



Dr. Adnan Fadhil

Assist. Lect. Mustafa Ayad

(2) The Mean Time of the project equals the  $\sum T_e$  for each activity on the Critical Path (C.P)

متوسط الوقت الذي يستغرقه مشروع معين يمثل مجموع اوقات الفعاليات الواقعة على المسار الحرج حصراً، لأن المسار الحرج (و الذي يمثل أطول مسار يتخذه المشروع) هو المسار المحدد لسير المشروع.

The Variance of the critical activities is calculated through using this equation:

يتم إحتساب التباين للفعاليات الحرجة

$$(3) \text{Variance (V)} = \left( \frac{P-O}{6} \right)^2$$

The Standard Deviation (S.D) is calculated by finding the square root of the sum of the variance for the activities that lay on the C.P. The S.D of the whole project is:

يتم إحتساب الانحراف المعياري للمشروع عبر أخذ الجذر التربيعي لمجموع تباين الفعاليات الواقعة على المسار الحرج:

$$(4) \text{S.D} = \sqrt{\sum V}$$

Finally, the area under curve (Z) is computed to find the Probability of Project Completion at the duration previously predicted.

$$(5) Z = \frac{\text{Expected Time} - \text{Mean Time}}{\text{S.D}}$$

بإتباع الخطوات من 1 إلى 5 يتم إحتساب إحصائية إجمال المشروع عند الوقت المتوقع و الموضوع إستناداً إلى بعض الخصائص المستنبطة من سير عمل المشروع. يمكن أيضاً إتباع نفس الخطوات لإحتساب الوقت الذي تستغرقه فعاليات مشروع ما إستناداً إلى الإحصائية.

Z تمثل المساحة تحت منحنى الاحتمالية، بإستخراج هذه القيمة يمكن إحتساب الاحتمالية بإستخدام جداول خاصة

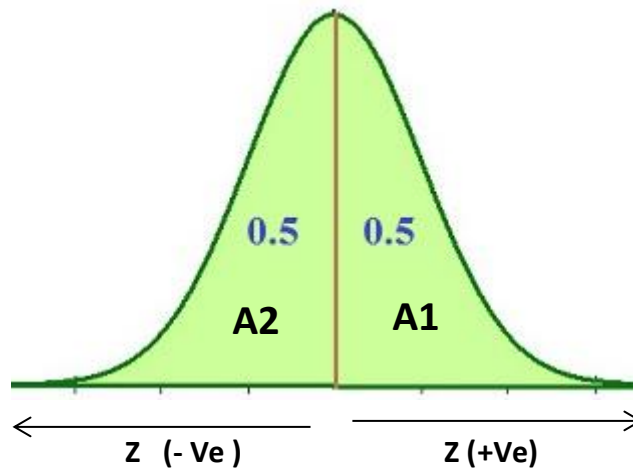
Z	digits
Z Values	Area under the curve (A)

Hint:

IF  $Z \geq 0$  Then Probability =  $0.5 + A_1$

IF  $Z < 0$  Then Probability =  $0.5 - A_2$

Dr. Adnan Fadhil  
 Assist. Lect. Mustafa Ayad



❖ **Examples of PERT**

Ex1/ If the mean duration of a project is 40 weeks. Find the following (Use V=14.58):

1- Probability of completing the project in 45 weeks

Solution:

(S.D =  $\sqrt{\sum V}$  ). Therefore, S.D =  $\sqrt{14.58} = 3.82$

$$Z = \frac{\text{Expected Time} - \text{Mean Time}}{\text{S.D}}$$

Expected Time is 45 weeks. Then,  $Z = \frac{45-40}{3.82} = 1.31$

If Z value is positive, then Probability = 0.5 + A1

From table, A = 0.4049. So, P = 0.5 + 0.4049 = 90.49%

2- Probability of completing the project in 35 weeks

$$Z = \frac{\text{Expected Time} - \text{Mean Time}}{\text{S.D}}$$

Expected Time is 35 weeks. Then,  $Z = \frac{35-40}{3.82} = -1.31$

If Z value is positive, then Probability = 0.5 - A<sub>2</sub>

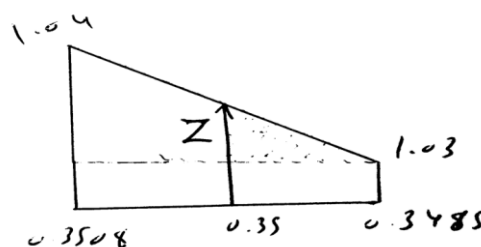
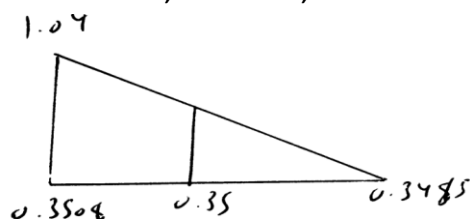
From table, A = 0.4049. So, P = 0.5 - 0.4049 = 9.5%

3- The expected duration to complete 85% of the project

P = 85% = 0.85, P = 0.5 + A

0.85 = 0.5 + A. Then, A = 0.35

From table, Z = 1.04, A = 0.3508



Dr. Adnan Fadhil

Assist. Lect. Mustafa Ayad

$$\frac{1.04 - 1.03}{0.3508 - 0.3485} = \frac{Z - 1.03}{3.82035 - 0.3485}$$

$$Z = 1.04$$

$$Z = \frac{\text{Expected Time} - \text{Mean Time}}{\text{S.D}}$$

$$Z = \frac{\text{Exp.} - 40}{3.82}$$

$$\text{Expected} = 43.97. \text{ (Approx. 44 weeks)}$$

4- The expected duration to complete 45% of the project

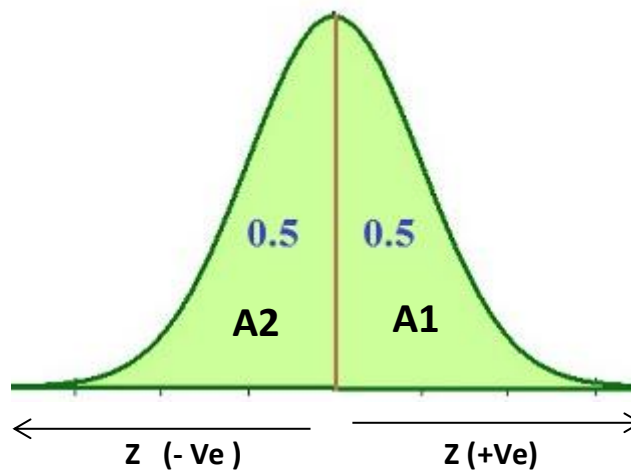
$$P = 0.45$$

$$0.45 = 0.5 + A. \text{ Then, } A = -0.05$$

$$Z = \frac{\text{Expected Time} - \text{Mean Time}}{\text{S.D}}$$

$$\text{IF } Z \geq 0, \text{ Then Probability} = 0.5 + A1$$

$$\text{IF } Z < 0, \text{ Then Probability} = 0.5 - A2$$



From table, Z for -0.05 is (-0.13)

$$-0.13 = \frac{\text{Exp.} - 40}{3.82}$$

$$\text{Expected} = 39.5. \text{ (Approx. 40 weeks)}$$

5- The expected duration to complete 50% of the project

$$P = 0.5, P = 0.5 + A. \text{ Therefore, } A=0, Z=0$$

$$Z = \frac{\text{Exp.} - 40}{3.82}$$

$$\text{Expected} = 40 \text{ weeks}$$

Dr. Adnan Fadhil

Assist. Lect. Mustafa Ayad

Ex1/ For the project data shown in the table below. Find the probability of completing the project in 33 weeks.

Activity	1-2	1-3	2-4	3-5	4-6	4-9	5-6	5-7	6-8	7-8	8-10	9-10	10-11
O	6	2	6	4	0	2	4	5	1	2	2	1	2
M	9	4	8	7	0	3	7	9	2	3	4	4	3
P	15	8	10	12	0	6	9	11	4	5	5	6	5

Solution:

Activity	O	M	P	Te	Variance
1-2	6	9	15	9.5	
1-3	2	4	8	4.3*	(1) <sup>2</sup>
2-4	6	8	10	8	
3-5	4	7	12	7.3*	(1.33) <sup>2</sup>
4-6	0	0	0	0 (dummy)	
4-9	2	3	6	3.3	
5-6	4	7	9	6.8	
5-7	5	9	11	8.7*	(1) <sup>2</sup>
6-8	1	2	4	2.2	
7-8	2	3	5	3.2*	(0.5) <sup>2</sup>
8-10	2	4	5	3.8*	(0.5) <sup>2</sup>
9-10	1	4	6	3.8	
10-11	2	3	5	3.2*	(0.5) <sup>2</sup>

$$S.D = \sqrt{\sum V}$$

$$S.D = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (1.33)^2 + (1)^2 + (0.5)^2 + (0.5)^2 + (0.5)^2}$$

$$S.D = 2.13$$

$$Z = \frac{\text{Expected Time} - \text{Mean Time}}{S.D} = \frac{33 - 30.5}{2.13} = 1.17$$

From table, A = 0.3790

$$P = 0.5 + A = 0.5 + 0.379 = 87.9\%$$

