## **Future tense**

# Grammar:

The **future tense** is a verb **tense** used for a **future** activity or a **future** state of being. For **example**:

- I will jump in the lake. (This is a **future** activity.)
- If I jump in the lake, I will be happy.

## What is future tense and examples

### **Future Tense**

The future tense is a <u>verb tense</u> used for a future activity or a future state of being. For example:

- I will jump in the lake.
  - (This is a future activity.)
- I will be happy.

(This is a future state of being.)

The <u>tense</u> of a <u>verb</u> is determined by when the action took place. The three main tenses are:

- <u>The Past Tense</u> (زمن الماضي)
- <u>The Present Tense</u> (زمن المضارع)
- <u>The Future Tense</u> (زمن المستقبل)

### **Examples of the Types of Future Tense**

The future tense is categorized further depending on whether the action will be in progress or will be completed (called the aspect of a verb جانب من جو انب الفعل ). The four future tenses are:

The 4 Future Tenses	Examples	Uses
<u>simple future tense</u> زمن المستقبل البسيط	<ul> <li>I will go.</li> <li>We will celebrate our anniversary by flying to New York.</li> </ul>	The simple future tense is used for an action that will occur in the future.
<u>future progressive</u> زمن الفعل الذي <u>tense</u> يشير الى حصول شيء ما في المستقبل القريب	<ul> <li>I will be going.</li> <li>The Moscow State Circus will be performing in Cheltenham for the next 3 weeks.</li> </ul>	The future progressive tense is used for an ongoing action that will occur in the future.
future perfect tense المستقبل التام و هو زمن الفعل الذي يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث انتهى زمنه قبل حصول حدث اخر بالمستقبل القريب	<ul> <li>I will have gone.</li> <li>By the time you arrive, we will have finished the meal and the speeches.</li> </ul>	The future perfect tense is used to describe an action that will have been completed at some point in the future.

#### There are four future verb tenses in English.

- Simple future tense. زمن المستقبل البسيط
  - We will go shopping in Babylon mall this Friday.
- Future continuous tense. زمن المستقبل المستمر
  - I will be stressed tomorrow during my science test.
- Future perfect tense. زمن المستقبل التام
  - Ahmed will have met Aya.
- Future perfect continuous tense زمن المستقبل التام المستمر.
  - By next year, I will have been working in school of science for 16 years.

#### What are future tense words?

In grammar, the **future tense** is the verb **form** you use to talk about things that haven't happened yet. When you say, "The party will be so fun!" "will be" is in the **future tense**. Whenever you write or talk about things that you expect to happen later, you use the **future tense**.

#### Which tense is used for near future?

Present Continuous tense:

Arrangements and plans - If you've made a plan to do something in the near future, you'll use **Present Continuous tense** to describe that event.

Examples:

- I'm going to Najif and Karbala in a couple of hours.
- I'm playing football tomorrow.

#### Would and will use?

**Would**: How They're **Different** (and How to **Use Each**) The main difference between **will** and **would** is that **would can be used** in the past tense but **will** cannot. Also, **would** is commonly used to refer to a future event that may occur under specific conditions, while **will** is used more generally to refer to future events.

#### **Example:**

- Would you please pass the sugar for me? (polite request)
- If you asked her, she would help you. (if clause)
- If you studied hard, you would pass your exam. (if clause)
- I will go to the cinema tonight.
- My friends will take the bus to Paris next week.
- My mother will be happy with her birthday gift.

### **Listening** (follow link below <u>https://youtu.be/E8ESU36K3jc</u>)

امل Hope تالق Sparkles ارتفع او ارتقى Rises نجوم Stars حلق Flies وسط Middle ممزقاShatters وحيدا Alone المسير In the path الحزن Sorrow or sadness سجين Prisoner حتى Until تزهر Blooming انتفس Breathed عطر ها Perfume الحزن العميق جدا Grief یکسر Breaks غيوم Clouds تغطى Covered مدی Range ينحنى Lowered یائسا Despair بدات Began نسائم Breeze ناعمه Soft تقودني Drive عتمه ام ظلام شدید Darkness وستضيء الشمس عتمه الظلام And the sun in the darkness will rise winning نصيحه Advise ممل Bored نجاح Success فالنصر هو ايمان العمل Cause success is a working faith

## Home work

#### Reading

Convert this passage into different piece of writing to avoid plagiarism;

My proposed project <u>will use</u> carbon dioxide as its primary fuel and <u>will convert</u> the  $CO_2$  into oxygen, which <u>it will</u> then release into the air. The <u>project will</u> weigh only ten pounds and <u>will fold</u> up so that <u>it will</u> fit into a shoe box at the end of each day.