**5. (b) / Future Simple tense–**  be (am / is / are )+ going to + Base V. **&** will / shall + base form of the verb

**Future Simple tense** is used to talk about actions that are to happen at a time after now.

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| **Will + infinitive** (base form of the **verb**) | **Be (am / is / are) + going to** **+** base form of the V. |
| 1. When we want to communicate our actions in the future. But with  no plans for the future, and that we have decided what our future actions  will be at the moment of speaking, i.e. **quick decision**. قرار سريع بدون تخطيط  e.g. There is the doorbell. I **will** go.  e.g. It is cold outside. OK. I **will** wear my coat. | 1. We use this structure to talk about activities we **planned before**.  (**prior planning**) التخطيط المُسبق  e.g. I **am going to** play tennis tomorrow.  e.g. She **is going to** get married in September.  e.g. They **are going to** study abroad next year**.** |
| 2. We can use "**will**" to talk about the future and make **personal predictions**,  based on personal opinion.  e.g. I *think* he **will** get a promotion next month.  e.g. I **will** *probably* enjoy the holiday.  e.g. I *think* she **will** come.  e.g. I **will** *probably* meet interesting people there.  e.g. I *know* the ‘B’ road **will** be quicker at this time of day.  e.g. I am *sure* he **will** be a successful lawyer one day. | 2. We can use "be + going to" to talk about the future and make  predictions, based on an evidence, or evidences.  e.g. Look at the sky. It **is going to** rain.  e.g. Look at the dark sky. It **is going to** snow again soon.  e.g. Look out! He **is going to** break that glass. |
| 3. Request & Offer & Threats عند الطلب و العرض  e.g. **Will** you tell Nada I called**?** (request)  e.g. I **will** help you with your bags. (offer)  e.g. **Will** I help you with those bags**?** (offer)  e.g. If you cheat again, I **will** tell the teacher. (threats) | 3. **Intention** عند التعبير عن النيّة أو الهدف  **e.g.** They **are going to** save up for a new car.  **e.g.** I **am going to** tell her what I think about her.  **e.g.** I **am going to** take a holiday at the end of this month. |
| 4- in promises الوعود إعطاء عند  e.g. I promise I **won't** forget to phone you.  e.g. I **will** help you with your homework tomorrow. | 4- Commands (we use **be + going to** when we give commands or  state that something is obligatory). عند إعطاء أمر أو أمرإلزامي لحالة إلزامية  e.g. This room is a mess**.** You **are going to** pick up all of those toys  right now. |
| 5. When we are talking about something **with absolute certainty.**  e.g. She **will** be 20 next month. شيء متأكدين منه سيحصل في المُستقبل |  |

**Adverbs of time that are used with this tense:** tomorrow / next week / next …... / next month / soon / later / later today / these days /

**Expressions that indicate the future:** in the future / in 2030 / in the following day / next day / the day after tomorrow / in five minutes / this year / this …..