



Physical Chemistry-Properties of Gases



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1st Exam-paper A

Q1: Circle the right answer for all of the following:

(50 degrees)

1: A vessel of 100 L capacity contains a certain amount of gas at 50 °C and 0.5 bar pressure. The gas is transferred to another vessel has a pressure of 5 bar at 50 °C. What should be the volume of the vessel?

Answer: a) 10 bar b) 10 dm³ c) 0.1 dm³ d) 0.1 bar

2: What is the right formula of the Graham's law of effusion?

Answer: a) $\frac{r_1}{t_2} = \left(\frac{r_2}{M_1}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ b) $\frac{r_1}{r_2} = \left(\frac{M_1}{M_2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ c) $\frac{d_1}{d_2} = \left(\frac{M_2}{M_1}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ d) $\frac{r_1}{r_2} = \left(\frac{d_2}{M_1}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

3: Calculate Z for a gas if T is 22 °C, V_m is 5 dm³ mol⁻¹ and p is 3 bar.

Answer: a) 0.62 °C b) 6.2 K c) 0.62 d) 6.2

4: Calculate the molar mass of O₂ (16 g.mol⁻¹) in a 4 L cylinder at 9 atm and 281 K.

Answer: a) 32 g.mol⁻¹ b) 32 g c) 50 g.mol⁻¹ d) 50 g

5: Calculate the V^o_m of a gas, if p is 1 atm and temperature is 32 °C

Answer: a) 25 K b) 25 atm c) 25 L mol⁻¹ d) 25 mol

6: If the attraction forces are negligible, that means the gas is?

Answer: a) real b) noble c) perfect d) expands

7: According to the Dalton's law the unit of the mole fraction is?

Answer: a) mol b) dm³ c) psi d) free of units

8: What is the partial pressure of a gas in a mixture if the X_i is 0.1, and under atmospheric pressure?

Answer: a) 760 mmHg b) 10 bar c) 0.1 atm d) 1 bar

9: If the value of R is 0.082 then the unit of pressure is?

Answer: a) Pascal b) mmHg c) Psi d) bar

10: What is the right equation of one of the following?

Answer: a) p_rp_c = p b) p_rp = p_c c) p_r/ p_c = p d) p_r = p_c p

Q2: Calculate the mass of 335 mL of sulfur dioxide (64 g mol⁻¹) measured at 37 °C and 745 mm Hg pressure.?

(25 degrees)

Q3: Calculate the volume of 0.25 g of oxygen at 25 °C and 742 mm Hg pressure.

(25 degrees)

Q21

$$PV = nRT$$

$$\frac{745 \times 1}{101.325} = \frac{m}{64} \times 0.082 \times (37 + 273)$$

? = units

$$V = 335 \text{ ml}$$

$$M = 64$$

$$T = 37$$

$$P = 745 \text{ mmHg}$$

$$7.375 = \frac{m}{64} \times 0.082 \times 310$$

What is this?

$$7.375 = \frac{m}{64} \times 25.42$$

$$m = \frac{64 \times 7.375}{25.42} = 18.5689$$

Q2 5/25

Q31

$$PV = nRT$$

$$\frac{742}{101.375} = \frac{m}{16 \times 2} \times 0.082 \times (25 + 273)$$

what is this?

$$M = 0.25$$

$$T = 25 + 273$$

$$P = 742 \text{ mmHg}$$

$$7.31 = \frac{m}{32} \times 0.082 \times 298$$

$$7.31 = \frac{m}{32} \times 24.43$$

$$7.31 \times 32 = m \times 24.43$$

$$233.9 = m \times 24.43 \Rightarrow m = \frac{233.9}{24.43}$$

$$m = 9.5749$$

Q3 5/25