**The first lecture-Fourth Stage-CS**

There are three classes of verbs in English : auxiliary verbs , modal verbs and full verbs.

Auxiliary verbs

The auxiliary verbs are be , do , have

be

1-Be is used with verb+ -ing to make continuous verb forms. Ex. You are lying .(present) ex. They were reading .(past) ex. I have been swimming.(present perfect) ex. We will be having dinner at 8 oclock .(future) ex. You must be joking. (infinitive) 2-Be used with the past participle to make the passive. Ex. These books are printed in Hong Kong.(present ) ex. Where were you born?(past) ex. The city had been destroyed .(past perfect) ex. This work should be done soon.(infinitive)

do

Do/does/did are used in the Present Simple and the Past Simple. Ex. Do you smoke?(question) ex. She doesn’t understand.(negative) ex. When did they arrive?(question) 2-Do/does/do/did are used to express emphasis when there is no other auxiliary. Ex. I am not interested in sport, but I do like tennis. Ex. If only he had a car! He does have a car! Ex. Why didn’t you tell me? I did tell you!

have

Have is used with the past participle to make perfect verb forms. Ex. Have you ever tried Jane?(present) ex. My car had broken down before.(past ) ex. I will have finished soon.(future) ex. I would like to have met Napoleon.(infinitive) ex. Having had lunch. We tidied up.(participle)

Have and have got

1-Have and have got are both used to express present possession. Ex. Do you have any brothers or sisters? Yes I do Ex. Have you got any brothers or sisters? Yes, I have got 2- Have to can be replaced with have got to for present obligation. Ex. Do you have to go now? Yes, I do Have you got to go now? Yes , I have got to 3-Only forms of have (not have got) are used in all other tense. Ex. I had my first car when I was nineteen. ex. I have this car for two years. ex. I will have a strawberry ice-cream, please. ex. I would had three cars by the time I was twenty. ex. I would like to have a pet. Ex. He loves having a sport car. 4-Have (not have got) is used in many expressions. Ex. have breakfast ex. have a barbecue ex. have fun ex. have a good time ex. have a word with someone 5-Have got is generally more informal . It is used more in spoken English than in written English . However, they are often interchangeable . Have with the do /does forms is more common in America English

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