

المستخلص

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The research aims at the personality of Ibn eyyaz, as this scholar has not been studied before as far as the researcher is concerned. Therefore, the research plan is arranged of an introduction, a preface, three chapters and a conclusion.

In the preface, the researcher defines the age Ibn eyyaz (seventeen century A.H.) in a simple way. As this century was common for his studies of the historians, the authors and linguists, then we spoke about his life and defining his personality, his sheikhs (mentors) and pupils (apostles) and death.

The forward is concerned about the inflective trends in the era of Ibn eyyaz and the prevalent inflective method before his age.

The first chapter falls into three inquiries; the first inquiry the researcher tackles the inflective resource which Ibn eyyaz. The third inquiry tackles his inflective doctrine and his ability of discussion and debate and influence by scholars.

In the second chapter, the researcher sheds light on the evidences of hearing and the influence of Ibn eyyaz and his commitment to examples and witnesses about: standard and auditory. He mentions examples from the holy Koran and inflective and agreement (*ajmaa*s). the researcher mentioned examples about Koranic texts and the readings and speeches of Arab of prose and verses. In the standard, the researcher followed the method of evidence of and referring to them.

The third chapter is concerned with the study of inflection themes in six inquiries. The first inquiry studies the inflective balance depending on the examples and witnesses that were treated by scholars and Ibn eyyaz in the second inquiry.

The third inquiry is devoted to pluralism and its concept as far as Ibn eyyaz is concerned. The fourth inquiry is devoted to diminutive and the opnions that Ibn Ayyaz has mentioned. The fifth chapter discusses affiliation and the opinions of scholars and Ibn eyyaz towards some

items. The sixth inquiry is devoted to the study inflection and phonetic in which the researcher studied replacement and defection. The researcher concluded with an abstract and God grants success.