## LAB. METEOROLOGICAL DATA ANALYSIS ........ FOURTH STAGE

(The second Semester)
Department of Atmospheric Sciences
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2-Spearman's correlation(r) :This parameter is used to find out the relationship between two or more variables (non-linear relationship) and is symbolized by ( $\rho$ ).
is a statistical measure of rank correlation, It is the monotonic relationship between two variables ( $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}$ ) i.e. it depends on the location of the number (the number plus its value).The relationship is either direct, inverse, or perfect, and the correlation coefficient values are between $(1,-1)$.

| $0.01-0.19$ | "very weak" |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0.20-0.39$ | "weak" |
| $\mathbf{0 . 4 0 - 0 . 5 9}$ | "moderate" |
| $0.60-0.79$ | "strong" |
| $0.80-1.0$ | very strong |

- Spearman's rank correlation between the two variables ( $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}$ ) is calculated using the following equation:

$$
\hat{\rho}=1-6 \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} d_{i}^{2}}{n\left(n^{2}-1\right)}
$$

## Where:

$\mathrm{d}=$ The difference between every two corresponding ranks.
$\mathrm{n}=$ Data number.
For example: For the following data, the estimates of a group of students in statistics and cloud physics, find the Spearman correlation.

| Statistical <br> meteoroloogy | Cloud <br> physics | Xi <br> (rank x) | Yi <br> (rank y) | $\mathbf{D i}$ | $\mathbf{D i}^{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| good | medium |  |  |  |  |
| Weak | acceptable |  |  |  |  |
| Very good | Excellent |  |  |  |  |
| medium | good |  |  |  |  |
| acceptable | Weak |  |  |  |  |
| Excellent | Very good |  |  |  |  |

For example: For the following data, find the Spearman correlation.

| $\mathbf{X}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{X i}$ <br> $(\operatorname{rank} \mathbf{x})$ | $\mathbf{Y i}$ <br> $(\operatorname{rank} \mathbf{y})$ | $\mathbf{D i}$ | $\mathbf{D i}^{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |  |  |  |  |

H.W $\backslash \backslash 1$ - Prove that there is a relationship between evaporation and temperature, and mention the type of relationship.

| T C C $^{\mathbf{0}}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E mm | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ |

2- For the following data, the estimates of a group of students in physics and Math, find the Spearman correlation and Explain the type of relationship.

| physics | Math |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ |
| 23 | 33 |
| 47 | $\mathbf{4 5}$ |
| 17 | 23 |
| 10 | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| $\mathbf{4 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 9}$ |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| 28 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ |

