



وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

الجامعة المستنصرية

كلية الآداب

قسم الفلسفة

قراءة الفلسفة المعاصرة للفلسفة اليونانية

قبل ارسطو

رسالة قدمها الطالب

((مازن جبار كاظم))

إلى مجلس كلية الآداب في الجامعة المستنصرية
وهي جزء من متطلبات نيل درجة ماجستير آداب في الفلسفة

بإشراف

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٢٠١٥م

١٤٣٦هـ

((Abstract))

Greek philosophy represents one of the stages of philosophical thinking and is one of the most important of these being the foundation stages in the formation of philosophical thought that human thought moved the interpretation of the legendary organizer mental explanation that makes sense depends style away from the myth and legend. It can be said at the beginning of any Greek philosophy, at least she could not overcome the legend, but I took them enough to begin building a more rational direction of a set of issues that had occupied human thought, especially origin of the world the question of the movement of the universe and the question of the origin of man? .

Therefore, reading Greek philosophy is a subject that you have chosen to searcher through persons two philosophers, one of them is a source of controversy for many researchers to this day, a philosopher Frederick Nietzsche. The second Walter Estes philosopher who did not do justice to the researchers as a philosophical personality, did not take the area of research, but rarely.

Was reading Nietzsche Greek philosophy before Aristotle dealt with the philosophy of tragedy or tragedy, and the meaning of tragedy and its impact on the preceding Greek philosophy of Socrates, the most important philosophical ideas, especially the

idea (all is one, and the being a moral dimension, and the game of being Alheirkulaiti, and consistency Albarmenada, and the idea of the emergence of being organizer of anarchism). And also where we dealt with the decline of philosophy, represented by the idea of decadence and its impact on Greek philosophy and culture, and the stage of degeneration philosophy of the philosophy of Socrates, Plato, as well as review important Alnechua cash build-up of Socrates Plato.

It was reading walter Estes Greek philosophy and the position of the top philosophers before Socrates. As well as study the Socratic philosophy and the importance of the concepts of knowledge and the role of the Virtue in it. As we review the Platonic philosophy and the most important ideas that manifested as seen by STIs, especially the idea of (the controversy and the concept of the state and the nature of the soul and the idea of art and its impact on The human soul).