**Q/**

**Lecture 5**

**The basic purpose of bibliographical guide to reference material is to introduce the user**

 **Q/What are The basic purpose of bibliographical guide to reference material**

1- hand books

2- specific sources

3- general reference sources

4- annotated lists of title.

صفات شيهي بنقاط وبعدها صفات وولفوردwalford وSheehy الفرق بين

Sheehy /guide to reference books a 9 ed Chicago : American library association ,1976.1650p. supplement, 1980,415 p.p

Walford / guide to reference materials 4 ed London the library association 1980 in progress 3 vols

Lecture6

Sheehy /guide to reference books a 9 ed Chicago : American library association ,1976.1650p. supplement, 1980,415 p.p

1- Sheehy :include some 10000 entries

2- Sheehy :has five main section in single volume

3- Sheehy: concentrates on American .Canadian and English titles

4- Sheehy : is currency titles published only until the end of 1973 with small number of 1974 entries.

Walford / guide to reference materials 4 ed London the library association 1980 in progress 3 vols

Lecture 7

Walfordصفات

1.-walford :about 14000 complete bibliographical information is given for each entry and most of the entries are annotated.

2-walford : is using the universal decimal classification system divides his work three 1-languages 2-the arts 3-and literature.

3-walford :is stronger on English and European titles.

4-walford :is much more the 12 18 month , separate new edition from current title.

Sheehy /guide to reference books a 9 ed Chicago : American library association ,1976.1650p. supplement, 1980,415 p. include some 10000 entries . has five main section in single volume . concentrates on American . Canadian and English titles . is currency titles published only until the end of 1973 with small number of 1974 entries.

Lecture8

walford / guide to reference materials 4 ed London the library association 1980 in progress 3 vols . about 14000 complete bibliographical information is given for each entry and most of the entries are annotated. is using the universal decimal classification system divides his work three 1-languages 2-the arts 3-and literature. is stronger on English and European titles. is much more the 12 18 month , separate new edition from current title.

**definitionlanguage dictionaries:**

a reference book that lists the standard words of language alphabetically and gives their meanings pronunciation spelling origin Idiomatic use... ets

Lecture 9

**Q/ the main uses of a dictionary : a dictionary is used to**

**Q / what are the main uses of a dictionary**

1- find the meaning or the various meaning of a word.

2- check on spelling of a word.

3- check on the pronunciation of a word.

4- trace the history of a word its origin.

5- determine the current acceptability of word .

**Q/what are Unabridged dictionaries are five(three)example.**

1- oxford English dictionary .

2-Webster's third international.

3- random house dictionary.

4- funk and Wagnall's.

5- dictionary of American English on historical principles.

Lecture10

**Define oxford**

Oxford:- clarendon press , 1933, 12 vols . supplement new supplement ( in progress ) 1972 .

**Q/Explain in details the content of oxford English dictionary?**

**Oxfordcontents** :- alisting in 12 volumes plus supplement of most standard " words in the English known to have been in detail, illustrated by quotations from English authors (nearly 2 million quotations )of English words it shows (shows where, how, in what form and with what meaning.

**Q/ Explain in details the method of organization of oxford English dictionary ?**

**Define oxford**:- clarendon press , 1933, 12 vols . supplement new supplement ( in progress ) 1972 .

Lecture 11

**Method of organization**:-words are listed alphabetically by modern British spelling the supplement contains a second alphabetical

**Q/ Explain in details the useful of oxford English dictionary ?**

**Define oxford**:- clarendon press , 1933, 12 vols . supplement new supplement ( in progress ) 1972 .

**oxford Usefulness :-**

1- this is the most authoritative scholarly

2- it is used for historical and etymological purposes

**Unabridged spender English language dictionaries**

**Lecture12**

**Define Webster**'s new international dictionary of the English language , spring field Massachusetts 2ed . 1934 3rd .1961 .

**QExplain in details the content of Webster's new international dictionary of the English language?**

**Define Webster**'s new international dictionary of the English language , spring field Massachusetts 2ed . 1934 3rd .1961 .

**Webster's contents**:- a dictionary of standard English (as it is written and spoken today ) defines 600000 words and has two appendixes.

Lecture 13

 **Q/ Explain in details the method of organization of Webster's new international dictionary of the English language?**

**Define Webster**'s new international dictionary of the English language , spring field Massachusetts 2ed . 1934 3rd .1961 .

**method of organization :-**alphabetical common foreign words and phrases and symbols are included in the main vocabulary .

**Lecture14**

**Q/ Explain in details the useful of Webster's new international dictionary of the English language?**

**Webster's Useful** :- It is one of the best of standard dictionaries concentrates on the current English language the 3rd of the 1961 cut by eliminating some 250000 word

**Abridged English language dictionaries**

**Q/ what are characteristics of the abridged dictionaries?**

**Q/what are the general characteristics of the abridged dictionaries ?**

1- in scope the vocabularies range from 20000 words and 200000

2- etymologies are normally limited a brief

3- definitions are limited to general usage

4- they are more up-date

**Lecture15**

**Q/Explain in details Webster's new collegiate dictionary ?**

**DefineWebster's**:- new collegiate dictionary 8thed spring filed Merriam's 19973 (first published , 1898).

Lecture 8

 the emphasis is in the standard language with only a small selection of slang and colloquial terms and meaning etymologies are given at the beginning of the entry..