

Cloud Physics Lab

LAB 1: Thermodynamics Properties of Air

Purpose:

Compute the thermodynamics properties of air for given temperature observations for given date.

Theory:

The thermodynamics properties of air are:

Virtual temperature

$$T_v = T(1 + 0.608r) \quad (1)$$

Potential temperature

$$T_p = T(1000/P)^{R_d/C_p} \quad (2)$$

Saturated water vapor pressure

$$E = E_o \exp\left(\frac{L}{R_v} * \frac{T - T_o}{TT_o}\right) \quad (3)$$

where:

$$\begin{array}{lll} R_d=287 \text{ JK}^{-1}\text{kg}^{-1}, & C_p=1004 \text{ JK}^{-1}\text{kg}^{-1}, & L=2500000 \text{ Jkg}^{-1}, \\ E_o=6.11 \text{ hPa}, & T_o=273.16 \text{ K}. & \end{array}$$

Water vapor pressure (e),

$$r = 622 \frac{e}{P} \quad (4)$$

Relative humidity

$$h = e / E \quad (5)$$

Methodology:

- 1- Calculate the thermodynamics properties for the following data:
Time= 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 (LST)
Temp= 19.5 21.7 23.9 26.7 24.5 17.2 18.4 (C)
Pres=1012.4 1013.5 1014.7 1015.0 1014.3 1013.2 1012.1 (hPa)
MixR= 15 16 18 20 19 17 14 (g/kg)
- 2- Plot and discuss results