



Single Layer Perceptron

Part 2

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Course Outline

Perceptron Training Phase



Note 1



Note 2



Note 3

Perceptron Training Phase

In phase training of Perceptron, it is a supervised learning algorithm, where weights are adjusted to minimize error when ever the output does not match the desired output.

- First note
- Second note
- Third note

- “If the output is correct then no adjustment of weights is done”.
- “If the output is 1 but should have been 0 then the weights are decreased on the active input link”.
- “If the output is 0 but should have been 1 then the weights are increased on the active input link”.

Prove the following phrases :

"If the output is correct then no adjustment of weights is done"

First Case :

$$\text{Output} = O_{\text{actual}} = 0$$

$$\text{Target} = O_{\text{desired}} = 0$$

$$E = O_{\text{desired}} - O_{\text{actual}} = (0-0) = 0$$

Adjust the weights

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta (O_{\text{desired}} - O_{\text{actual}}) X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta E X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta * 0 * X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}}$$

"If the output is correct then no adjustment of weights is done"

Second Case :

$$\text{Output} = O_{\text{actual}} = 1$$

$$\text{Target} = O_{\text{desired}} = 1$$

$$E = O_{\text{desired}} - O_{\text{actual}} = (1-1) = 0$$

Adjust the weights

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta (O_{\text{desired}} - O_{\text{actual}}) X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta E X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta * 0 * X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}}$$

Continue...

“If the output is 1 but should have been 0 then the weights are decreased on the active input link”

$$\text{Output} = O_{\text{actual}} = 1$$

$$\text{Target} = O_{\text{desired}} = 0$$

$$E = O_{\text{desired}} - O_{\text{actual}} = (0-1) = -1$$

Adjust the weights

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta (O_{\text{desired}} - O_{\text{actual}}) X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta E X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta * -1 * X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} - \eta * X_i$$

“If the output is 0 but should have been 1 then the weights are increased on the active input link”

$$\text{Output} = O_{\text{actual}} = 0$$

$$\text{Target} = O_{\text{desired}} = 1$$

$$E = O_{\text{desired}} - O_{\text{actual}} = (1-0) = +1$$

Adjust the weights

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta (O_{\text{desired}} - O_{\text{actual}}) X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta E X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta * 1 * X_i$$

$$W_{ij \text{ new}} = W_{ij \text{ old}} + \eta * X_i$$

thank
you

Any Question?

Dear students.

Please, contact via Google Classroom
