

جمهورية العراق
وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
الجامعة المستنصرية
كلية التربية

البحث النحوي عند الوقشي

(ت ٤٨٩ هـ)

في كتابه

التعليق على الموطأ

في تفسير لغاته وغوامض إعرابه ومعانيه

رسالة تقدم بها

أمير رفیق عولا المصيفي

إلى مجلس كلية التربية في الجامعة المستنصرية
وهي جزء من متطلبات نيل درجة الماجستير
في اللغة العربية وآدابها

بإشراف

الأستاذ المساعد

الدكتور صادق حسين كنيج

الملخص باللغة الإنجليزية

Grammatical investigation search for Al Waqashi (died 489 A.H.) In his Book Al tahliq hela -Al muata- fi tafsir lugatihi wa gawamz ihrabihi wa mahanihi

Abu Waleed Hisham Bin Ahmad Al Waqshi ,he was born in Waqish one cities of Andalus year (408 A.H) . He was scientist and famous at that time , full of sciences and grammatical language explained the book of – Al muat’a -for Malik Bin Anas one of the for creeds – mathahib - by explaining language and grammatically, he took judging of Addania city and he had many pupils and (died 489 A.H)

“Most important result of search”

- 1) Book of comment-Tahlik-is the oldest book studied and pertained the sayings-Hadith-of prophet in his grammar and language .
- 2) Also it’s source of explaining of prophet Mohamed’s speech
- 3) Most scientists who interested the grammar studies took from his book ,like Abkary(died 616 A.H) and Ibin Malk(died 679 A.H) and Assyuty (died 911 A.H).

- 4) The book is rarely encyclopaedia of language item and grammar and it's full of different examples.
- 5) Alwaqshi paid attention of Holly Quran readings.
- 6) Paid attention of sayings-Hadith- of prophet with guidance them.
- 7) Using of terms Basry and Kufy ;but he was most gradient to Basrian's terms.
- 8) Mixed between Basry and Kufy point of view ;but he was most gradient to Basrian's terms.
- 9) Using preposition's meaning in Kufian style in this point, he was most gradient to Kufian style.
- 10)Depended on back style and lack style for most of opinions that he came them in his book.

At last :It's very important to depend on comment –Tahliq- book in grammar studies specially that pertain the sayings – Hadith-of prophet in grammar search...