

## **Abstract المستخلص**

حامد جويد عبد الحسن. منهج التفسير العقلي عند محمد حسين الطباطبائي. (رسالة ماجستير).- بغداد : الجامعة المستنصرية : كلية الاداب : قسم الفلسفة ، ٢٠٠٧ .

Mohammad Hussein Al- Tabtabe'e participated in moving the wheel of contemporary Islamic thought through his scientific product where in philosophy he made many books and in the explanation of Holly Koran he made his valuable book Al- Mezan in that it contained many researches in many fields like history, human, social, mental, scientific and in Holly Koran and these researches showed to us the role of mental task for Mohammad Hussein Al- Tabtabee where it is impossible to write in these fields without mental text that role this variety and we will mention too many evidences of that. Some of which he mentioned in the beginning of his explanation where he mentioned too seven main points in his explanation and these points do not be understood and do not get without the mental text. And some of which are:

The repeated critics for Al- Tabtabee for following Al- Hussein text and driving the evidences of these unjustified critics from philosophical point of view from one side and from Koran point of view on other where he provided many mental evidences on his point of view in incorrect path of Al- Hussein text from Koran and what were mentioned by people of Dahir and Al- Hadeeth in their explanation for Koran in many cases of Koran and Tabtabee described them as the followers of sencial text of explaining Koran and this show the importance of the mental text from him in understanding the Holly Koran cases. And as for believes of Islam he explore them from Holly Koran and drive the evidences for them and they are unifying God, justice, prophecy, Emama and doom day and did not go away from Emamyia believes.

As for me and from my study and collection for the sources in Arabic I made a clear vision for the mental text in Al- Tabtabee especially as he was known as philosopher give life for mental sciences in scientific hawza, and considering the first teacher in these sciences so I was able to put the features of the

mental text for Tabtabee in his explanation and they are prof trend, inspiring from Koran and sunni, comparison text, scientific trend, analyzing the concepts in Holly Koran, and making researches. And there are evidences I showed like transporting the explanation from the follower to mental text which indicate the development of the explanation of movement for him. Also I showed the repeated sign for mental explanation importance in more than one subject and his stick for mental proof in comparison to suspicious meaning for Koran lea where he dealt with Koran by his mental bases which he acquired from philosophy and these are originality of existence, the truth of existence, cause and reason, and the core movement and my proof for his explanation is his believing in the one mighty God and this is the originality of the existence. In addition for the base of explaining Koran by Koran is related to the cause and reason and that through the privacy between them and I mentioned this in my thesis and also I mention the text base where I carry the same synonym through the relation between the lea beginning with its end where he said the lae end explain its beginning and also I moved from sensual indication to the mental and hold the reasonable explanation in the examples from Koran which carry sensual indications to mental indications and the way of moving from outside sense to inside mental and all that show that Tabtabee stick to the mental text in understanding Holly Koran and other wise the issue would be a suspicious matter in which people who do not believe in mental text and satisfy with telling like people of Thahir and Hadeeth and he said that there are many questions in our present time that the telling do not answer and on political whether in capitalism or communism and show how wrong they are and favor Islam text and that through Holly Koran.

So Al- Mezan explanation is the balance scale for the theories against theories so Al- Mezan carry many comparison supported by the mental evidences and proving the Islamic theory.

And I tried in my thesis “the mental text for Mohammad Hussein Al- Tabtabee, to show the mental text in his explanation and for this I made my efforts hopping from God the success.

