

# Cloud Physics Lab

## LAB 7: Droplet Growth by Diffusion II

### Introduction:

In the previous lab you have investigated the process of cloud droplet growth by diffusion through analyzing the growth rate at different supersaturations and different temperatures for two types of solutes. In this this student will you will further explore more details about the growth process of cloud droplet by diffusion.

### Objective:

- Plot and study growth rate for different initial radii of cloud droplets and long it will take these drops to grow to larger size.

### Theory:

Recall the droplet growth equation from previous Lab

$$r \frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{\left( (S-1) - \frac{a}{r} + \frac{b}{r^3} \right)}{F_k + F_d} \quad (1)$$

For radii greater than a few microns, the solute and curvature effects become negligible. In this case the growth equation becomes:

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{S-1}{F_k + F_d} = \frac{\xi}{r} \quad (2)$$

Integrating this equation will give the radius as a function of time:

$$r(t) = \sqrt{r_o^2 + 2t\xi} \quad (3)$$

- $\xi$  depends on temperature and pressure. The larger  $T$ , the lower  $p$ , the higher  $\xi$ .
- The parabolic form of equation (3) leads to a narrowing of the drop-size distribution as growth proceeds.
- Consider two cloud droplets with initial radii of  $r_{1o}$  and  $r_{2o}$  with  $r_{2o} > r_{1o}$ . From equation (3) it follows:

$$r_2 - r_1 = \frac{r_{2o} - r_{1o}}{r_{2o} + r_{1o}} \quad (4)$$

Because the difference between the squares of the initial radii remains constant, at any time  $t$ , the difference in radii becomes smaller.

### **Materials and Procedures:**

1. Run the Matlab script **Lab7a.m** to plot the droplet growth rate for different initial radii of cloud droplet.
2. Run the Matlab script **Lab7b.m** again to plot the droplet growth rate for different droplet temperatures.
3. Run the Matlab script **Lab7c.m** again to plot the droplet growth rate for different super saturation.

### **Analysis and Conclusions:**

1. Use figure 1 to explain how the droplet initial radius can affect the growth rate of droplet.
2. Use figure 2 to explain the effect of increasing the temperature of cloud droplet on the growth process.
3. Use figure 3 to explain how supersaturation can affect the growth rate of cloud droplet.