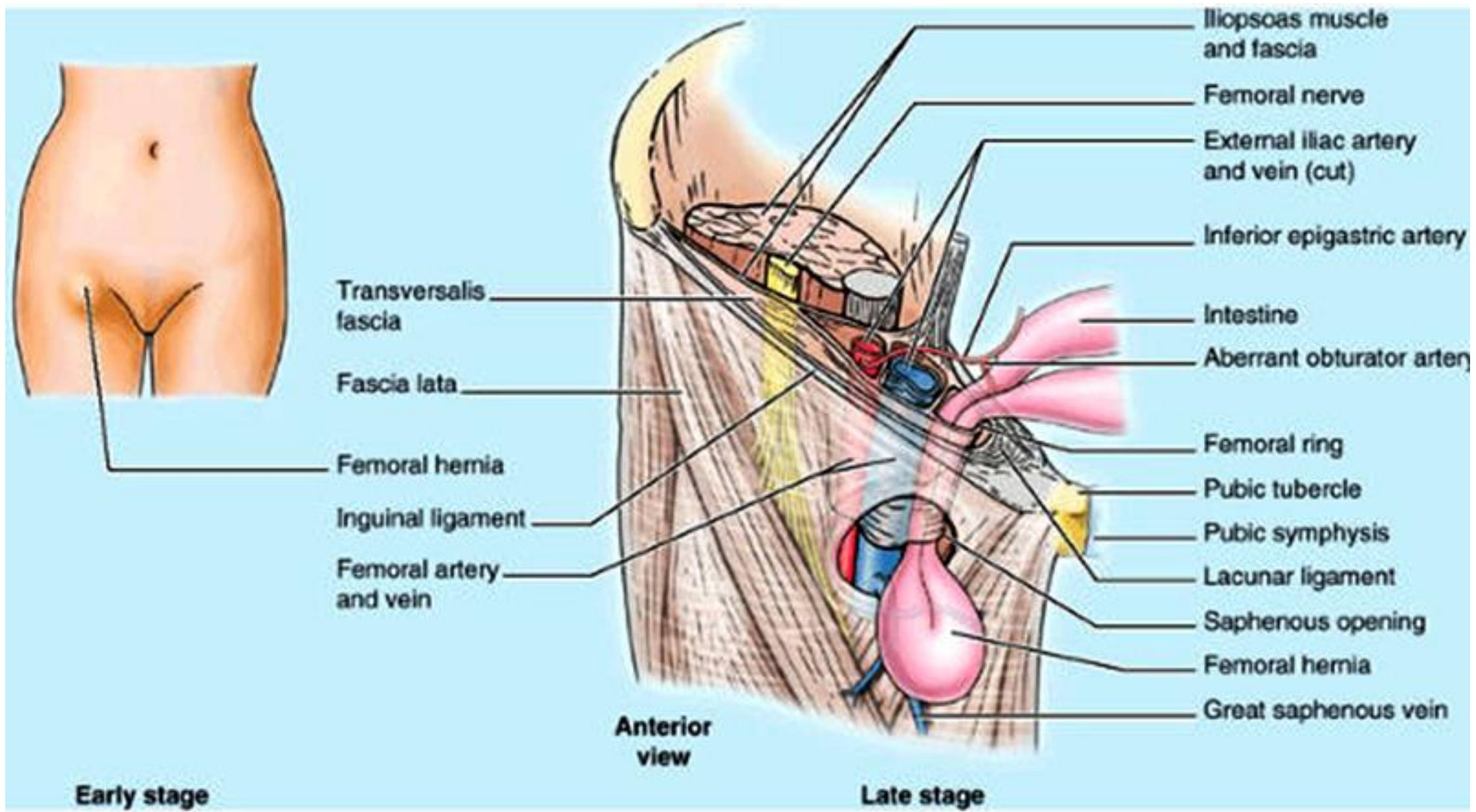




Hernia



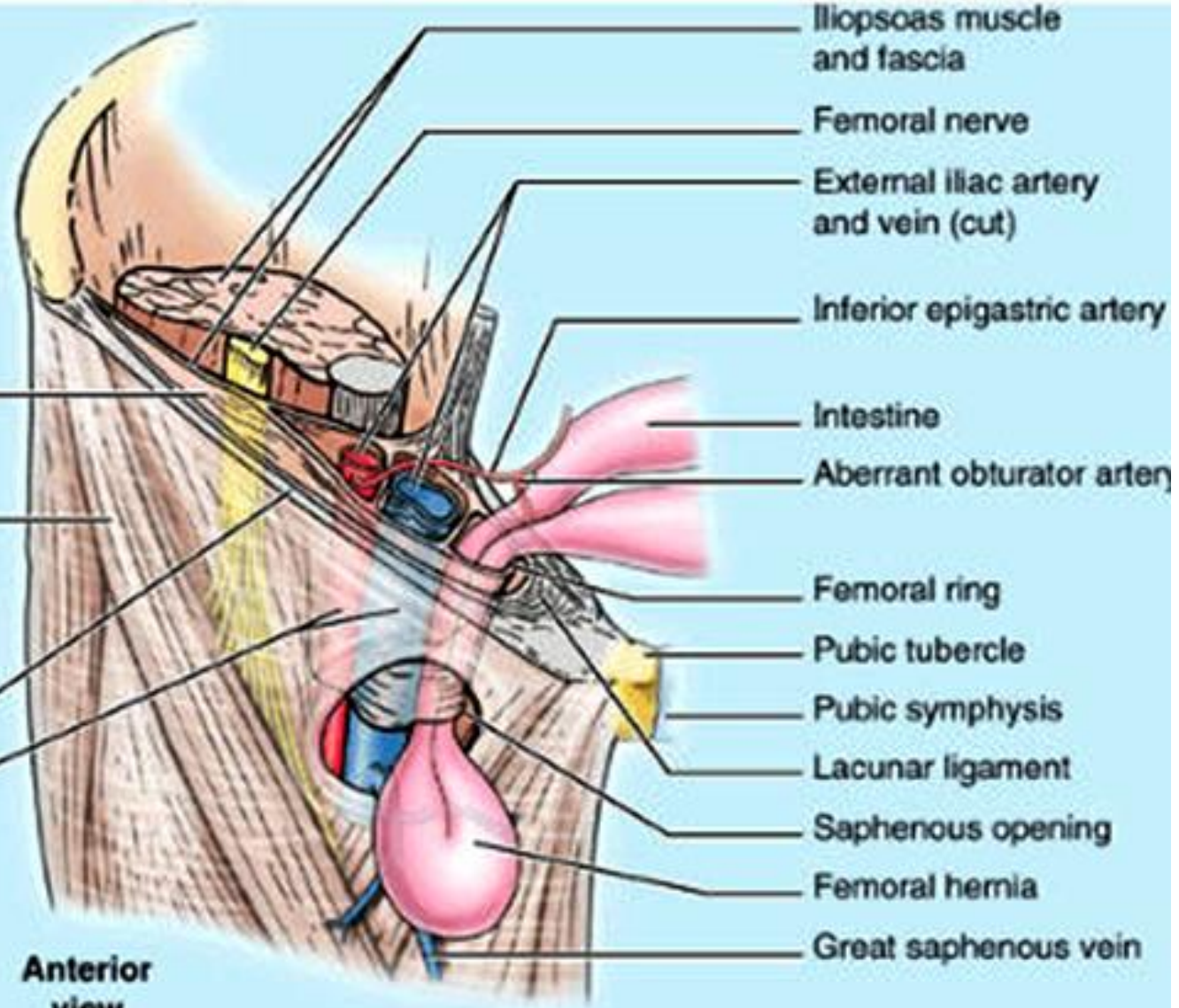
Strangulated
Hernia



Early stage

- Transversalis fascia
- Fascia lata
- Femoral hernia
- Inguinal ligament
- Femoral artery and vein

Anterior view



Late stage

- Iliopsoas muscle and fascia
- Femoral nerve
- External iliac artery and vein (cut)
- Inferior epigastric artery
- Intestine
- Aberrant obturator artery
- Femoral ring
- Pubic tubercle
- Pubic symphysis
- Lacunar ligament
- Saphenous opening
- Femoral hernia
- Great saphenous vein



Clinical correlation

What is your diagnosis?

- 55 year-old woman
- Lump below and lateral to the pubic tubercle, points down the leg
- Irreducible
- Does not transilluminate

- Femoral hernia

