

وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

الجامعة المستنصرية

كلية الآداب

قسم اللغة العربية

## ردود القدامى والمحدثين النحوية

على سيبويه

أطروحة قدمها

عبد الزهرة زبون حمود كحيط

إلى مجلس كلية الآداب في الجامعة المستنصرية ، وهي جزء من متطلبات نيل شهادة

الدكتوراه فلسفة في اللغة العربية

بإشراف

الأستاذ الدكتور محمود جاسم الدرويش

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## Abstract

This thesis endeavours to know the range of grammatical reactions said about the book of Sibiwiahi as far , as the method and the grammatical views are concerned . This thesis shows that Sibiwiahi has his own method and he was of full awareness during the writing of the book .

The claims , that Sibiwiahi took from the book (AL jamia ) الجامع ) ( and put some stuff from AL Khaleel , are groundless.

Sibiwiahi summarized the grammatical lesson which is like other studies .

Sibiwiahi collected the branches of syntax , even they were not clear before

AL Khaleel and Sibiwiahi , because they were too general .

Sibiwiahi dealt with Quranic text , analytically , depending on the Quranic text itself in interpretation .

He showed certain mistakes in Quranic readings , as those showed by the most grammarians .

Sibiwiahi did his best to get the poetic evidences and use the most suitable one , and be sure of them by consulting his scholars.

Sibiwiahi is aware of giving grammatical examples and following Arabs in their saying .

The thesis shows the independence of Sibiwiahi of his scholar( AL Khaleel)

The thesis proves that Sibiwiahi intended to interpret the Glorious Quran via his understanding of syntax .

He analyzed the grammatical structures through the linguistic taste and the good linguistic method .