

**Evolutionary theory and functional theory**

**Evolutionary theory:** This theory believes that societies move from elementary to complex as the organic parts of a biological organism develop when it grows. This is true of human civilizations. It evolved over many stages until it reached its present stage. In light of this, there are civilizations A world created by primitive societies and civilizations representing the culmination of cultural and cultural progress produced by developed societies, The development of a straight and upward line is the basis of each stage as the basis for the following, according to the system is not based on the three rules are the inevitability of evolution and the escalation of the path and succession stages, perhaps the most prominent of the maturity of the image of the philosophers is August Count in his social law, which paints three stages of the development of civilization is the stage Theological and metaphysical stage and the stage of mental science