

جمهورية العراق
وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
الجامعة المستنصرية
كلية الآداب / قسم اللغة العربية

المباحث الصوتية والصرفية

عند الدكتور

هادي نهر

رسالة قدّمها الطالب

مقداد خلف علي السوداني

إلى مجلس كلية الآداب في الجامعة المستنصرية، وهي جزء من
متطلبات نيل شهادة الماجستير في اللغة العربية وآدابها

بإشراف

الأستاذ المساعد الدكتور

جاسم محمد عبد العبود

٢٠١٥ م

١٤٣٦ هـ

Abstract

Dr. Hadi Nehr's Phonological and Morphological Investigations

Writing has an indisputable importance at linguists, the ancient and the modernizers, to follow their way of life and their harvest, and the study and interpretation of all that. To do that well, we have to establish the scientific orientation of our own language. The tradition was to write about the deceased linguists. Later, the Iraqi universities initiative to write about the existent linguists after their garnering has been grown up and reaped. This step is of a great advantage because man knows himself other than others do. Hence, I selected an Iraqi character of science and fancy. This character is Arabic in terms of face, hand, and tongue; this figure is Dr. Hadi Nehr. He is well-known in language and literature.

Hadi Nehr was born in 1941, he got a bachelor in arts from the university of Baghdad. Also, he got an M.A. in Medieval literature from Cairo University. Besides, he got a Ph.D. in linguistics with honour rank from Cairo University. Furthermore, he got a Ph.D. in Arabic heritage from the Institute of the Union of Arab Historians. He gained a legitimization in law and high diploma in journalism. He received professorship from the University of Mustansiriyah in 1990. He worked as a professor at the University of Mustansiriyah, the University of Constantine, University of Algiers, Aden University, Al-Rafidain University and the University of Kufa. At the present, he is a professor of literature and linguistics at the University of Jedara in Jordan and as a dean of the faculty of Arts and Languages and head of the department of Arabic language there.

He has published fifty books in the fields of linguistics, literature, criticism, semantics, phonology, morphology, syntax, social linguistics, journalism and the media. He has more than fifty researches published in highly ranked magazines. He supervised more than sixty dissertations and theses in the universities of Iraq and Arabic homeland.

This study contains an introduction, three chapters and a conclusion. The introduction deals with Dr. Hadi Nehr's life, writings and the positions that he holds. The three chapters have been arranged as follows:

Chapter one, the phonological endeavours of Dr. Hadi Nehr, has three sections. Section one includes an introduction about the endeavours of the ancient Arab scholars in phonology such as Al-Khalil Bin Ahmed Al-Faraaheedi, Sibawayah, and Radhey Al-Deen Al-Asturabathy . And a discussion of the views of Dr. Hadi Nehr concerning their views on phonology. The second section shows articulation of sounds, the hearing qualities and the vowels. The third section is concerned with the most important phonological phenomena which were explained by Dr. Hadi's study, of these phenomena are: Hamzah putting process, vowelization, assimilation, paralalia, phonological analogue, and phonological tilting.

The second chapter, the morphological endeavours of Dr. Hadi Nehr's in the study of nouns, this chapter includes a preface about the concept of morphology of Dr. Hadi Nehr's. This chapter is divided into seven sections. All of them include some of the morphological issues such as morphological balance, the constructions of nouns, derivation and its types, derivatives and its morphological references, base and its referents, broken plural and its referents, relationship and its referents, and the diminutive pattern.

The third chapter, Dr. Hadi Nehr's endeavours in conjugation of verbs, his endeavours dealt with the construction of verbs through a number of sections. Section one deals with the conjugation of verbs. The second section studies the imperative form. The third section expresses the verbal predicate to pronouns. Section four explains the morphological patterns and tense.

Finally, conclusion summarizes the main findings that the researcher obtained within the course of the study.

At last, I thank and praise my professor, head of the discussion committee and the respected members who suffered the trouble of travelling to revise and assess what in this thesis that I would like. Furthermore, special thanks go to Asst. Prof. Jassim Mohammed Abdul-Abood, Ph.D., regarding to his valuable comments and great gratitude which straighten up the achievement of this work. Praise be to God, Lord of the Worlds.