

Tapescripts

Unit 1

T 1.1 General knowledge quiz

- 1 The modern Olympic Games started in 1896.
- 2 It takes eight minutes for the sun's rays to reach the Earth.
- 3 He was walking on the moon.
- 4 If you are flying over the International Date Line, the Pacific Ocean is below you.
- 5 A vegetarian doesn't eat meat.
- 6 www. stands for World Wide Web.
- 7 Glasses were invented in Italy around 1300 A.D.
- 8 Brazil has won the World Cup five times.
- 9 John Lennon was returning to his apartment when he was assassinated.
- 10 Chinese is spoken by the most people in the world.
- 11 Nelson Mandela didn't become president of South Africa until he was 76 years old because he was in prison for 27 years.
- 12 People have been sending emails since the 1970s.

T 1.2

- 1 The sun doesn't rise in the west! It rises in the east!
- 2 Cows don't eat meat! They eat grass!
- 3 Mercedes-Benz cars aren't made in Canada! They're made in Germany!
- 4 Neil Armstrong didn't land on the moon in 1989! He landed in 1969!
- 5 John Lennon wasn't performing on stage when he was assassinated! He was returning to his apartment!
- 6 The Pyramids weren't built by the Chinese! They were built by the Egyptians!
- 7 We haven't been in class for five hours! We've been in class for one hour!
- 8 We aren't studying Italian! We're studying English!

T 1.3

- 1 A What did you do last night?
B I stayed at home and watched television.
- 2 A What kind of books do you like reading?
B Horror stories and science fiction.
- 3 A Have you ever been to the United States?
B Yes, I have. I went there last year.
A Did you like it?
B Yes, I really enjoyed it.
- 4 A What's the teacher doing?
B He's helping Maria with this exercise.
- 5 A What does your mother do?
B She works in a bank.
- 6 A Why didn't you do your homework last night?
B Because I didn't feel well.
- 7 A What are you doing next weekend?
B I'm going to a party.
- 8 A Have you got a TV in your bedroom?
B No, I haven't. Just a CD player.

T 1.4

- 1 My sister's a teacher.
- 2 She's on holiday at the moment.

- 3 She's in France.
- 4 She's never travelled to Europe before.
- 5 She's been there for two weeks.
- 6 She's going back to work next week.
- 7 Her husband's a builder.
- 8 He's got his own business.

T 1.5 See p8

T 1.6 Making conversation

- D = Dad, E = Emma**
- D** Good morning! Did you have a nice time last night?
E Yes, I did. I went round to Bill's house.
D Do you want breakfast?
E No, I don't, thanks. I'm not hungry.
D Have you had any coffee?
E Yes, I have. I don't want any more, thanks.
D Is Bill coming round tonight?
E No, he isn't. He's going out for dinner with his family.
D OK. Are you leaving for school soon?
E Yes, I am. I'm going right now. Bye!

T 1.7

- 1 Is it hot today?
- 2 Is it raining?
- 3 Are you wearing trainers?
- 4 Do you usually come to class by bus?
- 5 Are you going out tonight?
- 6 Did you have a good day yesterday?
- 7 Have you got a dictionary?
- 8 Have you got any pets?

T 1.8

- 1 **A** Do you like studying English?
B Yes, I do. It's my favourite subject.
- 2 **A** Is it a nice day today?
B No, it isn't. It's freezing.
- 3 **A** Have you seen my pen?
B No, I haven't. You can borrow mine if you want.
- 4 **A** Are you staying at home this evening?
B Yes, I am. Do you want to come round?
- 5 **A** Did you go on holiday last summer?
B No, I didn't. I couldn't afford to.

T 1.9 My wonders

- K = Kelly, S = Sam, P = Peter**
- K** We were doing the wonders of the world in school today. You know, the seven ancient wonders, the pyramids and such like and we got to talking about what modern wonders would be and well we all thought that ...
- S** Huh! I know what the best modern wonder is for me. I know what's changed *my* life more than anything else ...
- P** What's that, Dad?
S The dishwasher.
K Uh? What d'you mean – the dishwasher?
S I mean the dishwasher. I think it's marvellous! Every time I use something – cups, plates, dishes, knives, forks, you know, I just put it in, and after a few days it fills up, I turn it on and 'bingo' – all clean, bright and sparkling and I start again. Helps keep my kitchen tidy. I'm not very good at tidy!

- K** Yeah, and the rest of the house is a mess! Come on Grandpa, be a bit more serious, we ...

- S** I am serious!
K Well, anyway, *we* all said at school the very best thing was the mobile phone ...
- P** I knew it!
S Huh! I don't even know how to use one.
K Oh, I couldn't live without mine. It's brilliant. I can call or text my friends all the time ...
- P** Don't I know ...
K ... from wherever I am and they can call or text me. Or if I need a lift from you or Mum ...
- P** You mean like when you need picking up from a friend's house in the evening?
- K** Yeah, that kind of thing ... or if I'm going to be home late, or like staying late at school or whatever – I can just let you and Mum know what's happening.
- S** OK, OK that's good, but the problem is that people use them too much for every little thing, you're never alone ...

- K** You're never alone with a mobile phone, you're never alone ...
- P** (*laughs*) All right, all right Kelly you can stop that. What I really hate is when people shout into them in public places and *everyone* has to listen to their boring conversations – you know the kind of thing – er 'Hello sweetheart, it's me. I'm on the train, you can put the dinner in the oven.'
- S** Sometimes it's not just boring, it's really dangerous, you know, when people use them when they're driving – I've seen lots of ...
- K** And teachers go absolutely mad if we forget to turn them off and they ring in class or you hear the 'beep' 'beep' 'beep' of a text message.
- S** I'll bet they do. Good manners certainly aren't a wonder of the modern world!
- P** Well, I have to say for me the most amazing wonder is an obvious one ... it's the Internet and email. It's changed the whole world and it's totally transformed *my* business. Everyone at work is always on the computer, checking emails, sending emails. It's where most of our business is done nowadays.

- S** Yeah, but the bad part is that you're glued to your computer all day – er I reckon people'll forget how to communicate face to face soon, it'll all be through machines. Just because you've got all these different ways to communicate doesn't mean there's any more to say! I'm glad I didn't have emails and texting in my day.
- K** Ah, but Grandpa, the way things are going, you'll probably be able to send messages through your dishwasher soon!
- S** Huh, not in my lifetime I hope!

T 1.10 See p12

T 1.11

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1 food | 3 stood | 5 read | 7 phone |
| 2 near | 4 paid | 6 work | 8 walk |

T 1.12

- 1 A Sorry I'm late. I got stuck in traffic.
B Never mind. You're here now. Come in and sit down.
- 2 A Bye, Mum! I'm off to school now.
B Take care, my love. Have a nice day!
- 3 A Have you heard that Jenny's going out with Pete?
B Really? I don't know what she sees in him!
- 4 A How long did it take you to do the homework?
B Ages! How about you?
- 5 A I don't know about you, but I'm sick and tired of this weather.
B So am I. I can't stand all this rain.
- 6 A Who was that I saw you with last night?
B Mind your own business!
- 7 A I'm tired. I'm taking next week off.
B That sounds like a good idea. The break will do you good.
- 8 A Let's go for a run in the park!
B Me? Run? You must be joking!
- 9 A Can we get together this afternoon at 3.00?
B I'm sorry. I can't make it then. What about a bit later?
- 10 A What a gorgeous coat! Was it expensive?
B Yes, it cost a fortune!

T 1.13

- 1 I'm taking this Friday and next Monday off. We're going away for a long weekend.
- 2 Can we meet at about 7 o'clock?
- 3 I'm really sorry I'm late. I overslept.
- 4 John's going to take Sue to the party next week.
- 5 Dad, how much do you earn?

Unit 2

T 2.1 See p15**T 2.2**

- 1 Is he married?
Yes, he is.
- 2 What does he do?
He's a lawyer.
- 3 Where does he live?
In a big house in Dallas, Texas.
- 4 Has he got any children?
Yes, he's got two.
- 5 What does his wife do?
She's an interior designer.
- 6 Which sports does he play?
He sometimes plays golf.
- 7 Where is he working at the moment?
In Mexico.
- 8 Is he paid very well?
Yes, he is.

T 2.3**45-year-old college graduate makes \$60,000 a year as a paperboy!**

People think it's a joke that a man my age with a college degree is a paperboy! But, hey, it's great. I'm paid good money – \$60,000 a year for four hours' work a day. On top of that I often get \$50 a week in tips. Not bad!

My job isn't easy. I get up at 2.00 a.m. every day, seven days a week. The first newspaper is delivered at 2.30 a.m. I finish four hours, 65 miles, and 1,000 newspapers later. I drive a red

Chevy Blazer and the newspapers are packed into the back.

I love the peace and quiet in the early morning. Most of the time I have the world to myself. Occasionally, I meet a jogger. I usually get back home by 7.00 a.m. Then I have the rest of the day to be with my family and do what I want. I have two teenage children and my wife works at the University of Iowa. Some days I coach my kids' baseball team, other days I play golf. I'm also studying for my master's degree at the moment. I want to be a marriage counsellor eventually, but I'm not in a hurry. I'm enjoying life too much. Some people think it's not much of a job but, hey, when they're sitting in an office, I'm playing golf! So I ask you – who has the better life?

T 2.4

- 1 I'm paid good money – \$60,000 a year. And I often get \$50 a week in tips.
- 2 I get up at 2.00 a.m. ... The first newspaper is delivered at 2.30 a.m.
- 3 I drive a red Chevy Blazer and the newspapers are packed into the back.
- 4 I love the peace and quiet.
- 5 Occasionally, I meet a jogger.
- 6 I usually get back home by 7.00 a.m.
- 7 My wife works at the University of Iowa.
- 8 Some days I coach my kids' baseball team, other days I play golf.
- 9 I'm also studying for my master's degree at the moment. I want to be a marriage counsellor.
- 10 Some people think it's not much of a job, but, hey, when they're sitting in an office, I'm playing golf.

T 2.5 See p17**T 2.6** Interview with Lucy

I = Interviewer, L = Lucy

- 1 I Do you like your job?
L Oh yes, I do. I enjoy my job very much.
- 2 I Why do you like it so much?
L Because I love working with children and making them laugh.
- 3 I What do you wear to work?
L I wear crazy clothes. A fancy coat and stripy tights.
- 4 I Who are you working with now? Anyone special?
L Well, at the moment I'm working with a very sick little girl from Bosnia. She's had so many operations. She's very special to me.
- 5 I Does she speak any English?
L No, she doesn't. We communicate through laughter.
- 6 I Isn't it tiring?
L Yes, it is. It's very tiring indeed. I'm exhausted at the end of each day.
- 7 I What do you do in the evenings? Do you just go home and relax?
L No, I don't. I often go out with friends. I have the best friends and the best job in the world.

T 2.7 Sport and leisure

Mary

I'm 85 years old, but I've always been interested in keeping fit. Recently, I started doing aerobics. I go once a week – on – erm – a Thursday

morning to the local old people's day centre. It's really nice there. They run a special aerobics class for us. Erm – first thing we do is exercise ... for about three quarters of an hour. We go through all the exercises to music. There are between four and eight of us depending on the weather, really. We just wear loose-fitting clothes and comfortable shoes or trainers and, – erm – apart from the music, and Julianne, our lovely instructor, we don't need anything else! I'm quite good at it now. I can do most of the exercises, although there are one or two that are a bit energetic for me at my age – erm – I'm one of the oldest – erm – some of the others are just babies of about sixty! Afterwards we all go for a cup of tea and a piece of cake in the coffee bar. It's a really nice morning.

Jenny

I didn't start skiing until my mid 40s. Now I go once or twice a year for two weeks, usually in early spring. I live in London, so I go to ski resorts in Europe – in France, Italy, or Austria. At first it was really difficult, starting in my 40s. I spent most of my time on my bottom! But I was determined to learn so I took some classes. My husband thought I was mad – but my children said 'You go for it Mum!' so I did and now my husband's taken up skiing, too. I have my own skis, ski poles, and boots and stuff – that I take with me, and of course all the latest clothes – it's important to be fashionable on the ski slopes, you know. I have a lovely ski suit – I like to look good. Now my instructor says I'm a very good skier and in fact I even give lessons to friends – and my husband! If you've never been skiing, you should try it. Hey, I could give you your first lesson!

Thomas

I absolutely love football. I'm crazy about it. It's the best! I love watching it but I specially enjoy playing it. I am nine years old and I play for the local team at my school's football pitch. I play matches twice a week – on Friday evenings after school and on Sunday mornings. And we also have football coaching on Tuesday evenings when we just practise all our football skills. It's brilliant! Er – we all have a special kit – a football shirt with a number on the back – er – I'm number 7, it's my lucky number! And we wear shorts, socks and stuff, all in matching colours and of course our football boots – oh – and we also have to wear shin pads for protection, you know. We have a team tracksuit, too – but we only wear this before and after matches and for training. Erm – my mum always comes to support us – even when it's raining. Mmm – my team isn't very good, in fact, we nearly always lose – but we don't care! Er – our football coach, Martin, says winning doesn't matter – it's taking part that counts – mmm – maybe he's right, but d'you know what I think? I think it's just fantastic when we win! Yeah.

T 2.8 See p21**T 2.9** See p21**T 2.10**

- 1 'When are you going away on holiday?'
'On the fifteenth.'
'And when do you get back?'

'On the twenty-fourth. I'll give you a ring when we get home.'

- 2 And now the business news. The unemployment rate has risen slightly this month. The national unemployment rate is now 4.2%, and in our area, an estimated 15,000 people are out of work.
- 3 'Thank you for calling the Blackpool Concert Hall. This is Matt speaking. How can I help you?'
'Oh, hi. Erm – do you still have seats for tonight's concert?'
'Yes, we do.'
'Great. I'd like two tickets, please. Can I reserve them by phone?'
'Yes, that's fine. Erm – tickets are £35 each. Could I have your name please?'
'Yes, Sarah Dawson.'
'Thanks.'
'Can I pay by visa?'
'Yes that's fine. Erm – what's your card number please?'
'It's 4929 ... 7983 ... 0621 ... 8849.'
'Let me read that back. 4929 ... 7983 ... 0621 ... 8849.'
'That's right.'
- 4 'Hey, I really like your shoes! Where d'you buy them?'
'At that new shop in town.'
'Oh yeah? Next to the post office.'
'Yeah.'
'How much were they, if you don't mind me asking?'
'£39.99 in the sale. Everything's half price you know, so they were reduced from £79.99.'
'What a bargain!'
- 5 'Hello?'
'Hi Jim. How're things?'
'Fine. Listen – we're having a party this Saturday, and we were wondering if you'd like to come. It's our tenth wedding anniversary.'
'Congratulations. When is it?'
'It starts at seven o'clock.'
'Saturday at seven? Sounds good.'

Unit 3

T 3.1

The Tale of Gluskap and the Baby

Gluskap the warrior was very pleased with himself because he had fought and won so many battles. He boasted to a woman friend: 'Nobody can beat me!'
'Really?' said the woman. 'I know someone who can beat you. His name is Wasis.' Gluskap had never heard of Wasis. He immediately wanted to meet him and fight him. So he was taken to the woman's village. The woman pointed to a baby who was sitting and sucking a piece of sugar on the floor of a teepee.
'There,' she said. 'That is Wasis. He is little but he is very strong.' Gluskap laughed and went up to the baby. 'I am Gluskap. Fight me!' he shouted. Little Wasis looked at him for a moment, then he opened his mouth. 'Waaah! Waaah!' he screamed. Gluskap had never heard such a terrible noise. He danced a war dance and sang some war songs. Wasis screamed louder. 'Waaah! Waaah! Waaah!' Gluskap covered his ears and ran out of the teepee. After he had run a few miles, he stopped and listened. The baby was still

screaming. Gluskap the fearless was terrified. He ran on and was never seen again in the woman's village.

T 3.2

/t/
laughed
stopped
looked
danced
/d/
covered
listened
opened
screamed
/ɪd/
wanted
shouted
boasted
pointed

T 3.3

- 1 What was she doing at 7 o'clock yesterday morning?
She was packing her suitcase.
- 2 What was she doing at 8 o'clock?
She was driving to the airport.
- 3 What was she doing at 10 o'clock?
She was flying to Glasgow.
- 4 What was she doing at half past eleven?
She was having a meeting.
- 5 What was she doing at half past one in the afternoon?
She was having lunch.
- 6 What was she doing at 3 o'clock?
She was visiting Dot Com Enterprises.
- 7 What was she doing at 6 o'clock?
She was writing a report on the plane.
- 8 What was she doing at half past eight in the evening?
She was putting the baby to bed.
- 9 What was she doing at 10 o'clock?
She was relaxing and listening to music.

T 3.4

- 1 A I didn't laugh at his joke.
B Why? Had you heard it before?
- 2 A Were you surprised by the ending of the film?
B No, I'd read the book, so I already knew the story.
- 3 A I went to the airport, but I couldn't get on the plane.
B Why? Had you left your passport at home?
- 4 A I was homesick the whole time I was living in France.
B That's really sad! Had you never lived abroad before?
- 5 A The hotel where we stayed on holiday was awful!
B That's a pity. Hadn't you stayed there before?
- 6 A I met my girlfriend's parents for the first time last Sunday.
B Really? I thought you'd met them before.
- 7 A My grandfather had two sons from his first marriage.
B Really? I didn't know he'd been married before.

T 3.5

An amazing thing happened!

N = Nicola, W = Wanda

- N Hi, Wanda. Did you have a good holiday?
W Oh, yeah, we had a great time. But I have to tell you – the most amazing thing happened.
N Really? What was that?
W Well, Roy and I were at the beach near the hotel and we were swimming in the sea – it was our first day – and this huge wave came along and knocked my sunglasses into the water. I ...
N Why were you swimming in your sunglasses?
W Oh, I don't know. I'd just left them on top of my head. I'd forgotten they were there. Anyway, they were gone. I couldn't find them anywhere. I was really upset. You know Roy had given me those sunglasses for my birthday and they were really expensive.
N I remember – nearly £100.
W Yeah. Anyway, I had to have sunglasses, so I bought a new pair – just a cheap pair this time. The next day I was lying on the beach, sunbathing. Then, suddenly another huge wave ...
N You didn't lose another pair of sunglasses?
W No, no. You'll never believe this – there was another huge wave. It completely covered me. I was so wet and ...
N Are you sure this was a good holiday?
W Yeah – but listen! When I looked down, there on the sand, right next to me, were my expensive sunglasses. The ones I had lost the day before! I couldn't believe my eyes!
N You're joking! That is amazing!

T 3.6 Books and films

- V = Vinnie, W = Will, S = Sue, M = Maeve,
V Hey, I just read a great book.
W A book? Hey Vinnie, we're impressed! What was it?
V *The Philosopher's Stone*
M Isn't that a Harry Potter book?
V Well, yeah, yeah, but ... No, no, come on you guys, – really, it was terrific. I was so amazed. JK Rowling's a really good writer. Lots of adults read her books, they're not just for kids.
W Sure, Vinnie. You believe that, if you want.
S No, come on, he's right. I mean, I've seen people reading Harry Potter on the Underground and I've seen the video – my nephew has it – it's excellent!
M Actually, I've just bought *Captain Corelli's Mandolin* on DVD. Has anyone read that book?
S Oh no, no, please! Not *Captain Corelli's Mandolin*. I could *not* read that book. Everybody said it was great. I could *not* read it.
W You have to skip the first hundred pages and after that it's great.
V Hey guys! Call me old-fashioned but I like to begin a book at the beginning.
W But it is a great story, though – 'specially when it, y'know, moves to him and the girl on the Greek island.
M Yeah, it's a fantastic love story. But sooo sad! Actually, I read it on holiday, on a beach on a

Greek island – would you believe – and I just cried and cried. People kept asking me if I was OK!

V Hey, didn't Nick Cage star in the film?

W Yeah, with Penelope Cruz ... she is just so lovely ...

M Er well right so ... what is your favourite book then Sue?

S Oh ... well ... my all time best is ... right, you'll never believe this ... it's – it's *Dracula!*

M *Dracula?* You're kidding!

S No – no, I'm not. I know everybody's heard of *Dracula* and *seen Dracula* films, but I bet not many people have read the book. It's by a man called Bram Stoker and it's brilliant.

W Yeah – there are loads of *Dracula* films. Er, I saw one not long ago actually, with – er – Tom Cruise.

V Yeah, yeah, I love horror movies – the scarier the better!

M Well, actually, I think *Frankenstein's* a much better horror movie. You feel really sorry for that poor monster.

S Well, it's good but not that good. I mean that's only *my* opinion of course.

V *Dracula* is more scary ... with huge teeth that he sinks into the necks of beautiful women. Aaargh!

M Aaargh! That's disgusting!

S OK Vinney. OK. So what else do *you* read – I mean other than Harry Potter that is?

V Hey – come on, come on! I had to read Ernest Hemingway at school and I quite enjoyed it ... oh ... what was it called? Oh yeah, yeah, yeah, *The Sun Also Sets*

W *Rises*. – *The Sun Also Rises*.

V Whatever.

W No I read it years ago – it's a great read, actually. It's all about Hemingway's travels through France and Spain, isn't it? Oh, ... and his drinking.

M Yeah, Hemingway drank a lot, didn't he? Well, we're going on holiday to Florida next month. Maybe we can hang out in the bars where he used to drink and ...

V What? What? Hemingway lived in Florida?!

W You're the American!

V Well ...

W Yeah, in – in Key West, but we'll only visit *some* of the bars he went to!

T 3.7

- A Did you like the film?
B It was excellent. Have you seen it yet? It stars Julia Kershaw and Antonio Bellini.
- A What did you think of the play?
B It was really boring! I fell asleep during the first act.
- A Did you like your pizzas?
B They were delicious. John had tomato and mozzarella and I had tuna and sweetcorn.
- A Do you like Malcolm Baker's novels?
B I didn't like his first one, but I couldn't put his latest one down until the last page.
- A What do you think of their children?
B I think they spoil them. They always give them whatever they want.
- A What was your holiday like?
B It was a nice break, but the weather wasn't very good.
- A What did you think of Sally Cotter?

B She's usually good, but I don't think she was right for this part.

8 A What was the match like?

B It was really exciting, especially when David Stuart scored in the closing minutes.

Unit 4

T 4.1 Teenagers and parents

I = Interviewer, S = Sarah, L = Lindsay

I Tell me, what are some good things about being a teenager and not an adult?

S Um ... well, for one thing, you don't have to go to work.

L Yeah. And you don't have to pay bills.

I OK ...

L And you can go out with your friends, and you can go shopping, and you can go to the cinema, and you can ...

S Oh, come on, Lindsay. Adults can do all that too! But what's different is how much freedom teenagers have.

L Don't have, you mean.

S Right. How much freedom we don't have. I mean, I always have to tell my mum and dad where I'm going and what time I'm coming home.

L Mmm.

I And what time do you have to get back home?

S Mmm – by 10 o'clock on a week-day, maybe 11 or 12 at the weekend.

L It doesn't matter because you never have enough money anyway!

S Definitely. You get pocket money from your parents, but it's never enough. And you aren't allowed to buy whatever you want.

I OK, OK. Life's tough for kids, but what do you think it's like being an adult? Lindsay?

L Well, adults have to worry about paying the bills and taking care of their family. They can't always do what they want when they want.

I They have responsibilities, you mean?

L Yeah. I feel more sorry for my mum than my dad. She's always rushing around and she has to go to work as well. She doesn't have to work on Thursdays and Fridays, but she still has loads of different things to do in a day, like shopping and cooking, and taking me to dance classes.

I So, do you think your dad has an easier life?

L Well, I don't know. He has to drive over 500 miles a week.

I Sarah, tell me about school. What are some of the rules at your school?

S Oh! There are so many! Let's see. We can't wear make-up. We aren't allowed to chew gum. We aren't allowed to bring mobile phones to class ...

L There are millions of rules – all of them stupid.

S And if you break one of the rules, you have to stay after school!

L Well, speaking of school, I've got to go. I've got to do my homework!

T 4.2

- You don't have to go to work.
- You don't have to pay bills.
- You can go out with your friends.

4 I always have to tell my mum and dad where I'm going.

5 What time do you have to get back home?

6 You aren't allowed to buy whatever you want.

7 Adults have to worry about paying the bills.

8 They can't always do what they want.

9 We aren't allowed to bring mobile phones to class.

10 I've got to go. I've got to do my homework.

T 4.3

- Where's my briefcase? I've got to go to work!
- Look at those dirty plates! We've got to do the washing-up.
- Pamela and Charles don't have any food in their house. They've got to go shopping.
- John needs to get an alarm clock. He's got to get up early tomorrow.
- I haven't got any clean socks. I've got to do the washing.
- The chef's ill, so the waiter's got to do the cooking.

T 4.4 See p32

T 4.5 See p33

T 4.6 G=Grandma, A = Antony

- G You must look after your money.
A Yes, Grandma! I will.
G You mustn't talk to strangers.
A No, Grandma! I won't.
G You mustn't go out when it's dark.
A No, Grandma! I won't.
G You mustn't drink too much beer.
A No, Grandma! I won't.
G You must make sure you eat well.
A Yes, Grandma! I will.
G You must have a bath regularly.
A Yes, Grandma! I will.
G You must phone us if you're in trouble.
A Yes, Grandma! I will.
G You mustn't go anywhere that's dangerous.
A No, Grandma! I won't.

T 4.7 A new job

D = Dave, M = Manager

- D So, um ... what time do I have to start?
M 11.00 in the morning or 4.00 in the afternoon.
D And do I have to wear a uniform?
M Definitely. You have to wear the same uniform as everyone else – a short-sleeved white shirt, black trousers, and a red hat. And a name tag.
D So ... what do I do exactly?
M You serve the customers. Remember – you must always be polite. You say 'Good morning' or whatever the time of day, and then 'Can I help you?' When they tell you what they want, you have to enter it into the computer, and when they're finished, you should read back what they've ordered. Then you take their money, and you put together their food. That's it.
D Great. When can I start?
M You start at 4.00 tomorrow afternoon.
D Cool.
M Here's your hat. And your name tag. You're all set. Welcome to Burger Heaven, Dave.

T 4.8

The Italians eat a lot of pasta.
The Chinese cook lots of noodles and rice.

The British invented football.
 The Canadians often watch ice hockey on TV.
 The French produce champagne.
 The Japanese eat raw fish.
 The Scots wear kilts on special occasions.

T 4.9 Come round to my place!

Sumie

My name is Sumie. I come from Nagano, Japan. In my country, we usually invite guests home at the weekend for dinner, at about 7 o'clock in the evening. Before they come, we must tidy the front garden and clean the entrance hall. Then we must spray it all with water to show that we welcome our guests with cleanliness. The guests usually bring a gift, and when they give you the gift they say, 'I'm sorry this is such a small gift,' but in fact they have chosen it very carefully. When the meal is ready the hostess says, 'We have nothing special for you today, but you are welcome to come this way'. You can see that in Japan you should try to be modest and you should not show off too much. If you don't understand our culture, you may think this is very strange. When we have foreign guests, we try to serve traditional Japanese meals like sushi, tempura, or sukiyaki, but when we have Japanese guests, we serve all kinds of food such as spaghetti, Chinese food, or steaks. When guests leave, the host and hostess see them out of the house and wait until their car turns the corner of the street; they wait until they can't see them any more.

Kate

My name is Kate and I'm from Bristol in England. We like to have people over for lunch and they usually get here around noon. We often have people over to eat, but sometimes when we invite a lot of people over, for a family gathering for example, we have what's called a 'potluck lunch'.

A potluck is an informal occasion, so people dress casually. If the weather is nice we'll have it outside in the garden. What makes it fun is that everyone who comes has to bring a dish of food. They're given a choice: starter, main course, salad or vegetable, or dessert. As the host, I'll know how many of each kind of dish the guests will bring, but not exactly what the foods will be. That's why it's called 'potluck' – it's a surprise, having a dinner party and not knowing what you're going to feed the guests! All I have to do is make one dish myself and get cups, glasses, and knives and forks together, and supply the drinks. As the guests arrive, they put their dish on the table, and people help themselves. Some guests might bring a bottle of wine or flowers as a gift but I don't expect anything. It's a fun, relaxed way of getting together with friends or family.

Lucas

My name is Lucas and I'm from Porto Alegre which is in the southern part of Brazil. We like to invite our friends over at weekends, on a Friday or a Saturday night for a 'Churrasco', or Brazilian barbecue. These are very popular in this part of Brazil.

People come about 8.00 in the evening and stay to midnight or even later – sometimes until 2.00 in the morning, whenever people start getting sleepy. People stay a long time; there is no set time for dinner to end. We'll sit around and play cards or just talk. It's very informal. If people

want to bring something, I'll tell them to bring something for the meal like a bottle of wine or something for dessert. Ah, but what about the food? At a 'Churrasco', we cook different kinds of meat on long metal skewers over an open flame. We have all kinds of meat: beef, pork, and maybe Brazilian sausage. Sometimes chicken too. Then we cut off slices of meat from the skewers to serve the guests. It's really delicious. We usually have potato salad or rice as side dishes. After the meal we drink coffee or espresso.

T 4.10

- A Could you bring us the bill, please?
B Yes, sir. I'll bring it right away.
- A Would you give me your work number, please?
B Of course. Oh, shall I give you my mobile number, too?
- A Can I help you?
B Just looking, thanks.
- A Two large coffees, please.
B White or black?
- A Can you tell me the code for Paris, please?
B One moment. I'll look it up.
- A I'll give you a lift if you like.
B That would be great! Could you drop me off at the library?
- A Would you mind opening the window?
B No problem. It's stuffy in here.
- A Could I have extension 238, please?
B That line's engaged. Would you like to hold?

T 4.11

- 'So, anyway, there I was, sitting in my boss's office. All of a sudden, the phone rings and my boss says ...'
'Sorry to interrupt, darling, but I think the baby's crying. Could you go and check?'
- 'Can I help you?'
'Yes, I bought these shoes here two days ago, and the heel on this one is already broken. Can I change them for a new pair?'
'Of course. Let me see if we have another pair in your size.'
- 'Will you turn down that awful music?'
'What?'
'Will you turn down that awful music? Or better still – turn it off!'
'Oh, all right.'
- 'Hi, Bob. Where are you going?'
'I have a meeting with the web designer and the programmer about our new website this afternoon.'
'Could you do me a favour? Would you mind asking the programmer to call me? I have a question for him about the budget.'
'Sure. No problem.'

Unit 5

T 5.1 Ben's list

B = Ben, A = Alice

- B I'm going shopping. Do we need anything?
 A I don't think so. ... Oh, hang on. We haven't got any sugar.
 B It's OK. It's on my list. I'm going to buy some.
 A What about bread?
 B Good idea! I'll get a loaf.

- A Er, what time will you be back?
 B I don't know. I might stop at Nick's. It depends on how much time I've got.
 A Don't forget we're playing tennis with Dave and Donna this afternoon.
 B Don't worry. I won't forget. I'll be back before then.
 A OK.

T 5.2 What's going to happen?

- A Have you got the plane tickets?
B Yes. They're with the passports and traveller's cheques.
A What time is the taxi coming?
B In about thirty minutes. What's the name of the hotel we're staying at?
A The Grand Hotel.
B Have you remembered your swimming costume this year?
A Oh, yes. It's packed. What about tennis rackets?
B I put them in my case, with the fifteen books.
A Right. Let's get these cases closed.
- A Well, darling, it's our big day soon.
B I know. I can't wait. I hope the weather's good.
A Yes, it makes such a difference, doesn't it?
B The church is looking beautiful.
A And the hotel's getting ready for the reception.
B And then there's our honeymoon in Rome.
A Ah!
- A Have you packed the books and the pictures from the living room?
B Yes. And all the kitchen things are packed, too.
A That's it then. What time are the removal men coming?
B Early, I hope. About 7.00 in the morning.
A Good. It's a long drive, and it's right in the middle of the countryside.
B I can't wait to be there.
A And I can't wait to get the baby's room ready.
B Tom if it's a boy and Natalie if it's a girl. How exciting!

T 5.3

- I think Jerry will win the tennis match. He's been playing really well lately.
- I think it'll be a nice day tomorrow. The forecast is for warm and dry weather.
- I think I'll pass my exam on Friday. I've been studying for weeks.
- I think you'll like the film. It's a wonderful story, and the acting is excellent.
- I think we'll get to the airport in time. But we'd better get going.
- I think you'll get the job. You have the right qualifications and plenty of experience.

T 5.4

- I don't think Jerry will win the tennis match. He hasn't practised for weeks.
- I don't think it'll be a nice day tomorrow. The forecast said rainy and windy.
- I don't think I'll pass my exam on Friday. I haven't studied at all.
- I don't think you'll like the film. It's a bit boring.
- I don't think we'll get to the airport in time.

There's too much traffic.

- 6 I don't think you'll get the job. They're looking for someone with more experience.

T 5.5 Arranging to meet

L = Liz, My = Min Young

- L We need to meet some time this weekend to talk about our project.
- My OK. What are you doing today?
- L Well, this afternoon I've got a dance class, but I'm not doing anything this evening. What about you?
- My Mmm – I'm going shopping this afternoon, and this evening I'm going ice-skating. What about tomorrow?
- L Well, I'm having my hair cut tomorrow afternoon, so that'll take a while.
- My What time will you be finished at the hairdresser's?
- L About 4 o'clock. What are you doing around that time?
- My I don't know. I might be free.
- L OK. Why don't we meet at the Internet Café at about 5 o'clock? We can have a coffee and do our work.
- My Sounds good to me. Are you going out in the evening?
- L Yes. I'm going out for dinner with a couple of friends. Do you want to join us?
- My That would be great! I'd love to.
- L OK. So we'll meet tomorrow at 5 o'clock at the Internet Café.
- My Good.

T 5.6 A weather forecast

And here's the weather for some popular destinations in Western Europe for the next twenty-four hours.

- A Let's begin in the north. I'm afraid spring isn't here yet! Another major frontal system will move in from the Atlantic affecting Northern Ireland and Scotland, before moving on to Scandinavia. It's going to bring plenty of rain, which could fall as snow on Scottish mountains. So it will feel very chilly everywhere. Temperatures around five or six degrees at best in the rain but much lower in snowy areas, where they will stay around freezing all day, you'll be lucky to see two degrees.
- B Moving south now, into England and Wales, most of northern France, and across through Belgium and Holland. Things look more springlike here and it will be a lot brighter than in recent weeks. Along Channel coasts especially, there may be a little rain at first, with temperatures reaching only eight degrees. Inland, however, there will be more sunshine than showers, with all areas becoming warmer and drier as the day goes on. Towards the end of the day temperatures could be as high as 15 degrees in these regions. The winds will be light, coming from the south but it will feel very pleasant.
- C If you're lucky enough to be going to southern France or Spain you'll find the best of today's weather. In the far south of Spain, mainly clear skies, lots of sun with high temperatures for the time of year up to 24 degrees, and everywhere else 18 or 19 degrees with some cloud. But it's not all good news. Strong winds along the southern French coast could spoil your evening walk.
- D Further east, across the Alps, from

Switzerland into northern Italy, there are the remains of another weather system. There will be stormy weather during the day with thunder and lightning, bringing over two inches of rain to some lowland areas and heavy snow to the mountains. Strong winds and rain will continue most of the day. The winds will make it feel much cooler for the time of year with temperatures struggling to reach ten degrees. And watch out for early morning fog.

So that's it, a quick tour of Western Europe – not bad in central countries, warm and sunny in Spain; cool, wet, and windy in parts of Italy, and Switzerland – oh, and stay away from those Scottish mountains unless you're wearing warm clothes.

T 5.7

- 1 A Do you think it'll be a rough crossing?
B Well, the forecast is good, so it should be pretty smooth.
- 2 A Excuse me, I think those seats facing the front are ours.
B Oh, I'm sorry. We didn't know they were reserved.
- 3 A We're going to Market Street. Could you tell us when it's our stop?
B Just sit near the front and I'll call it out.
- 4 A Can you take us to the airport?
B Of course. Hop in!
- 5 A Can I take these bags on with me?
B I'm sorry. Only one item of hand luggage per passenger.
- 6 A That's all right. You can keep the change.
B Thanks a lot. Do you want a hand with those bags?
- 7 A Excuse me, are we landing on time?
B Yes. We're beginning our descent soon.
- 8 A No, no! He said turn *left* at the lights, not right!
B Look! *You* drive and *I'll* give directions from now on! Right?
- 9 A How do I get to Oxford Circus?
B Take the Piccadilly Line, eastbound, and change at Green Park.

Unit 6

T 6.1 A student visitor

S = Sandy, N = Nina

- S Our student from Seoul arrived on Monday.
- N What's her name?
- S Soon-hee.
- N That's a pretty name! What's she like?
- S She's really nice. I'm sure we'll get on well. We seem to have a lot in common.
- N How do you know that already? What does she like doing?
- S Well, she likes dancing, and so do I. And we both like listening to the same kind of music.
- N What does she look like?
- S Oh, she's really pretty. She has big, brown eyes and long, dark hair.
- N Why don't we do something with Soon-hee this weekend? What should we do? Get a pizza? Go clubbing? What would she like to do?
- S I'll ask her tonight. She was a bit homesick at first, so I'm pretty sure she'll want to go out and make some friends.
- N How is she now?

- S Oh, she's OK. She called her parents and she felt much better after she'd spoken to them.
- N Oh, that's good. I can't wait to meet her.

T 6.2

- 1 Thai food? It's delicious. It can be spicy, but it doesn't have to be.
- 2 Oh, she's very nice. You'd really like her. She's the kind of person you can always go to with a problem.
- 3 Not very well. He still has a temperature and a bad cough.
- 4 Well, she's crazy about horses. I don't think she has any other hobbies. Oh, she plays golf sometimes.
- 5 It's not very nice at all. It's raining, it's cold, and it's pretty miserable. What about where you are?
- 6 Mmm ... a little like you, as a matter of fact. He's about the same height, tall with blond hair, but your hair's longer and straighter than his. Other than that, you two are quite similar.
- 7 It was great. Really relaxing. Lots of sunshine, good food. We did almost nothing but sit by the pool and read books for the whole two weeks.
- 8 I like all kinds, but I suppose I like biographies and detective stories best.

T 6.3 A thank-you letter

Dear Sandy and family,
I just wanted to say thank you for having me as your guest in your beautiful home. I had a great time. I really enjoyed meeting your friends. You all made me feel so welcome. You know how much I missed my family at first, but you were so kind that I soon stopped feeling homesick. I can't find the words to tell you how grateful I am. I'd like to call you. What's a good time to call?
You know that on my way home I stopped to visit my aunt in Perth. It was so hot! It was over 35 degrees all the time but I absolutely loved it. My aunt wanted me to stay longer, but I wanted to see my parents and my brother, Sang-chul. But she's invited me to go back and I'd love to do that. I'm thinking of going next year. Anyway, I'm looking forward to hearing from you very soon. Let me know if you ever want to visit Seoul. My brother and I could take you to a 'norebang' (a singing room). It's a bit like karaoke!
Love to you all,
Soon-hee
P.S. Do you like the picture of Sang-chul and me?

T 6.4

- 1 They promised to bring the wine.
- 2 The teacher told them to do their homework.
- 3 I've just finished answering my emails.
- 4 Don't forget to take your passport.
- 5 He finally succeeded in passing his driving test.
- 6 We asked him to move his car.
- 7 I just need to go to the loo. I'll be back in a minute.
- 8 I don't mind looking after your cat.
- 9 Just let me finish what I'm saying.
- 10 Please can you help me carry this upstairs?
- 11 I hate shopping for clothes.
- 12 She's really looking forward to working with us.