

Functional theory: The spread of functional scope in the field of life science, which encouraged researchers and scientists to identify their origins in the natural sciences, and social research was affected by the spread, and perhaps the most important employment of this theory was within the scope of research that means social relations within the social system to understand the changes And the interactions in the back to monitor and interact with them was the direction of such research towards the interpretation of the mechanism of action of the social system. The concept of telepathic function, which sees the phenomena of life as a whole, is oriented towards a fixed and specific system in which each member affects other members while responding to the influences of those members. The goal of functional relations is the continuance of life. Where phenomena and functions according to a fixed system adapts their functional variables according to the basic conditions that require meeting the organism in its environment.

Sociologists use functional expression to denote the interconnectedness of social phenomena with each other in a functional pattern that illustrates the functions of the social apparatus that they carry out in order to sustain the life of the human society and the interactions that take place within one social structure