

## المستخلص

نجم عبد الواحد حسين . الاحتجاج النحوي عند أبي البقاء العكبري (رسالة ماجستير)  
- بغداد: الجامعة المستنصرية : الكلية : القسم اللغة العربية ، ٢٠٠٨

This research Shed light on syntactical evidences of Abu- AL-Baqa Al- Ukbari who is one of the most Arabic grammarian sixth century A. H. This research is divided in three chapters.

The first chapter is about the evidences which have been taken from language itself. The second chapter is about the evidences which have found by scientific mind and third chapter which participant between the two, this chapter also shows contradiction between these evidences and take the strongest one and the ways which used by Al.ukbari to deal with researchcal problems as well as this research deals with the effects of mental sciences in syntactical lessons which call impression and impressive in syntactical rules.

The results which outcome from the research that the linguistic evidence has been varied and it was strongest evidence which has taken by Abu- AL-Baqa Al- Ukbari to put the rules and discuss them with others scientists who belongs to Al-Kufa school. He explained the linguistics texts to discover syntactical rules in them to reach to general rules.

He also explained the mental research was controlled on syntactical research and he studied the language in mental way which effected by logic, philosophy and religious, so this mental evidences were deep, wide and vary and this was clear in putting syntactical rules and in discussion them with others different scientists research of Al-akabre and this character made syntactical

research more complication because the supposition which was far from language nature, and un practical ways in Arabic grammar which made him very far from his practical aims to discover language rules in a syntactical rules.