

# المشاركة السياسية وعلاقتها بالتوجه نحو القوة الاجتماعية

رسالة مقدمة إلى

مجلس كلية الآداب في الجامعة المستنصرية وهي جزء من  
متطلبات درجة الماجستير آداب في علم النفس العام

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## Abstract

After the entry of U.S. forces occupied Iraq in 04/09/2003 occurred moving large Iraqi community in all aspects of social, economic, political, and is the political side is affected the most prominent when he moved Iraq and also crossing into the atmosphere of democracy and emerged as a so-called concept of political participation, which is the tool to the members of the community which seeks to change for the better, and follower of the Iraqi situation during and after the hindsight occupation, especially in the years following the fall of the former regime that there is demand of the individual Iraqi political participation and perhaps the electoral behavior most striking example of this demand was the individual believes that the participation of political fun geared towards owning a social power, but in the recent years there have been indications weak political participation of the individual, forcing the researcher to ask his question follows what is the relationship between political participation and the orientation towards social power with an important segment of society who are not students of the university.

And highlights the importance of research universe of political participation is one of the psychological variables important that contribute to the integration of the individual and community behavior is political per capita is one of the most important patterns of social behavior, which focuses on activities and events related to governance and leadership, organization and coordination of the community in order to achieve the goals and satisfy the ambitions and aspirations of its members, and the towards social power provides access to resources that enable the individual to be used either for its own purposes or to influence others and directing them toward common goals are relevant and comprehensive presence in an individual and in social interactions .

And university students are the most important segment in any society Imad understand the future and as a means of development because they contribute to an active role in shaping the present and future prospects of Orientalism.

The present research aimed at the following:

- 1 – Identifying the level of political participation among the students of the university.

- 2 – Identifying the statistical significance of the difference in political participation, depending on the variable sex (male – female).
- 3 – Identifying the orientation of social power the students of the university.
- 4 – Identifying the statistical significance of the difference in the orientation towards social power on the variable sex (male – female).
- 5 – The nature of the relationship between political participation and the orientation towards social power the students of the university.
- 6 – Identify the differences in orientation towards to the social power levels of political participation among the students of the university.

The present research identifies the students of the University of Mustansiriya science faculties and humanitarian morning studies for the academic year 2012–2013.

The researcher presented a number of theories that explain the variables of political participation and research –oriented social power, the researcher has adopted the perspective of social exchange.

Is further enhanced by a number of research studies and previous research that dealt with the variables in the Arab and foreign, and then concluded the researcher to discuss the theoretical framework and previous studies.

In order to achieve the objectives of the present research, the researcher built research tools of scale political participation and the orientation towards social power, was presented to a group of experts in the field of psychological, social and political rule over their authorities, and ruled out some paragraphs of both to be Besorthma final measure of political participation (22) paragraph measure of the orientation towards social power (34) paragraph . Find standard was applied to a sample of students from the University of Mustansiriya reached ( 540 ) students, the researcher then extracted a set of characteristics Alsekoumtria the two measures may provide two different types of honesty, including honesty and truthfulness Virtual World. The researcher extracted the stability of both scales For a measure of political participation has been coefficient of persistence in a way to split the midterm has reached ( 0.76 ) and the equivalence of alpha ( 0.86 ) and in a way re– test ( 0.73 ) As a measure of the orientation towards social power has been coefficient of persistence in a way to split the midterm has reached ( 0.87 ) and the

equivalence of alpha ( 0.91 ) and in a way re- test ( 0.73 ). The researcher used a variety of means , including statistical t- test of the sample and the community and the t- test for two independent samples and Pearson correlation coefficient factor analysis.

The current research found the following results:

1- shows a sample search ( university students ) in a low level of political participation .

2- lack of statistical differences between males and females in the level of political participation Both showed reluctance to participate in political activities .

3- shows a sample search ( university students ) a high level of orientation towards social power and the desire to own sources that make them able to influence others .

4- There are differences in the statistical trend towards social power between males and females were in favor of males .

5- there is no relationship between the variable of political participation and variable orientation towards social power.

6- There are statistical differences in the levels of political participation of the three (upper and middle and lower) depending on the orientation towards social power and in favor of Supreme Group, which got a high degree of orientation towards social power.

In light of these results, the researcher presented a set of recommendations.